# NLTS2
## E1: Wave 5 Parent/Youth Survey: Part 1 Parent or Guardian

## Linked Contents

## File Specifications

**File:** N2W5ParYouth

**Source:** Wave 5 Parent/Youth Survey [Parent Part 1 (PP1) Interview, Family Mail Survey, Parent Part 2 (PP2) Interview, Youth Interview, and/or Youth Mail Survey]

**Variable Prefix:** np5
**Linking Variables: ID [student identifier]**

**Missing Values:** Negative number in SPSS, alpha missing code in SAS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| -999, .a | Not applicable [question not applicable to respondent] | |
| -998, .d | Do not know [asked but did not know answer] | |
| -997, .m | Mail questionnaire [not asked question, item not asked in mail questionnaire] | |
| -996, .p | Partial [terminated interview before asked question] | |
| -995, .r | Refused [asked but refused to answer] | |
| -994, .s | Skipped [not asked question because of questionnaire skip logic] | |
| -993, .i | In-secondary school: returned to school | |
| -990, .g | Sparse data in section [not asked question, terminated interview with just a few responses in section (too few to be considered a partial)] | |
| -980, .z | Not ascertained [no answer for reasons other than those stated above] | |
| -978, .b | Not asked this section | |

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | ID | (created) | Individual youth ID | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>5-digit ID number | **Base**<br>All respondents |
| ● | W1A2d | [prior wave] | School year youth left high school as reported in any wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>4    2006-2007 confirmed in prior wave<br>5    2005-2006 confirmed in prior wave<br>6    2004-2005 confirmed in prior wave<br>7    2003-2004 confirmed in prior wave<br>8    2002-2003 confirmed in prior wave<br>9    2001-2002 confirmed in prior wave<br>10   2000-2001 confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to year left as reported in<br>   [np3/np4]P2b2_D3a, np2D3a, or np1D5a<br><br>Value coded to match np5A2d and confirmed in np5A2c | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data who reported when youth left secondary school |
| ● | W1Capable | [prior wave] | Parent/guardian reported youth was capable of answering questions by phone in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1    Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0    Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>   any [np2/np3/np4]I1a = 1 [youth capable of answering questions by phone] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● | W1ConfirmDis | [prior wave] | Parent/guardian confirmed youth had a disability in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1    Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0    Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>   any [np1/np2/np3/np4]B1a_[01-20, 42, 91] = 1 [confirmed] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● | W1Drive | [prior wave] | Youth had a drivers' license in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1    Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0    Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>   np1J6 or np2G9 = 5 or any np1G6, np2P15, [np2/np3/np4]J13 = 1 [had a driver's license] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |

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| | | | | Variable Type and Values | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Interview Preload Data** | | | | | |
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| ● | W1Drop | [prior wave] | Youth dropped out in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1　Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0　Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>　np1D1k or np1D2d = 4 or any np1D5b,<br>　[np2/np3/np4]D1k_D2d_D3b = 3 [dropped out] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● | W1GR9_12 | [prior wave] | Youth was in secondary level school in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1　Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0　Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>　[np1/ np2/np3/np4]D1j or [ np1/np2/np3/np4]D2c = 1 [youth was currently in secondary school in most recently reported wave]<br>or<br>　[np1/np2/np3/np4]D1k or [np1/np2/np3/np4]D2d = 1 [not receiving instruction now because on summer vacation from high school in most recently reported wave] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● | W1Grad | [prior wave] | Youth graduated from high school in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1　Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0　Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>　np1D1k or np1D2d = 2 or np1D5b,<br>　[np2/np3/np4]D1k_D2b_D3b = 1 [graduated] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● | W1Cert | [prior wave] | Youth took a test to receive a diploma or certificate in a prior wave for high school [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1　Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0　Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>　np1D1k or np1D2d = 3, np1D3b = 1, np1D5b = 2,<br>　or [np2/np3/ np4]D1k_D2b_D3b = 2 or 6<br>　[certificated] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● | W1GradCert | [prior wave] | Youth either took a test to receive a diploma or certificate from high school or | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1　Yes, confirmed in prior wave | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |

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| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | graduated from high school in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | 0　Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>　W1Cert or W1Grad = 1 | |
| ● | W1HadChild | [prior wave] | Youth had a child in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1　Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0　Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>　np1K3a  or [np2/np3/ np4]W2a_M4_Ever = 1<br>　[youth had or fathered a child] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● | W1JobEver | [prior wave] | Youth had any job in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1　Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0　Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>　If np1I1a, np1I1c, np1I2a, np1I6a, np1I19,<br>　np2HasWorked, or [np3/np4]HadPdJob = 1 [youth<br>　ever had a paid job] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● | W1NotInSch | [prior wave] | Youth was out of secondary school in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1　Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0　Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>　[np1/np2/np3/np4]D1a and [ np1/np2/np3/np4]D2a<br>　≠ 1 or[ np1/np2/np3/np4]D1k or<br>　[np1/np2/np3/np4]D2d > 1 [youth not in secondary<br>　school in prior wave] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● | W1PdJob | [prior wave] | Youth had a paid job in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1　Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0　Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>　np1I1c, np1I2a, np1I6a, np1I19, np2HasWorked,<br>　[np3/np4]HadPdJob = 1 [youth had paid job] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |

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| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Interview Preload Data** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| ● W1SpEd | [prior wave] | Youth was in special education in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1    Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0    Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>    np1D8a or [np2/np3/np4]D6a_D6b_D6c = 1 [youth was in special ed] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● HasW1Data | [prior wave] | Has data from a prior wave interview | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>0    No prior wave interviews<br>1    Yes, one more complete interviews<br>2    Yes, one or more partial interviews<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes, complete interview] if<br>    HasW1Data = 1 or PartialW3 = 0 [had complete prior wave data]<br><br>Set to 2 [yes, partial interview] if<br>    either HasW1Data ne 1 and PartialW3 = 1 or W1Partial = 1 and PartialW3 = 0 [has only partial prior wave data]<br><br>Else set to 0 [no prior wave data] | **Base**<br>All respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● W1Gender | [prior wave] | Youth's gender [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1    Male confirmed in prior wave<br>2    Female confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [male] if<br>    [np1/np2/np3/np4]A1= 1 [male]<br><br>Set to 2 [female] if<br>    [np1/np2/ np3/np4]A2 = 2 [female] | **Base**<br>All respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |

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| | | | | Variable Type and Values | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Interview Preload Data** | | | | | |
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| ● | W1B1a_…[00-20, 42, 91] | [prior wave] | Youth has been diagnosed with what physical, sensory, learning, or other disabilities [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1　Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0　Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of [np1/np2/np3/np4]B1a_[01-20, 42, 91] if<br>　data available from a prior wave interview [asked one time only] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| | W1B1a_00 | | No problem/disability/not getting special service | | |
| | W1B1a_01 | | Asthma | | |
| | W1B1a_02 | | Attention Deficit Disorder (ADD/ADHD) | | |
| | W1B1a_03 | | Autism or Aspergers | | |
| | W1B1a_04 | | Complete blindness | | |
| | W1B1a_05 | | Cerebral palsy | | |
| | W1B1a_06 | | Deafness | | |
| | W1B1a_07 | | Deafness and blindness | | |
| | W1B1a_08 | | Down syndrome | | |
| | W1B1a_09 | | Dyslexia | | |
| | W1B1a_10 | | Emotional disturbance or behavior disorder | | |
| | W1B1a_11 | | Hearing impairment/hard of hearing | | |
| | W1B1a_12 | | Health impairment | | |
| | W1B1a_13 | | Learning disability/learning handicap | | |
| | W1B1a_14 | | Mental retardation | | |
| | W1B1a_15 | | Physical or orthopedic impairment | | |
| | W1B1a_16 | | Speech or communication impairment | | |
| | W1B1a_17 | | Spina bifida | | |
| | W1B1a_18 | | Traumatic brain injury | | |
| | W1B1a_19 | | Visual impairment | | |
| | W1B1a_20 | | Developmental delay | | |
| | W1B1a_42 | | Multiple disabilities | | |
| | W1B1a_91 | | Diagnosed with other disorder | | |
| ● | W1_2Yr | [prior wave] | Youth attended a 2-year or community college in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1　Yes, confirmed in prior wave<br>0　Not confirmed in prior wave<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>　[np2/np3/np4]S3a or [np2/np3/np4]D4a1 = 1<br>　[attended a 2-year or community college in prior wave] | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |

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| | Interview Preload Data | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| • W1_Voc | [prior wave] | Youth attended a postsecondary vocational or technical school in a prior wave <br> [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes, confirmed in prior wave <br> 0 Not confirmed in prior wave <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [yes] if <br> [np2/np3/np4]S4a or [ np2/np3/np4]D4a2 = 1 [attended a postsecondary vocational or technical school] | **Base** <br> Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| • W1_4Yr | [prior wave] | Youth attended a 4-year college or university in a prior wave <br> [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes, confirmed in prior wave <br> 0 Not confirmed in prior wave <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [yes] if <br> [np2/np3/np4]S5a or[ np2/np3/np4]D4a3 = 1 [attended a 4-year college or university] | **Base** <br> Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| • W1_2yrVoc | [prior wave] | Youth's focus was primarily vocational at 2-year or community college in a prior wave <br> [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes, confirmed in prior wave <br> 0 Not confirmed in prior wave <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [yes] if <br> [np2/np3/np4]S3g, or [np2/np3/np4]K6e = 1[2-year college course of study was primarily vocational in a prior wave] | **Base** <br> Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| • w1CommTrouble | [prior wave] | Parent/guardian reported that youth had communication problems in a prior wave <br> [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes, confirmed in prior wave <br> 0 Not confirmed in prior wave <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [yes] if <br> any [np1/np2/np3/np4]B4f, [np1/np2/np3/np4]B4h, [np1/np2/np3/np4]B4i, [np1/np2/np3/np4]B4j, [np1/np2/np3/np4]B5a, [np1/np2/np3/np4]B5b, [np1/np2/np3/np4]B5d, or [np1/np2/np3/np4]B5e = 3 or 4 [youth has trouble in communicating, speaking, or understanding reported in a prior wave] | **Base** <br> Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |

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| | Interview Preload Data | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| ● w1_YthIntvw | [prior wave] | Youth participated in an interview in a prior wave [preload variable for CATI skip logic, not used in analysis] | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>   youth participated in an interview in a prior wave | **Base**<br>Respondents with prior wave parent/youth survey data |
| ● Dis_…[category] | [sample data] | District designated disability category flag used in CATI logic | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>   sampling school district classified youth with this category as either a primary, secondary, or tertiary category | **Base**<br>All respondents |
|    Dis_Aut | Autism | | | |
|    Dis_DB | Deafness and blindness | | | |
|    Dis_ED | Emotional disturbance or behavior disorder | | | |
|    Dis_HI | Hearing impairment/hard of hearing | | | |
|    Dis_LD | Learning disability/learning handicap | | | |
|    Dis_MH | Multiple disabilities | | | |
|    Dis_MR | Mental retardation | | | |
|    Dis_OHI | Health impairment | | | |
|    Dis_OI | Physical or orthopedic impairment | | | |
|    Dis_Spch | Speech or communication impairment | | | |
|    Dis_SPLDOnly | Speech and/or learning disability only | | | |
|    Dis_TBI | Traumatic brain injury | | | |
|    Dis_VI | Visual impairment | | | |

| | Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● W5InSchPar | [created] | Youth was in secondary school at time of Wave 5 interview [parent/guardian report; youth report if parent/guardian data are missing] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>   np5A2b = 1 [parent/guardian reported youth in secondary school] or np5A2b is missing but np5P2b = 1 or 3 [no parent report but youth reported that he or she was in secondary school or | **Base**<br>Respondents with a Wave 4 Interview and responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: W4InSchPar<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: W5InSchPar<br>3: [W2/W3]InSchPar |

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| | | | **Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | out because on school vacation]<br>Set to 0 [no] if<br>np5A2b ≠ 1 [parent/guardian reported that youth was not in secondary school] or np5A2b is missing and np5P2b = 2 [youth reported he or she was out of school]<br>or<br>np5A2b = .s, .d, .or .r and np5A3d > 0 [parent/guardian reported that he/she didn't know, refused to answer, or was not in a regular school and did not know, refused to answer, or did not have a response for if took secondary courses in another setting, and provided a time when youth left secondary school/instruction] | |
| ● W5InSch | [created] | Youth was in secondary school at time of Wave 5 interview [youth report; parent/guardian report if youth data are missing] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>np2P2b = 1 or 3 [youth reported that he or she was in secondary school or out because on school vacation] or np2P2b is missing and np2D1j or np2D2c = 1 [no youth report but parent reported youth in secondary school]<br><br>Set to 0 [no] if<br>np2P2b = 2 [youth reported he or she was out of school] or np2P2b is missing and np2D1j and np2D2c ≠ 1 [no youth report and parent reported that youth was not in secondary school] | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: W4InSch<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: W5InSch<br>3: [W2/W3]InSch |
| ● np5CompEmplmt | [created] | Youth was competitively employed in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Minimum wage is $6.55 for those interviewed before 7/24/2009 and $7.25 after 7/24/2009<br><br>Federal minimum wage was $5.15 as of 9/1/1997 (Waves 1-3), increased to $5.85 as of 7/24/2007 (during Wave 4 data collection), $6.55 as of 7/24/2008, and $7.25 as of 7/24/2009 (during Wave 5 | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4CompEmplmt<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5CompEmplmt<br>3:[W2/ np3]CompEmplmt |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables** | | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | data collection). <br><br> Set to 0 [no] if <br> np5T1b_A4b = 0 [youth did not have a paid job in the past two years ] <br> or <br> np5T1b_A4b = 1 and either np5T4l_L4l = 1 or np5T4h_L4h < minimum wage [youth had a paid job in the past two years and either most of the other workers had a disability or reported wage was less than minimum wage (note: if np5T4h_L4h missing, used parent/guardian report or prior wave values from np2HourlyWage, np3HourlyWage, np4HourlyWage, np2I3a, np3I3a, or np4I3a to determine hourly wage)] <br><br> Else set to 1 [yes] if <br> np5T1b_A4b = 1, np5T4l_L4l ≠ 1, and np5T4h_L4h >= minimum wage [youth had a paid job in the past two years, most of the other workers did not have a disability, and reported wage was at or above minimum wage (note: if np5T4h_L4h missing, used parent/guardian report or prior wave values from np2HourlyWage, np3HourlyWage, np4HourlyWage, np2I3a, np3I3a, or np4I3a to determine hourly wage)] <br><br> Set to .s [skipped] if <br> W5Insch = 1 [youth in secondary school in this wave] | | |
| np5Emp_PostSec | [created] | Youth was competitively employed and/or had attended postsecondary school (2-year college, postsecondary vocational, or 4-year college/university) in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Neither, youth was neither competitively employed nor did he/she attend postsecondary in the last 2 years <br> 2    Youth was competitively employed only, he/she did not attend postsecondary in the last 2 years <br> 3    Youth attended postsecondary only, he/she was not competitively employed in the last 2 years <br> 4    Both, youth was competitively employed and attended postsecondary in the last 2 years <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [no competitive employment or | | **Base** <br> Respondents with responses to items listed in notes <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not created this wave]    4: np4Emp_PostSec <br> 2: [not created this wave]    5: np5Emp_PostSec <br> 3: [W2/np3]Emp_PostSec |

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|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | postsecondary] if np5CompEmplmt and np5S3a_S4a_S5a_A3a_A3e_A3i = 0 [was neither competitively employed in the last 2 years nor did he/she attend postsecondary (2-year college, vocational, or 4-year college/university) in the last 2 years]<br><br>Set to 2 [competitively employed only] if np5CompEmplmt = 1 and np5S3a_S4a_S5a_A3a_A3e_A3i = 0 [was competitively employed in the last 2 years but did not attend postsecondary (2-year college, vocational, or 4-year college/university) in the last 2 years]<br><br>Set to 3 [attended postsecondary only] if np5S3a_S4a_S5a_A3a_A3e_A3i = 1 and np5CompEmplmt = 0 [attended postsecondary (2-year college, vocational, or 4-year college/university) in the last 2 years but was not competitively employed in the last 2 years]<br><br>Set to 4 [both competitive employment and postsecondary] if np5CompEmplmt and np5S3a_S4a_S5a_A3a_A3e_A3i = 1 [was competitively employed in the last 2 years and attended postsecondary (2-year college, vocational, or 4-year college/university) in the last 2 years]<br><br>Set to .s [skipped] if W5Insch = 1 [youth in secondary school in this wave] | |
| ● np5AnyTypePostSec | [created] | Youth attended any type of postsecondary school in the last 2 years, including postsecondary classes to earn a high school degree, a 2-year college, postsecondary vocational school, or a 4-year college/university | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if np5S2a_K5a or np5S3a_S4a_S5a_A3a_A3e_A3i = 1 [youth attended a postsecondary school to earn a high school degree and/or attended a 2-year college, postsecondary vocational school, or a 4- | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4AnyTypePostSec<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5AnyTypePostSec<br>3: [W2/np3]AnyTypePostSec |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | **Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **Variable Type and Values** <br> Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | year college or university] <br><br> Set to 0 [no] if <br> np5S2a_K5a and np5S3a_S4a_S5a_A3a_A3e_A3i ≠ 1 [youth did not attend any type of postsecondary school] <br><br> Set to .s [skipped] if <br> W5Insch = 1 [youth in secondary school in this wave] | |
| ● np5Engage | [created] | Youth was engaged in employment and/or postsecondary school in the last 2 years and/or training in specific job skills since high school | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [yes] if <br> np5T1b_A4b, np5AnyTypePostSec, or np5C2a_b = 1 [youth had a paid job in the past 2 years, attended any type of postsecondary school (attended a postsecondary school to earn a high school degree and/or attended a 2-year college, postsecondary vocational school, or a 4-year college or university) in the past 2 years, or had training in specific job skills in the last 2 years] <br><br> Set to 0 [no] if <br> np5T1b_A4b, np5AnyTypePostSec, and np5C2a_b ≠ 1 [youth did not have a job, attend postsecondary, or have job skills training in the past 2 years] <br><br> Set to .s [skipped] if <br> W5Insch = 1 [youth in secondary school in this wave] | **Base** <br> Respondents with responses to items listed in notes <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not created this wave]    4: np4Engage <br> 2: [not created this wave]    5: np5Engage <br> 3: [W2/np3]Engage |
| ● np5EngageVol | [created] | Youth was engaged in employment, and/or postsecondary school in the last 2 years, training in specific job skills since high school, and/or volunteer work in the last year | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [yes] if <br> np5Engage or np5P8_J4 = 1 [youth was engaged in employment or postsecondary in the last 2 years, job training since high school, or volunteer work in the last year] <br><br> Set to 0 [no] if | **Base** <br> Respondents with responses to items listed in notes <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not created this wave]    4: np4EngageVol <br> 2: [not created this wave]    5: np5EngageVol <br> 3: [W2/np3]EngageVol |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables** | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | np5Engage and np5P8_J4 ≠ 1 [youth was not engaged in employment, attending postsecondary, receiving job training, or volunteer work] | |
| | | | Set to .s [skipped] if W5Insch = 1 [youth in secondary school in this wave] | |
| ● np5EngageWay | [created] | Ways in which youth was engaged in during the past 2 years or since high school: employment and/or postsecondary school in the last 2 years and/or job training since high school | **Numeric Variable Values** 0 No engagement 1 Paid employment only 2 Postsecondary attendance only 3 Training in specific job skills only 4 Paid employment and postsecondary attendance 5 Paid employment and training in specific job skills 6 Postsecondary attendance and training in specific job skills 7 Paid employment, postsecondary attendance, and training in specific job skills | **Base** Respondents with responses to items listed in notes **Variable Name by Wave** 1: [not created this wave]     4: np4EngageWay 2: [not created this wave]     5: np5EngageWay 3: [W2/np3]EngageWay |
| | | | **Notes** Set to 0 [no engagement] if np5Engage = 0 [youth did not have a paid job or attend postsecondary in the last 2 years or have job training since high school] Set to 1 [paid employment only] if np5T1b_A4b = 1 and np5AnyTypePostSec and np5C2a_b ≠ 1 [youth had a paid job in the last 2 years but did not attend any type of postsecondary school  or have job training in the last 2 years] Set to 2 [postsecondary only] if np5AnyTypePostSec = 1 and np5T1b_A4b and np5C2a_b ≠ 1 [youth attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, in the last 2 years but did not have a paid job or have job training in the last 2 years] Set to 3 [specific job skills training] if np5C2a_b = 1 and np5AnyTypePostSec and np5T1b_A4b ≠ 1 [youth had job training in the last 2 years but did not have a paid job or attend any | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | type of postsecondary school in the past 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to 4 [employment and postsecondary] if np5AnyTypePostSec and np5T1b_A4b = 1 and np5C2a_b ≠ 1 [youth attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, and had a paid job in the last 2 years but did not have job training in the last 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to 5 [employment and job skills training] if np5T1b_A4b and np5C2a_b = 1 and np5AnyTypePostSec ≠ 1 [youth had a paid job and had job training in the last 2 years but did not attend any type of postsecondary in the last 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to 6 [postsecondary and job skills training] if np5AnyTypePostSec and np5C2a_b = 1 and np5T1b_A4b ≠ 1 [youth attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, in the last 2 years and had job training in the last 2 years but did not have a paid job in the last 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to 7 [employment, postsecondary and job skills training] if np5T1b_A4b , np5AnyTypePostSec, and np5C2a_b = 1 [youth had a paid job in the last 2 years, attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, in the last 2 years, and had job training in the last 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to .s [skipped] if W5Insch = 1 [youth in secondary school in this wave] | |
| ● np5EngageWayVol | [created] | Types of activities youth was engaged in during the past 2 years: employment, job training, volunteer work, and/or postsecondary school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>0    No engagement<br>1    Paid employment only<br>2    Postsecondary attendance only<br>3    Training in specific job skills only<br>4    Volunteer work only<br>5    Paid employment and postsecondary attendance<br>6    Paid employment and training in specific job | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4EngageWayVol<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5EngageWayVol<br>3: [W2/np3]EngageWayVol |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** / **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** / **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | skills | |
| | | | 7   Postsecondary attendance and training in specific job skills | |
| | | | 8   Volunteer work and paid employment | |
| | | | 9   Volunteer work and postsecondary attendance | |
| | | | 10  Volunteer work and training in specific job skills | |
| | | | 11  Paid employment, postsecondary attendance, and training in specific job skills | |
| | | | 12  Volunteer work, paid employment, and training in specific job skills | |
| | | | 13  Volunteer work, paid employment, and postsecondary attendance | |
| | | | 14  Volunteer work, postsecondary attendance, and training in specific job skills | |
| | | | 15  Volunteer work, paid employment, postsecondary attendance, and training in specific job skills | |
| | | | **Notes** Set to 0 [no engagement] if np5P8_J4 and np5Engage = 0 [youth did not do volunteer work in the last year, have a paid job or attend postsecondary in the last 2 years, or have job training since high school] | |
| | | | Set to 1 [paid employment only] if np5T1b_A4b = 1 and np5AnyTypePostSec, np5C2a_b, and np5P8_J4 ≠ 1 [youth had a paid job in the last 2 years but did not attend any type of postsecondary school in the last 2 years, have job training in the last 2 years, or do volunteer work in the last year] | |
| | | | Set to 2 [postsecondary only] if np5AnyTypePostSec = 1 and np5T1b_A4b, np5C2a_b, and np5P8_J4 ≠ 1 [youth attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, in the last 2 years but did not have a paid job in the last 2 years, have job training in the last 2 years, or do volunteer work in the last year] | |
| | | | Set to 3 [specific job skills training] if | |

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| | | | Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** | |
| | | | np5C2a_b = 1 and np5AnyTypePostSec, np5T1b_A4b and np5_P8_J4 ≠ 1 [youth had job training in the last 2 years but did not have a paid job or attend any type of postsecondary school in the past 2 years or do volunteer work in the last year] | | |
| | | | Set to 4 [volunteer work only] if np5P8_J4 = 1 and np5T1b_A4b, np5AnyTypePostSec, and np5C2a_b ≠ 1 [youth did volunteer work in the last year but did not had a paid job or attend any type of postsecondary school in the last 2 years or have job training in the last 2 years] | | |
| | | | Set to 5 [employment and postsecondary] if np5AnyTypePostSec and np5T1b_A4b = 1 and np5C2a_b and np5P8_J4 ≠ 1 [youth attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, and had a paid job in the last 2 years but did not have job training in the last 2 years or do volunteer work in the last year] | | |
| | | | Set to 6 [employment and job skills training] if np5T1b_A4b and np5C2a_b = 1 and np5AnyTypePostSec and np5P8_J4 ≠ 1 [youth had a paid job in the last 2 years and had job training in the last 2 years but did not attend any type of postsecondary in the last 2 years or do volunteer work in the last year] | | |
| | | | Set to 7 [postsecondary and job skills training] if np5AnyTypePostSec and np5C2a_b = 1 and np5T1b_A4b and np5P8_J4 ≠ 1 [youth attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, in the last 2 years and had job training in the last 2 years but did not have a paid job in the last 2 years or do volunteer work in the last year] | | |
| | | | Set to 8 [volunteer work and employment] if np5P8_J4 and np5T1b_A4b = 1 and np5AnyTypePostSec and np5C2a_b ≠ 1 [youth did volunteer work in the last year and had a paid job in the last 2 years but did not attend any type of | | |

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| | Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br><br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | postsecondary school or have job training in the last 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to 9 [volunteer work and postsecondary] if np5P8_J4 and np5AnyTypePostSec = 1 and np5T1b_A4b and np5C2a_b ≠ 1 [youth did volunteer work in the last year and attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, in the last 2 years but did not have a paid job or have job training in the last 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to 10 [volunteer work and job skills training] if np5P8_J4 and np5C2a_b = 1 and np5AnyTypePostSec and np5T1b_A4b and ≠ 1 [youth did volunteer work in the last year and had job training in the last 2 years but did not have a paid job or attend any type of postsecondary school in the past 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to 11 [employment, postsecondary and job training] if np5T1b_A4b , np5AnyTypePostSec, and np5C2a_b = 1 and np5P8_J4 ≠ 1 [youth had a paid job in the last 2 years, attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, in the last 2 years, and had job training in the last 2 years but did not do volunteer work in the last year] | |
| | | | Set to 12 [volunteer, employment, and job training] if np5P8_J4, np5T1b_A4b and np5C2a_b = 1 and np5AnyTypePostSec ≠ 1 [youth did volunteer work in the last year, had a paid job in the last 2 years, and had job training in the last 2 years but did not attend any type of postsecondary in the last 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to 13 [volunteer, employment, and postsecondary] if np5P8_J4, np5AnyTypePostSec, and np5T1b_A4b = 1 and np5C2a_b ≠ 1 [youth did volunteer work in the last year, attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, and had a paid job in the last 2 years but did | |

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| | | | **Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **Variable Type and Values** | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | not have job training in the last 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to 14 [volunteer, postsecondary, and job training] if np5P8_J4 , np5AnyTypePostSec, and np5C2a_b = 1 and np5T1b_A4b ≠ 1 [youth did volunteer work in the last year, attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, in the last 2 years and had job training in the last 2 years but did not have a paid job in the last 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to 15 [volunteer, employment, postsecondary and job training] if np5P8_J4, np5T1b_A4b , np5AnyTypePostSec, and np5C2a_b = 1 [youth did volunteer work in the last year, had a paid job in the last 2 years, attended any type of postsecondary school, including courses to earn a high school degree, in the last 2 years, and had job training in the last 2 years] | |
| | | | Set to .s [skipped] if W5Insch = 1 [youth in secondary school in this wave] | |
| ● np5WhenLeft | [created] | When youth left secondary school [parent/guardian report; youth report if parent/guardian data are missing] | **Numeric Variable Values** 1 Left within the last two years (2005-06 or 2006-07 school years) 2 Left more than two years ago (2004-05 school year or earlier) | **Base** Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |
| | | | **Notes** Set to 1 [left within the last 2 years] if np2D3a is missing and either np5A3d = 1 or 2 or np5A3d is missing and np5P2b2 = 1 or 2 [youth left last or this school year, either 2005-2006 or 2006-2007 school years] or W3InSchPar = 1 and either np5A3d = 1 or 2 or np5A3d is missing and np5P2b2 = 1, 2, or missing [youth was in secondary school in the prior wave and had left school last or this school year, 2005-2006 or 2006-2007 school years, or when youth left is missing] | **Variable Name by Wave** 1: [not created this wave]       4: np4WhenLeft 2: [not created this wave]       5: np5WhenLeft 3: np3WhenLeft |

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| | Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> Variable Name by Wave |
| | | | or <br> W3InSchPar = 0, np2D3a = 1-3, and either np5A3d = 1 or 2 or np5A3d is missing and np5P2b2 = 1 or 2 [left school in the prior wave; indicated at that time that youth had left the 2004-2005 school year or earlier in the prior wave but indicated in current wave that youth had left school last or this school year (2005-2006 or 2006-2007)] <br> and either <br> W1Drop = 1 [youth had dropped out (i.e. had not completed high school) in a prior wave] <br><br> or <br> np5Yage < 20 and W1GradCert ≠ 1 [youth is both younger than 20 years of age and had not graduated or received a certificate of completion in the prior wave] <br> or <br> W3InSchPar, np2D3a, np3D3a, np3P2b2, np5A3d, and np5P2b2 are missing, np5Yage < 20, and W1GradCert ≠ 1 [when youth left school is unknown, youth is younger than 20 years of age, and youth had not graduated or received a certificate of completion in the prior wave] <br><br> Set to 2 [left more than 2 years ago] if <br> either np5A3d = 3 or np5A3d is missing and np5P2b2 = 3 [youth left 2004-2005 school year or earlier] <br> or <br> np5A3d and np5P2b2 are missing and either np2D3a = 1-3, np3D3a = 1-3, W1GradCert = 1, or W3InSchPar = 0 [no current wave data for when youth left school and either youth had left the 2004-2005 school year or earlier or youth had graduated, received a certificate of completion, or had left school in the prior wave] <br> or <br> W3InSchPar = 0, np2D3a = 1-3, np3D3a = 1-3, either np5A3d = 1 or 2 or np5A3d is missing and np5P2b2 = 1 or 2, and W1Drop ≠1 and either W1GradCert = 1 or np5Yage >= 20 [left school in a prior wave and indicated at that time that youth had | |

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| | | | Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | left the 2004-2005 school year or earlier but indicated in current wave that youth had left school last or this school year (2005-2006 or 2006-2007), had not dropped out in a prior wave, and either youth had graduated or received a certificate of completion in a prior wave or is 20 years of age or older]<br><br>or<br>  W2InSchPar, np2D3a, np3D3a, np3P2b2, np5A3d, and np5P2b2 are missing and np5Yage >= 20 [when youth left school is unknown and youth is 20 years of age or older]<br><br>Set to .s [skipped] if<br>  W5InschPar = 1 [youth in secondary school in this wave] | |
| ● np5LvStatus | [created] | Secondary school leaving status as of current wave [parent/guardian report; youth report if parent/guardian data are missing] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Graduated<br>2    Left voluntarily/dropped out<br>3    Tested to get a diploma or received a certificate<br>4    Temporarily suspended<br>5    Permanently expelled<br>6    Aged out/older than age limit<br>7    Other reason<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [graduated] if<br>  np5A2d = 1 [graduated] or np5A2d is missing and np5S1b = 1 [graduated]<br>or<br>  np5A2d and np5S1b are missing and W1Drop and np5S2d = 1 [dropped out in a prior wave but reported taking classes and receiving a high school diploma between the prior and current waves<br><br>Set to 2 [left voluntarily/dropped out]if<br>  np5A2d = 3 [left/dropped out]; np5A2d is missing and np5S1b = 2 [left/dropped out]; or np5A2d, np5S1b, and np5S2d are missing and W1Drop = 1 [no report of taking classes to earn a high school diploma and dropped out in a prior wave]<br><br>Set to 3 [tested to get a diploma or certificate]if | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4LvStatus<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5LvStatus<br>3: [W2/np3]LvStatus |

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| | Across Sections and/or Waves: Created Variables | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | np5A2d = 2 [tested/received a certificate]; np5A2d is missing and np5S1b = 3 or 7 [tested to get a diploma or received a certificate]; or np5A2d and np5S1b are missing, W1Drop = 1, and np5S2d = 2 [dropped out in a prior wave but reported taking classes and receiving a certificate of completion between the prior and current waves <br><br> Set to 4 [temporarily suspended] if np5A2d = 4 [temporarily suspended] or np5A2d is missing and np5S1b = 4 [suspended] <br><br> Set to 5 [permanently expelled] if np5A2d = 5 [permanently expelled] or np5A2d is missing and np5S1b = 5 [expelled] <br><br> Set to 6 [aged out/older than age limit] if np5A2d = 6 [aged out/older than age limit] or np5A2d is missing and np5S1b = 6 [aged out] <br><br> Set to 7 [other] if np5A2d = 7 [other] | |
| ● W5LeaveHdr2009 | [created] | Graduated for secondary school or tested/received a certificate versus dropped out or left for other reason [parent/guardian report; youth report if parent/guardian data are missing] | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Graduated or received a certificate/tested to get diploma <br> 2    Dropped out/left for other reason <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [graduated or received certificate/tested] if np5LvStatus = 1 or 3 [graduated from high school or received a certificate/tested to get diploma] <br><br> Set to 2 [dropped out/left for other reason]if np5LvStatus = 2,4,5,6,7 [dropped out, temporarily suspended, permanently expelled, aged out, or other reason for leaving] | **Base** <br> Respondents with responses to items listed in notes <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not created this wave] <br> 2: W2LeaveHdr2003      4: W4LeaveHdr2007 <br> 3: W3LeaveHdr2005      5: W5LeaveHdr2009 |

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| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5Yage | [CATI] | Youth's age at time of Wave 5 interview | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>Age of youth | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian and youth respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1CurAge      4: np4Yage<br>2: np2Yage      5: np5Yage<br>3: np3Yage |
| ● | np5YouthBirth…<br>np5YouthBirthMonth<br>np5YouthBirthYear | [CATI] | Youth's birth date | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>Youth's birth month and year | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian and youth respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1A2b[month,year]<br>2: np2YouthBirth[month,year]<br>3: np3YouthBirth[month,year]<br>4: np4YouthBirth[month,year]<br>5: np5YouthBirth[month,year] |
| ● | np5Par1Flag | [not created this wave] | Parent Part 1 Interview completed | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE<br><br>1      Yes<br>0      No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Replaced by [np4/np5]PP1_Complete | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not in this wave]    4: [see np4*PP1_Complete*]<br>2: np2Par1Flag      5: *see np5PP1_Complete*<br>3: [see np3PP1Complete] |
| ● | np5Par2Flag | [not created this wave] | Parent Part 2 Interview completed | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE<br><br>1      Yes<br>0      No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Replaced by [np4/np5]PP2_Complete | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [no Part 2 interview]    4: *see np4PP2_Complete*<br>2: np2Par2Flag      5: *see np5PP2_Complete*<br>3: [see np3PP2_Complete] |
| ● | np5YouthFlg | [not created this wave] | Youth interview completed | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE<br><br>1      Yes<br>0      No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Replaced by [np4/np5]Yth_Complete | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [no youth interview]    4: *see np4Yth_Complete*<br>2: np2YouthFlg      5: *see np5Yth_Complete*<br>3: [see np3Yth_Complete] |
| ● | np5mailflag | [not created this wave] | Youth completed a mail questionnaire | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | **CATI Interview Variables and Section Z: Screener** | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | 1　　Yes <br> 0　　No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Replaced by [np4/np5]Yth_Complete | | **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [no youth interview]　4: *see np4Yth_Complete* <br> 2: np2MailFlag　　　　5: *see np5Yth_Complete* <br> 3: np3MailFlag |
| ● np5PP1_Complete | [created] | Completion status for Parent Part 1 interview, abbreviated interview, or Family Survey mail questionnaire | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 0　　No data this section <br> 1　　Completed interview <br> 2　　Partial interview <br> 3　　Completed Family mail survey questionnaire <br> 4　　Completed abbreviated interview <br> 5　　Some sparse data (too few items to be classified as partial) | | **Base** <br> All parent/guardian and youth respondents <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items* <br> 1:*np1[PartComp/Source]*　4: np4PP1_Complete <br> 2: *np2Par1Flag*　　　　5: np5PP1_Complete <br> 3:*np3PP1_Complete* |
| | | | **Notes** <br> Set to 1 if <br>　W5Part1 = 1, 1.5 [PP1 interview or interview and family mail questionnaire] <br><br> Set to 2 [partial] if <br>　W5Part1 = 2 [partial, completed at least through Section A but did not complete this section] <br><br> Set to 3 [mail questionnaire if <br>　W5part1 = 4 or 2.5 [family mail questionnaire or family mail questionnaire and PP1 partial interview] <br><br> Set to 4 [abbreviated] <br>　W5Part1 = 3, 3.5 [PP1 abbreviated interview or abbreviated interview and family mail questionnaire] <br><br> Set to 5 [some data] if <br>　answered some questions in Parent Part 1 but did not complete through Section A <br><br> The Abbreviated interview and the Family mail questionnaire are abbreviated versions of PP1 items with some PP2 items | | |
| ● np5PP2_Complete | [created] | Completion status for Parent Part 2 interview | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 0　　No data this section <br> 1　　Completed interview <br> 2　　Partial interview <br> 3　　Some sparse data | | **Base** <br> All parent/guardian and youth respondents <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items* |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | |
| | | | **Notes**<br>Set to 1 [completed interview] if<br>W5Part2 = 3 or 4 [PP2 parent/guardian interview or PP2 interview and youth partial]<br><br>Set to 2 [partial interview] if<br>W5Part2 = 6 [PP2 parent/guardian partial interview]<br><br>Set to 5 [some data] if<br>W5Part1 = 1.5, 2.5, 3.5, 4, 3, or 3.5 [PP1 parent/guardian interview and family mail survey, PP1 partial interview and family mail survey, PP1 abbreviated interview, or PP1 abbreviated interview and family mail survey] | 1: [no part 2 interview]   4: np4PP2_Complete<br>2: *np2Par2Flag*   5: np5PP2_Complete<br>3: *np3PP2_Complete* |
| ● np5Yth_Complete | [created] | Completion status for Youth interview or youth survey mail questionnaire | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>0   No data this section<br>1   Completed interview<br>2   Completed youth survey mail questionnaire<br>3   Partial interview<br>4   Some sparse data<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [completed interview] if<br>W5Part2 = 1 or 1.5 [Youth interview or both youth interview and youth mail survey]<br><br>Set to 2 [partial interview] if<br>W5Part2 = 4 or 5 [both PP2 parent/guardian interview and youth partial interview or youth partial interview only]; partial is defined as completing through Section S of Youth Part 2<br><br>Set to 3 [youth survey mail questionnaire] if<br>W5Part2 = 2 or 3.5 [Youth mail survey or both PP2 parent/guardian interview and youth mail survey]<br><br>Set to 5 [some data] if<br>answered some questions in Youth Part 2 but did not complete through Section S | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian and youth respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items*<br>1: [no youth interview]   4: *np4Yth_Complete*<br>2: *np2[YouthFlg/MailFlag]*  5: np5Yth_Complete<br>3: *np3[Yth_Complete/MailFlag]* |
| ● W5Part1 | [created] | Data sources for Part 1: Parent/guardian Part 1 interview (PP1), abbreviated interview, or Family mail | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>0   [no Part 1]<br>0.1  Some PP1 interview data but too few items to be considered a partial<br>1   PP1 interview | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian and youth respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to* |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

## CATI Interview Variables and Section Z: Screener

| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | survey<br><br>The Abbreviated interview and the Family mail questionnaire are abbreviated versions of PP1 items with some PP2 items | 1.5  PP1 interview and family mail survey<br>2    PP1 partial interview<br>2.5  PP1 partial interview and family mail survey<br>3    PP1 abbreviated interview<br>3.5  PP1 abbreviated interview and family mail survey<br>4    Family mail survey<br><br>**Notes**<br>A partial Parent Part 1 interview must have been completed through Section A. Those with too few items to be considered partial, or no Part 1, have youth data in Part 2. | *but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items*<br>1: [no youth interview]    4: *W4Part1*<br>2: [not created this wave]  5: W5Part1<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| ● W5Part2 | [created] | Data sources for Part 2: parent/guardian Part 2 interview (PP2), youth interview (YP2), or youth mail survey | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>0    [no Part 2 data]<br>0.1  Some youth interview data but too few items to be considered a partial<br>1    Youth interview<br>1.5  Youth interview and youth mail survey<br>1.8  Youth interview and PP2 parent/guardian interview<br>2    Youth mail survey<br>2.3  Youth mail survey and PP2 parent/guardian interview<br>2.5  Youth mail survey and partial youth interview data<br>3    PP2 parent/guardian interview<br>3.5  PP2 parent/guardian and youth partial interviews<br>4    Partial youth interview<br>5    Partial PP2 interview data<br><br>**Notes**<br>A youth Part 2 interview must have been completed through Section S to be considered partial. Those with too few items to be considered partial have parent/guardian data in Part 1 but do not have a sufficient amount of youth data to have a youth weight assigned | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian and youth respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items*<br>1: [no youth interview]    4: *W4Part2*<br>2: [not created this wave]  5: W5Part2<br>3: [not created this wave] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | CATI Interview Variables and Section Z: Screener | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** / **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** / **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● | W5Status | [CATI] | Data sources for Part 1 and Part 2 combined<br><br>Respondents for Part 1 are parent/guardians and respondents for Part 2 are youth and/or parent/guardians.<br><br>Possible data sources for Part 1: Parent/guardian interview Part 1 (PP1), abbreviated parent/guardian interview, and/or Family mail Survey which was mailed to youth's parent or guardian<br><br>Possible data sources for Part 2: Parent/guardian interview, Part 2 (PP2), Youth interview (YP2), and Youth mail survey<br><br>The Abbreviated interview and the Family mail questionnaire are abbreviated versions of the PP1 interview items with some PP2 items. The Youth mail questionnaire matches most items in the YP2 interview. | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1  *Part 1:* PP1 Partial<br>   *Part 2:* [no Part 2 data]<br>2  *Part 1:* Abbreviated<br>   *Part 2:* [no Part 2 data]<br>3  *Part 1:* Family mail<br>   *Part 2:* [no Part 2 data]<br>4  *Part 1:* PP1 Partial and Family mail<br>   *Part 2:* [no Part 2 data]<br>5  *Part 1:* PP1<br>   *Part 2:* [no Part 2 data]<br>6  *Part 1:* Abbreviated<br>   *Part 2:* Some YP2 (Youth) [less than partial]<br>7  *Part 1:* PP1 and Family mail<br>   *Part 2:* [no Part 2 data]<br>8  *Part 1:* PP1 Partial and Family mail<br>   *Part 2:* Some YP2 (Youth) [less than partial]<br>9  *Part 1:* PP1<br>   *Part 2:* Some YP2 (Youth) [less than partial]<br>10  *Part 1:* [no Part 2 data]<br>   *Part 2:* Youth mail<br>11  *Part 1:* Some PP1 [less than partial]<br>   *Part 2:* Youth mail<br>12  *Part 1:* Some PP1 [less than partial]<br>   *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth)<br>13  *Part 1:* PP1 Abbreviated<br>   *Part 2:* Youth mail<br>14  *Part 1:* PP1 Abbreviated<br>   *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth)<br>15  *Part 1:* PP1 Partial<br>   *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth)<br>16  *Part 1:* Family mail<br>   *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth) Partial<br>17  *Part 1:* Family mail<br>   *Part 2:* Youth mail<br>18  *Part 1:* Abbreviated and Family mail<br>   *Part 2:* Youth mail<br>19  *Part 1:* Family mail<br>   *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth) and Youth mail<br>20  *Part 1:* Family mail<br>   *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth)<br>21  *Part 1:* PP1 | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian and youth respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items*<br>1: [no youth interview]       4: *W4Status*<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: W5Status<br>3: [not created this wave] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | *Part 2:* PP2 Partial | |
| | | | | 22 *Part 1:* PP1 <br> *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth) Partial | |
| | | | | 23 *Part 1:* PP1 and Family mail <br> *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth) Partial | |
| | | | | 24 *Part 1:* PP1 <br> *Part 2:* PP2 and YP2 (Youth) Partial | |
| | | | | 25 *Part 1:* PP1 <br> *Part 2:* PP2 | |
| | | | | 26 *Part 1:* PP1 and Family mail <br> *Part 2:* PP2 | |
| | | | | 27 *Part 1:* PP1 <br> *Part 2:* Youth mail | |
| | | | | 28 *Part 1:* PP1 and Family mail <br> *Part 2:* Youth mail | |
| | | | | 29 *Part 1:* PP1 <br> *Part 2:* Youth mail and YP2 (Youth) Partial | |
| | | | | 30 *Part 1:* PP1 <br> *Part 2:* Youth mail and PP2 | |
| | | | | 31 *Part 1:* PP1 and Family mail <br> *Part 2:* Youth mail and PP2 | |
| | | | | 32 *Part 1:* PP1 <br> *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth) | |
| | | | | 33 *Part 1:* PP1 and Family mail <br> *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth) | |
| | | | | 34 *Part 1:* PP1 <br> *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth) and PP2 | |
| | | | | 35 *Part 1:* PP1 and Family mail <br> *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth) and PP2 | |
| | | | | 36 *Part 1:* PP1 <br> *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth) and Youth mail | |
| | | | | 37 *Part 1:* PP1 and Family mail <br> *Part 2:* YP2 (Youth) and Youth mail | |

**Notes**
Categories are slightly different in Wave 5, based on data source combinations unique to Wave 5

Respondents for Part 1 are parent/guardians and for Part 2 are youth and/or parent/guardians. " PP1" is the Parent Part 1 Interview, "PP2" is the Parent Part 2 Interview, "Abbreviated" is the Abbreviated version of the PP1 with some PP2 items, "Family mail" is the

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **CATI Interview Variables and Section Z: Screener** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | Parent/guardian survey mail questionnaire, "YP2 (Youth)" is the youth Part 2 interview, and "Youth mail" is the youth survey mail questionnaire. "Some Youth" or "Some PP1" have some responses but too few to consider a partial interview | |
| ● W5StatSummary | [CATI] | Data sources for Part 1 and Part 2 combined summarized | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Part 1 parent/guardian only, no Part 2 data<br>2    Part 2 youth only, no Part 1 data<br>3    Part 1 and Part 2 parent/guardian data (no youth data)<br>4    Part 1 parent/guardian and Part 2 Youth<br><br>**Notes**<br>Respondents for Part 1 are parent/guardians and for Part 2 are youth and/or parent/guardians. See W5Status for detail of respondents and data sources | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian and youth respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items*<br>1: [no youth interview]    4: [not created this wave]<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: W5StatSummary<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| ● np5Prim_Lang | [CATI] | Whether interview extended in Spanish or English | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1,3    English<br>2    Spanish | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1EnglSpan    4: np4Prim_Lang<br>2: np2Prim_Lang    5: np5Prim_Lang<br>3: np3Prim_Lang |
| ● np5PP1_Lang | [CATI] | Whether Parent Part 1 interview extended in Spanish or English | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1,3    English<br>2    Spanish | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not in this wave]    4: np4PP1_Lang<br>2: np2PP1Lang    5: np5PP1_Lang<br>3: np3PP1_Lang |
| ● np5PP2_Lang | [CATI] | Whether Parent Part 2 interview extended in Spanish or English | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1,3    English<br>2    Spanish | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents with a Parent Part 2 interview<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [no Part 2 interview]    4: np4PP2_Lang<br>2: np2PP2Lang    5: np5PP2_Lang<br>3: np3PP2_Lang |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5Youth_Lang | [CATI] | Whether youth interview extended in Spanish or English | **Alpha/Character Variable Values**<br>1,3 English<br>2 Spanish | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents with a Parent Part 2 interview<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [no youth interview]    4: np4Youth_Lang<br>2: np2YthLang    5: np5Youth_Lang<br>3: np3Youth_Lang |
| ● | np5Z10 | Z10 | Respondent gender | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1 Male<br>2 Female | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1S10    4: np4Z10<br>2: np2Z10    5: np5Z10<br>3: np3Z10 |
| ● | np5Z11a | Z11a | Female respondent relationship to youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1 Mother<br>2 **Biological mother**<br>3 Adoptive mother<br>4 **Stepmother**<br>5 Foster mother<br>6 **Legal guardian**<br>7 Sister/stepsister<br>8 **Aunt/great aunt**<br>9 Grandmother/great grandmother/step-grandmother<br>10 **Other**<br><br>**Notes**<br>Text from other specify recoded into existing categories | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5Z10=2 [female]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1S11a    4: np4Z11a<br>2: np2Z11a    5: np5Z11a<br>3: np3Z11a |
| ● | np5Z11b | (not asked) | Biological, adoptive, step, or foster mother | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Biological mother<br>2 **Adoptive mother**<br>3 Stepmother<br>4 **Foster mother** | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1S11b    4: np4Z11b<br>2: np2Z11b    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3Z11b |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5Z11c | (not asked) | Female respondent is legal guardian | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1S11          4: np4Z11c<br>2: np2Z11c      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3Z11c |
| ● | np5Z12a | Z12a | Male respondent relationship to youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Father<br>2   Biological father<br>3   Adoptive father<br>4   Stepfather<br>5   Foster father<br>6   Legal guardian<br>7   Brother/stepbrother/brother-in-law<br>8   Uncle/great uncle<br>9   Grandfather/great grandfather<br>10  Other<br><br>**Notes**<br>Text from other specify recoded into existing categories | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   np5Z10 = 1 [male]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1S12a     4: np4Z12a<br>2: np2Z12a     5: np5Z12a<br>3: np3Z12a |
| ● | np5Z12b | [n/a' | Biological, adoptive, step, or foster father | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Biological father<br>2   Adoptive father<br>3   Stepfather<br>4   Foster father | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1S12b     4: np4Z12b<br>2: np2Z12b     5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3Z12b |
| ● | np5Z12c | Z12c | Male respondent is legal guardian | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1S12c     4: np4Z12c<br>2: np2Z12c     5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3Z12c |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | **CATI Interview and Section Z: Screener Created Variables** | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● W5_Age2009 | np5yage | Calculated age of sampled student at time of interview | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>Age | | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: W1_Age2001    4: W4_Age2007<br>2: W2_Age2003    5: W5_Age2009<br>3: W3_Age2005 |
| ● W5_AgeHdr2009 | (created) | Calculated age of sampled student at time of interview | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   19-20<br>2   21<br>3   22<br>4   23<br><br>**Notes**<br>W2_Age2003[np5Yage] categorized | | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: W1_AgeHdr2001    4: W4_AgeHdr2007<br>2: W2_AgeHdr2003    5: W5_AgeHdr2009<br>3: W3_AgeHdr2005 |
| ● W5_EthHdr2009 | (created) | Race/ethnicity for table column headings | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   White<br>2   African American/black<br>3   Hispanic<br>4   Asian/Pacific Islander<br>5   American Indian/Alaska Native<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to most recent value of ethnicity from prior wave: W4_EthHdr2007, W3_EthHdr2005, W2_EthHdr2003, or W1_EthHdr2001 | | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: W1_EthHdr2001    4: W4_EthHdr2007<br>2: W2_EthHdr2003    5: W5_EthHdr2009<br>3: W3_EthHdr2005 |
| ● W5_GendHdr2009 | (created) | Gender for table column headings | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Male<br>2   Female<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np1GendHdr, W2_GendHdr2003, W3_GendHdr2005, or W4_GendHdr2007 [gender heading in prior wave] | | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: W1_GendHdr2001    4: W4_GendHdr2007<br>2: W2_GendHdr2003    5: W5_GendHdr2009<br>3. W3_GendHdr2005 |
| ● W5_DisHdr2009 | (created) | Disability category for table column headings | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Learning disability<br>2   Speech impairment<br>3   Mental Retardation<br>4   Emotional disturbance<br>5   Hearing impairment | | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: W1_DisHdr2001    4: W4_DisHdr2007<br>2: W2_DisHdr2003    5: W5_DisHdr2009 |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | 6    Visual impairment<br>7    Orthopedic or Physical impairment<br>8    Other health impairment<br>9    Autism<br>10   Traumatic brain injury<br>11   Multiple disabilities<br>12   Deaf-blindness | 3: W3_DisHdr2005 |
| ● W5_IncomeHdr2009 | (created) | Income level for table column headings | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    $25,000 or less<br>2    $25,001 - $50,000<br>3    More than $50,000<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np5H14Cat [respondent's household income category at time of interview] | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: W1_IncomeHdr2001    4: W4_IncomeHdr2007<br>2: W2_IncomeHdr2003    5: W5_IncomeHdr2009<br>3: W3_IncomeHdr2005 |
| ● np5Wt | (calculated) | Weight for Parent Part 1 and Parent Part2/Youth items | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>Weight | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents with Wave 5 Parent or Youth Survey data<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1Wt            4: np4Wt<br>2: np2Wt            5: np5Wt<br>3: np3Wt |
| ● np5Wt_Repl_…[01-32] | (calculated) | Replicate weights for Parent Part 1 and Parent Part2/Youth items | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>Replicate weight | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents with Wave 4 Parent Part 1 or Youth Survey data<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1Repl_[01-32]     4: np4Wt_Repl_[01-32]<br>2: n2ParWt_Repl_[01-32]   5: np5Wt_Repl_[01-32]<br>3: np3Wt_Repl_[01-32] |
| ● np5YouthWt | (calculated) | Weight for Youth interview or youth mail questionnaire | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>Weight | **Base**<br>Youth respondents with Wave 4 Youth Survey data<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [no youth interview]    4: np4YouthWt<br>2: np2YouthWt        5: np5YouthWt<br>3: np3YouthWt |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
| | | | Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | |
| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | | Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● np5YthWt_Repl_… [01-32] | (calculated) | Replicate weights for Youth interview or youth mail questionnaire | **Numeric Variable Values** Replicate weight | **Base** Youth respondents with Wave 4 Youth Survey data **Variable Name by Wave** 1: [no youth interview] 2: n2YthWt_Repl_ [01-32] 3: np3YthWt_Repl_ [01-32] 4: np4YthWt_Repl_ [01-32] 5: np5YthWt_Repl_ [01-32] |
| ● HasMR | [CATI] | Skip check flag: district or respondent identified youth as being diagnosed with MR (mental retardation) | **Numeric Variable Values** 1 Yes 0 No **Notes** Set to 1 [yes] if District designated disability is MR or [W1/np5]B1a_14 = 1 [MR] | **Base** All parent/guardian respondents |
| ● HasVI | [CATI] | Skip check flag: district or respondent identified youth as being diagnosed with VI (visual impairment) | **Numeric Variable Values** 1 Yes 0 No **Notes** Set to 1 [yes] if District designated disability is VI or DB or any [W1/np5]B1a_[04, 07, 19] = 1 [blindness, deafness and blindness, or visual impairment] | **Base** All parent/guardian respondents |
| ● NoDisab | [CATI] | Skip check flag: no disability identified by respondent | **Numeric Variable Values** 1 Yes 0 No **Notes** Set to 1 [yes] if W1B1a_00 = 1 or [no problem/not getting special services) or np5B1c = 0 [youth currently has no problem/disability and did not receive help for a disability in 2000-2001 school year] | **Base** All parent/guardian respondents |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | Mult_OI_OHI_MR | [CATI] | Skip check flag: district or respondent identified youth as being diagnosed with multiple, OI, OHI, and/or MR (orthopedic impairment, other health impairment, and/or mental retardation) | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>    District designated multiple, OI, OHI, or MR or any [W1/np5]B1a_[12, 14, or 15] = 1 [OHI, MR, or OI] | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents |
| ● | HasHI | [CATI] | Skip check flag: respondent identified youth as being diagnosed with HI (hearing impairment) | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>    any [W1/np5]B1a_[06, 07, or 11] = 1 [deafness, deafness and blindness, or hearing impairment] or np5B4a = 2 [youth has a hearing problem] | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents |
| ● | LD_Sp | [CATI] | Skip check flag: respondent identified youth as being diagnosed with LD (learning disability) or Speech | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>    any [W1/np5]B1a_[13 or 16] = 1 [LD or speech] | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents |
| ● | HasOI | [CATI] | Skip check flag: respondent identified youth as being diagnosed with physical impairment | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>    District designated disability is OI or [W1/np5]B1a_[05, 15, 17] = 1 [cerebral palsy, OI, or spina bifida] | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | **CATI Interview and Section Z: Screener Created Variables** | |

| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** / **Variable Name by Wave** |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | OI_OHI_MH_VI | [CATI] | Skip check flag: respondent identified youth as being diagnosed with OI, OHI, MH, and/or VI (orthopedic impairment, other health impairment, multiple, and/or visual impairment) | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>   District designated OI, OHI, multiple, or VI or any [W1/np5]B1a_[04, 05, 07, 12, 15, 17, 18, or 19] = 1 [blindness, cerebral palsy, down syndrome, OHI, OI, spina bifida, TBI, or VI] | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents |
| ● | OtherDis | [CATI] | Skip check flag: respondent identified youth as being diagnosed with something other than LD (learning disability) or Speech | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>   any [W1/ np5]B1a_[01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, or 42] = 1 [asthma, AD/HD, autism, blindness, cerebral palsy, deafness, deafness and blindness, down syndrome, dyslexia, ED, hearing impairment, OHI, MR, OI, spina bifida, TBI, VI, developmental delay other, or multiple] | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents |
| ● | LDSp_Only | [CATI] | Skip check flag: respondent identified youth as being diagnosed with LD (learning disability) and/or Speech only | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>   LD_Sp = 1 and OtherDis = 0 [no disabilities identified other than LD or speech] | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents |
| ● | LDSp_Only_RDis | [CATI] | Skip check flag: respondent and district identified youth as being diagnosed with LD (learning disability) and/or Speech only | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>   LD_Sp and Dis_SPLDOnly = 1 and OtherDis = 0 [no disabilities identified other than LD or speech] | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents |
| ● | HasVIParRpt | [CATI] | Skip check flag: respondent identified youth as being diagnosed with VI (visual | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **CATI Interview and Section Z: Screener Created Variables** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | impairment) | **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [yes] if <br> any [W1/np5]B1a_[04, 07, or 19] = 1 [blindness, deafness and blindness, or visual impairment] | |
| OtherResp | [CATI] | Skip check flag: Wave 4 respondent is someone other than youth's parent/guardian | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [yes] if <br> np5[Z11/Z12]a = 7-9 [sister/stepsister, brother/stepbrother, aunt, uncle, grandmother, or grandfather] | **Base** <br> Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |
| RespParGuardian | [CATI] | Skip check flag: Wave 4 respondent is youth's parent or guardian | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [yes] if <br> np5[Z11/Z12]a = 1-6 [mother, father, biological mother, biological father, stepmother, stepfather, foster mother, foster father, or legal guardian] or np5C12c = 1 [legal guardian] | **Base** <br> Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |
| InSchInPastYear | [CATI] | Skip check flag: Youth attended secondary school in the last year | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [yes] if <br> np5A2a = 1 [was in secondary school in the last year] | **Base** <br> Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |
| InSchYouth | [CATI] | Skip check flag: Youth reports that he or she has been in secondary school in the past year | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [yes] if <br> np5P2a = 1 [took high school classes in past year] | **Base** <br> Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |
| InSchNow | [CATI] | Skip check flag: Youth is currently in secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No | **Base** <br> Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | **Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>np5A2b = 1 [receiving secondary school instruction now] | |
| ● | InSchNowYouth | [CATI] | Skip check flag: Youth reports that he or she is currently in secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>np5P2b = 1 or 3 [taking secondary classes now or on summer break] | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |
| ● | NormalUse | [CATI] | Skip check flag: youth has normal use of appendages | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>np5B3b or np5B3c = 1 [sees normally] and np5B6[a1/b1/c1]= 1 [uses arms and hands normally for holding small objects, uses arms and hands normally for lifting and carrying, and uses legs and feet normally] | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |
| ● | LivesAtHome | [CATI] | Skip check flag: youth currently lives at home with respondent | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>np5A1a_[01, 02, 03, or 04] = 1 [youth lives with parents, legal guardian, adult family member, or in foster care] | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |
| ● | WithParGuardian | [CATI] | Skip check flag: Youth lives w/ parent or guardian | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>np5[Z11/Z12]a = 1-6 [mother, father, biological mother, biological father, stepmother, stepfather, foster mother, foster father, or legal guardian] and np5A1a_[01, 02, or 04] = 1 [youth lives with | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | parents, legal guardian, or in foster care] | |
| ● | LivesAway | [CATI] | Skip check flag: Youth lives elsewhere other than with respondent | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>    np5A1a_[05, 06, 09, 10, or 16] = 1 [lives on his/her own, with a spouse or roommate, in military housing, in a group home, or Job Corps/job housing] | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |
| ● | WithRelative | [CATI] | Skip check flag: Youth lives with relative (not parent or guardian) | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>    np5[Z11/Z12]a = 7-9 [sister/stepsister, brother/stepbrother, aunt, uncle, grandmother or grandfather] and np5A1a_[02 or 03] = 1 [youth lives with legal guardian or with adult relative] | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |
| ● | LivesAtHomeYouth | [CATI] | Skip check flag: youth reports s/he lives at home | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>    np5P1a_[01, 02, 03, 04, 0104, or 0203] = 1 [youth lives with parent, alone, with spouse or roommate, or in foster care] | **Base**<br>Respondents with responses to items listed in notes |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | **Section A: Student Characteristic [Waves 2-4]** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **Variable Type and Values** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np[5]A1 | (not asked) | Gender of youth | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1 Male <br> 2 Female | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1A1     4: np4A1 <br> 2: np2A1     5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3A1 |
| ● np[5]A3a | (not asked) | Youth is of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1A3a     4: np4A3a <br> 2: np2A3a     5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3A3a |
| ● np[5]A3b_…[01-07] <br> np[5]A3b_01 White <br> np[5]A3b_02 African American <br> np[5]A3b_03 American Indian or Alaska Native <br> np[5]A3b_04 Asian <br> np[5]A3b_05 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander <br> np[5]A3b_06 Other race/ethnicity <br> np[5]A3b_07 Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, race/ethnicity unknown | (not asked) | Race/ethnicity of youth | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1A3b_[01-06, 91]     4: np4A3b_[01-07] <br> 2: np2A3b_[01-07]     5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3A3b_[01-07] |
| ● np[5]A4a | (not asked) | Language other than English spoken in home | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1A4a     4: np4A4a <br> 2: np2A4a     5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3A4a |
| ● np[5]A6a_…[01-16] <br> np[5]A6a_01 With his/her parents <br> np[5]A6a_02 With non-family legal guardian <br> np[5]A6a_03 With another relative <br> np[5]A6a_04 In foster care <br> np[5]A6a_05 On his/her own <br> np[5]A6a_06 With a spouse or roommate <br> np[5]A6a_07 In residential or boarding school <br> np[5]A6a_08 In college housing or dormitory <br> np[5]A6a_09 In military housing <br> np[5]A6a_10 In a group home or assisted living center | (not asked) | Where youth lives now | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No <br><br> **Notes** See Section A (Wave 5) A1a | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1A5d[01-16, 91]     4: np4A6a_[01-16] <br> 2: np2A6a_[01-15]     5: *see np5A1a_[01-16]* <br> 3: np3A6a_[01-16] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | **Section A: Student Characteristic [Waves 2-4]** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np[5]A6a_11 | | In a hospital or medical facility | | |
| np[5]A6a_12 | | In a mental health facility | | |
| np[5]A6a_13 | | In a correctional facility/youth detention center | | |
| np[5]A6a_14 | | Transient, homeless, or living in car | | |
| np[5]A6a_15 | | In some other situation/location | | |
| np[5]A6a_16 | | Job corps/job training program/on location at the job | | |
| ● np[5]A6b | (not asked) | If youth is living with respondent, where respondent wants youth to live | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Wants youth to be living there <br> 2    Wants youth to be living elsewhere | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4A6b <br> 2: np2A6b    5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3A6b |
| ● np[5]A6b1 | (not asked) | Youth is currently living in a foster care arrangement | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1A5e    4: np4A6b1 <br> 2: np2A6b    5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3A6b1 |
| ● np[5]A6b2 | (not asked) | Number of months youth has lived in foster care | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE <br><br> Number of months | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1A5f    4: np4A6b2 <br> 2: np2A6b2    5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3A6b2 |
| ● np[5]A6c | (not asked) | Youth has lived anywhere else in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No <br><br> **Notes** <br> See Section A (Wave 5) A1b | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1A5a    4: np4A6c <br> 2: np2A6c    5: *see np5A1b* <br> 3: np3A6c |
| ● np[5]A6d_…[01-16] | (not asked) | Where else has youth lived in the last year | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1A5c_[01-15, 91]    4: np4A6d_[01-16] |
| np[5]A6d_01 | | With his/her parents | | |
| np[5]A6d_02 | | With non-family legal guardian | | |
| np[5]A6d_03 | | With another relative | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Section A: Student Characteristic [Waves 2-4] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values — Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked — Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| np[5]A6d_04 | | In foster care | **Notes** | 2: np2A6d_[01-15]  5: *see np5A1c_[01-16]* |
| np[5]A6d_05 | | On his/her own | See Section A Wave 5 A1c | 3: np3A6d_[01-16] |
| np[5]A6d_06 | | With a spouse or roommate | | |
| np[5]A6d_07 | | In residential or boarding school | | |
| np[5]A6d_08 | | In college housing or dormitory | | |
| np[5]A6d_09 | | In military housing | | |
| np[5]A6d_10 | | In a group home or assisted living center | | |
| np[5]A6d_11 | | In a hospital or medical facility | | |
| np[5]A6d_12 | | In a mental health facility | | |
| np[5]A6d_13 | | In a correctional facility/youth detention center | | |
| np[5]A6d_14 | | Was transient, homeless, or living in car | | |
| np[5]A6d_15 | | In some other situation/location | | |
| np[5]A6d_16 | | Job corps/job training program/on location at the job | | |
| ● np[5]A6e | (not asked) | Youth lived in a foster care arrangement | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1  Yes<br>0  No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4A6e<br>2: np2A6e  5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3A6e |
| ● np[5]A6f | (not asked) | Number of months youth lived in foster care | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>Number of months | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4A6f<br>2: np2A6f  5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3A6f |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section A: Student Characteristics Created Variables** | | | | | |

| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● np[5]A3b | (created) | Race/ethnicity of youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    White<br>2    African American/Black<br>3    Hispanic<br>4    Asian/Pacific Islander<br>5    American Indian/Alaska Native<br>6    Other/multiple | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1A3b               4: np4A3b<br>2: np2A3b               5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3A3b |
| ● np[5]A3b_06 | (created) | Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1A3b_06          4: np4A3b_06<br>2: np2A3b_06          5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3A3b_06 |
| ● np[5]CombEth | (created) | District reported race/ethnicity with parent report substituted if district information missing | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    White<br>2    African American/black<br>3    Hispanic<br>4    Asian/Pacific Islander<br>5    American Indian/Alaska Native<br>6    Other/multiple | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1CombEth          4: np4CombEth<br>2: np2CombEth          5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3CombEth |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | |
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● | np5A1a_…[01-16] | A1a (1-16) [Q1] | Where youth lives now | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set np5A1a_04 to 1 [in foster care] if <br>   np5A6b1 = 1 [youth is in a foster care arrangement] <br><br> Text from other specify recoded into existing categories <br><br> This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q1) and Abbreviated Interview (A1a_[01-16]) <br><br> For youth report and combined youth/parent/guardian report, see part 2 Section P: np5P1a_[01-16] <br><br> Variables with collapsed categories created to match categories collapsed in mail questionnaire: np5A1a_[0104, 0506,0809, and 1112] | **Base** <br> All parent/guardian respondents <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1A5d[01-16, 91]    4: np4A6a_[01-16] <br> 2: np2A6a_[01-15]    5: np5A1a_[01-16] <br> 3: np3A6a_[01-16] |
| | np5A1a_01 | | With his/her parents | | |
| | np5A1a_02 | | With non-family legal guardian* | | |
| | np5A1a_03 | | With another relative | | |
| | np5A1a_04 | | In foster care* | | |
| | np5A1a_05 | | On his/her own | | |
| | np5A1a_06 | | With a spouse or roommate | | |
| | np5A1a_07 | | In residential or boarding school* | | |
| | np5A1a_08 | | In college housing or dormitory* | | |
| | np5A1a_09 | | In military housing* | | |
| | np5A1a_10 | | In a group home or assisted living center* | | |
| | np5A1a_11 | | In a hospital or medical facility* | | |
| | np5A1a_12 | | In a mental health facility* | | |
| | np5A1a_13 | | In a correctional facility/youth detention center* | | |
| | np5A1a_14 | | Transient, homeless, or living in car* | | |
| | np5A1a_15 | | In some other situation/location | | |
| | np5A1a_0104 | | With a parent or foster parent | | |
| | np5A1a_0506 | | On his/her own or with a spouse or rooomate | | |
| | np5A1a_0809 | | In college housing or dormitory or military housing | | |
| | np5A1a_1112 | | In a hospital or medical facility or mental health facility | | |
| | np5A1a_16 | | Job corps/job training program/on location at the job* | | |
| | | | * Response category in CATI interview only | | |
| ● | np5A1a1 | A1a1 | Youth has lived anywhere else since leaving high school | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br>   np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    [not asked this wave] <br> 2: [not asked this wave]    5: np5A1a1 <br> 3: [not asked this wave]c |
| ● | np5A1a2_…[01-16] | A1a2 (1-16) | Where else has youth lived since leaving high school | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br>   np5A2b ≠ 1 and np5A1a1 = 1 [youth not in secondary school and lived anywhere else since |
| | np5A1a2_01 | | With his/her parents | | |
| | np5A1a2_02 | | With non-family legal guardian | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Section A: Residential, School, and Employment Status [Wave 5]** | | | |

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | np5A1a2_03 | | With another relative | **Notes** Text from other specify recoded into existing categories | leaving high school] |
| | np5A1a2_04 | | In foster care | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | np5A1a2_05 | | On his/her own | | 1: [not asked this wave]  4: [not asked this wave] |
| | np5A1a2_06 | | With a spouse or roommate | | 2: [not asked this wave]  5: np5A1a2_[01-16] |
| | np5A1a2_07 | | In residential or boarding school | | 3: [not asked this wave] |
| | np5A1a2_08 | | In college housing or dormitory | | |
| | np5A1a2_09 | | In military housing | | |
| | np5A1a2_10 | | In a group home or assisted living center | | |
| | np5A1a2_11 | | In a hospital or medical facility | | |
| | np5A1a2_12 | | In a mental health facility | | |
| | np5A1a2_13 | | In a correctional facility/youth detention center | | |
| | np5A1a2_14 | | Was transient, homeless, or living in car | | |
| | np5A1a2_15 | | In some other situation/location | | |
| | np5A1a2_16 | | Job corps/job training program/on location at the job | | |
| ● | np5A1b | A1b | Youth has lived anywhere else in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** 1   Yes 0   No | **Base** Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5A2b = 1 or np5A2d > 2 [youth in secondary school or has been out of secondary school for more than 2 years] |
| | | | | | **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1A5a  4: np4A6c 2: np2A6c  5: np5A1b 3: np3A6c |
| ● | np5A1c_…[01-16] | A1c (1-16) | Where else has youth lived in the last two years | **Numeric Variable Values** 1   Yes 0   No | **Base** Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5A6c = 1 [youth lived anywhere else in the past 2 years] |
| | np5A1c_01 | | With his/her parents | **Notes** Text from other specify recoded into existing categories | **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1A5c_[01-15, 91]  4: np4A6d_[01-16] |
| | np5A1c_02 | | With non-family legal guardian | | 2: np2A6d_[01-15]  5: np5A1c_[01-16] |
| | np5A1c_03 | | With another relative | | 3: np3A6d_[01-16] |
| | np5A1c_04 | | In foster care | | |
| | np5A1c_05 | | On his/her own | | |
| | np5A1c_06 | | With a spouse or roommate | | |
| | np5A1c_07 | | In residential or boarding school | | |
| | np5A1c_08 | | In college housing or dormitory | | |
| | np5A1c_09 | | In military housing | | |
| | np5A1c_10 | | In a group home or assisted living center | | |
| | np5A1c_11 | | In a hospital or medical facility | | |
| | np5A1c_12 | | In a mental health facility | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section A: Residential, School, and Employment Status [Wave 5]** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5A1c_13 | | In a correctional facility/youth detention center | | |
| np5A1c_14 | | Was transient, homeless, or living in car | | |
| np5A1c_15 | | In some other situation/location | | |
| np5A1c_16 | | Job corps/job training program/on location at the job | | |
| ● np5A1d | A1d | Frequency in which respondent communicates with youth by phone, e-mail, or in person | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    About every day <br> 2    A few times a week <br> 3    About once a week <br> 4    Every few weeks <br> 5    Every few months <br> 6    Less often than every few months | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br>    np5A1a_[01-04] ≠1 [youth does not live at home] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1:[not asked this wave]     4: np4G4 <br> 2: np2G4                5: np5A1d <br> 3: np3G4 |
| ● np5A2a | A2a [Q5-Q7] | Youth enrolled in secondary school or received similar instruction this [2008/2009 school year] | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 0 [no] if <br>    W1Grad or W1Cert = 1 [youth graduated or received a certificate of completion in a prior wave] <br><br> This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q5-Q7) <br><br> For youth report and combined youth/parent/guardian report, see Part 2 Section P: np5P2a | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br>    W1Grad and W1Cert ≠ 1 [did not graduate or receive a certificate of completion in a prior wave] <br> Base increased by assignments described in notes <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1D1a           4: np4D1a <br> 2: np2D1a           5: np5A2a <br> 3: np3D1a |
| ● np5A2b | A2b [Q5] | Youth currently in elementary, middle, or senior high school or receiving similar instruction [2009-2009 school year] | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 0 [no] if np5A2a = 0 [not in secondary school in the last year] <br><br> This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q5) and Abbreviated Interview (A2b) <br><br> For youth report and combined youth/parent/guardian report, see Part 2 Section P: np5P2b | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br>    np5A2a = 1[youth has been in elementary, middle, junior, or senior high school in the last school year] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1D1j           4: np4D1j <br> 2: np2D1j           5: np5A2b <br> 3: np3D1j |
| ● np5A2c | A2c | Year left as provided in a prior wave is correct | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br>    W1Grad or W1Cert=1 and W1A2d has a value [youth graduated from secondary school or |

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| | | | Section A: Residential, School, and Employment Status [Wave 5] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|

| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | received a certificate of completion and indicated when youth left school in a prior Wave] This item includes data from Abbreviated Interview (A2c) |
| | | | | **Variable Name by Wave** 1: [not asked this wave]    4: [not asked this wave] 2: [not asked this wave]    5: np5A2c 3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● np5A2d | A2d [Q7] | When youth last attended secondary school/received secondary level instruction | **Numeric Variable Values** 1    This school year (2008-2009) 2    Last school year (2007-2008) 3    Before that (2007-2008 or earlier but not specified) 4    2006-2007 5    2005-2006 6    2004-2005 7    2003-2004 8    2002-2003 9    2001-2002 10    2000-2001 11    Never in secondary school **Notes** Set to 1 [this school year, 2008-2009] if either np5A2a = 1 and np5A2b = 0 [no value for when youth left but he or she was in secondary school or receiving instruction in the last year and is no longer in secondary school or receiving instruction] Set to 3 [Before that, 2007-2008 or earlier, not specified] if W1A2d and np5A2c are missing and W1Grad or W1Cert = 1 [no value for when youth left but he or she graduated or received a certificate of completion in a prior wave] This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q7) and Abbreviated Interview (A2d) | **Base** Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5A2a or np5A2c ≠ 1 [was not in secondary school in the last year or year youth left secondary school as provided in a prior wave was not confirmed] **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1D5a    4: np4D3a 2: np2D3a    5: np5A2d 3: np3D3a |
| ● np5A2e | A2e [Q6] | Reason youth not currently attending secondary school/receiving secondary | **Numeric Variable Values** 1    Graduated 2    Tested out (certificate or diploma without taking | **Base** Asked parent/guardian respondents if W1Grad, W1Cert, and np5A2a ≠ 1 [did not |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | **Section A: Residential, School, and Employment Status [Wave 5]** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **Variable Type and Values** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | level instruction | all of his/her classes) <br> 3   Dropped/stopped going <br> 4   Suspended temporarily <br> 5   Expelled permanently <br> 6   Older than age limit <br> 7   Other <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 [graduated] if <br>    W1Grad = 1 [youth graduated in a prior wave] <br><br> Set to 2 [tested out] if <br>    W1Cert = 1 [youth received a certificate of completion in a prior wave] <br><br> Legal age limit to stay in secondary school for SpEd student is 21. Set np5A2e to 3 [dropped/stopped going] if <br>    np5A2e = 6 and np5Yage < 21 [aged out/older than age limit and younger than age limit] <br><br> Text from other specify recoded into existing categories <br><br> For youth report and combined youth/parent/guardian report, see Part 2 Section S: np5S1b <br><br> This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q6) and Abbreviated Interview (A2e) | graduate from secondary school or receive a certificate of completion in a prior Wave and was not in secondary school in the last year] <br> Base increased by assignments described in notes <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1D5b      4: np4D3b <br> 2: np2D1k_D2d_D3b      5: np5A2e <br> 3: np3D3b |
| ●   np5A2f_…[01-25] <br><br>    np5A2f_01 <br>    np5A2f_02 <br>    np5A2f_03 <br>    np5A2f_04 <br>    np5A2f_05 <br>    np5A2f_06 <br>    np5A2f_07 <br>    np5A2f_08 <br>    np5A2f_09 <br>    np5A2f_10 <br>    np5A2f_11 <br>    np5A2f_12 <br>    np5A2f_13 | A2f (1-25) [Q6] | Reasons for leaving secondary school [2008/2009 school year] <br><br> Poor grades/not doing well <br> Dislike of school experience <br> School too dangerous <br> Failed required test/graduation exam <br> Lack of appropriate curriculum <br> Poor relations with teachers/staff <br> Poor relations with fellow students <br> Language difficulty <br> Economic reasons <br> Lack of youth care <br> Lack of transportation <br> Problems with behavior <br> Substance abuse | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Text from other specify recoded into existing categories <br><br> For youth report and combined youth/parent/guardian report, see Part 2 Section S: np5S1c_[01-25] <br><br> This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q6) | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br>    np5A2e = 3 [dropped out] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1D1m_[01-24, 91]    4: np4D1m _[01-25] <br> 2: np2D1m_[01-25]    5: np5A2f _[01-25] <br> 3: np3D1m _[01-25] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | Section A: Residential, School, and Employment Status [Wave 5] | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5A2f_14 | | Illness/disability reasons | | |
| np5A2f_15 | | Pregnancy | | |
| np5A2f_16 | | Entered the criminal justice system | | |
| np5A2f_17 | | Needed at home | | |
| np5A2f_18 | | Religion | | |
| np5A2f_19 | | Moved | | |
| np5A2f_20 | | Parent/guardian influence | | |
| np5A2f_21 | | Friends were dropping out | | |
| np5A2f_22 | | Marriage | | |
| np5A2f_23 | | Military, joined armed forces | | |
| np5A2f_24 | | Employment, seek or accept job | | |
| np5A2f_25 | | Other reason for leaving school | | |
| ● np5A2g | A2g | Youth received a high school diploma or a certificate [2008/2009 school year] | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1 Diploma <br> 2 Certificate <br> 3 Something else <br><br> **Notes** <br> See Parent/Youth Part 2 Section S/K np5[S2d/K5d] | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br> np5A2a = 1 and np5A2b = 0 [youth has been in elementary, middle, junior, or senior high school in the last school year but is not in secondary school now] <br> and <br> np5A2e = 2 or 3 [youth graduated or took a test to receive diploma without taking all his/her high school classes] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1D1L      4: np4D1L <br> 2: np2D1L      5: np5A2g <br> 3: np3D1L |
| ● np5A3a | A3a [Q8a] | Attended a 2-year/community college since leaving high school | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No <br><br> **Notes** <br> This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q8a) and Abbreviated Interview (A3a) | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br> np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item* <br> 1: *np1D4a*      4: np4D4a1 <br> 2: *np2D4a1*      5: *see np5A3a* <br> 3: *np3D4a1* |
| ● np5A3b | A3b [Q8b_a] | Youth attended a 2-year/community college in the past 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br> np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Section A: Residential, School, and Employment Status [Wave 5] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** / **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** / **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | **Notes** Set np5A3b to 1 [yes] if np5A2d = 1 or 2 and np5A3a = 1 [attended this type of institution since leaving high school and left high school within the last 2 years] Set np5A3b to 0 [no] if corresponding np5A3a = 0 [did not attend this type of institution since leaving high school] This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q8b_a) and Abbreviated Interview (A3b) For youth report and combined youth/parent/guardian report, see Part 2 Section S: np5S3a | school] and np5A2d > 2 and np5A3a = 1 [youth has been out of secondary school more than 2 years and attended this type of institution since leaving high school] **Variable Name by Wave** *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item* 1: *np1D4a*        4: np4D4Aa1 2: *np2D4a1*        5: np5A3b 3: *np3D4a1* |
| ● np5A3c | A3c [Q8b_b] | Youth currently attends a 2-year/community college | **Numeric Variable Values** 1    Yes 0    No **Notes** Set np5A3c to 0 if np5A3a or np5A3b = 0 [not currently attending if has not attended since high school or in the past 2 years] Set np5A3c to value of np4S3c if np5A3c is missing This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q8b_b) and Abbreviated Interview (A3c) For youth report and combined youth/parent/guardian report, see Part 2 Section S: np4S3c | **Base** Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school] and np5A3a = 1 and np5A3b = 1 or skipped [attended this type of institution in the past 2 years] **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1D4b        4: np4D4b1 2: np2D4b1        5: np5A3c 3: np3D4b1 |
| ● np5A3d | A3d [Q11] | Youth earned a diploma, certificate, or license from a 2-year/community college since leaving high school | **Numeric Variable Values** 1    Yes 0    No **Notes** This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q11) and Abbreviated Interview (A3d) See Parent/Youth Part 2 Section S/K np5[S3q/K6m2] | **Base** Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school] and np5A3a = 1 [attended this type of institution since leaving high school] **Variable Name by Wave** 1: [not asked this wave]      4: np4D4c1 2: [not asked this wave]      5: np5A3d 3: [not asked this wave] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |

**Section A: Residential, School, and Employment Status [Wave 5]**

| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes | Base / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| • np5A3e | A3e [Q12a] | Youth attended a postsecondary level vocational, technical, or business school since leaving high school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q12a) and Abbreviated Interview (A3e) | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item*<br>1: *np1D4c*       4: np4D4a2<br>2: *np2D4a*       5: np5A3e<br>3: *np3D4a2* |
| • np5A3f | A3f [Q12b_a] | Attended a postsecondary level vocational, technical, or business school in the past 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set np5A3f to 1 [yes] if np5A2d = 1 or 2 and np5A3e = 1 [attended this type of institution since leaving high school and left high school within the last 2 years]<br><br>Set np5A3f to 0 [no] if np5A3e = 0 [did not attend this type of institution since leaving high school]<br><br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q12b_a) and Abbreviated Interview (A3f)<br><br>For youth report and combined youth/parent/guardian report, see Part 2 Section S: np5S4a | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school]<br>and<br>np5A2d > 2 and np5A3e = 1 [youth has been out of secondary school more than 2 years and attended this type of institution since leaving high school]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item*<br>1: *np1D4c*       4: np4D4Aa2<br>2: *np2D4a]*      5: np5A3f<br>3: *np3D4a1* |
| • np5A3g | A3g [Q12b_b] | Youth currently postsecondary level vocational, technical, or business school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set np5A3c to 0 if np5A3e or np5A3f = 0 [not currently attending if has not attended since high school or in the past 2 years]<br><br>Set np5A3g to value of np5S4c if np5A3g is missing<br><br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q12b_b) and Abbreviated Interview (A3g)<br><br>For youth report and combined youth/parent/guardian | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school]<br>and<br>np5A3a = 1 and np5A3b = 1 or skipped [attended this type of institution in the past 2 years]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D4d<br>2: np2D4b2      4: np4D4b2<br>3: np3D4b2      5: np5A3g |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | report, see Part 2 Section S: np5S4c | |
| ● | np5A3h | A3h [Q15] | Youth earned a diploma, certificate, or license from a postsecondary level vocational, technical, or business school since leaving high school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q15) and Abbreviated Interview (A3h)<br>See Parent/Youth Part 2 Section S/K np5[S4o/K7j2] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>  np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school]<br>and<br>  np5A3e = 1 [attended this type of institution since leaving high school]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4D4c2<br>2: [not asked this wave]    5: np5A3h<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● | np5A3i | A3i [Q16a] | Attended a 4-year college/university since leaving high school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q16a) and Abbreviated Interview (A3i) | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>  np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item*<br>1: *np1D4f*    4: np4D4a3<br>2: *np2D4a3*    5:np5A3i<br>3: *np3D4a3* |
| ● | np5A3j | A3j [Q16b_a] | Youth attended a 4-year college/university in the past 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set np5A3j to 1 [yes] if<br>  np5A2d = 1 or 2 and np5A3i = 1 [attended this type of institution since leaving high school and left high school within the last 2 years]<br><br>Set np5A3j to 0 [no] if<br>  np5A3i = 0 [did not attend this type of institution since leaving high school]<br><br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q16b_a) and Abbreviated Interview (A3j)<br><br>For youth report and combined youth/parent/guardian report, see Part 2 Section S: np5S5a | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>  np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school]<br>and<br>  np5A2d > 2 and np5A3i = 1 [youth has been out of secondary school more than 2 years and attended this type of institution since leaving high school]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item*<br>1: *np1D4f*    4: np4D4Aa3<br>2: *np2D4a1*    5: np5A3j<br>3: *np3D4a1* |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np5A3k | A3k [Q16b_b] | Youth currently 4-year college/university | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set np5A3k to 0 if<br>np5A3i or np5A3j = 0 [not currently attending if has not attended since high school or in the past 2 years]<br>Set np5A3k to<br>value of np5S5c if np5A3k is missing<br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q16b_b) and Abbreviated Interview (A3k)<br>For youth report and combined youth/parent/guardian report, see Part 2 Section S: np5S5c | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school]<br>and<br>np5A3i = 1 and np5A3j = 1 or skipped [attended this type of institution in the past 2 years]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D4g    4: np4D4b3<br>2: np2D4b3    5: np5A3k<br>3: np3D4b3 |
| ● np5A3l | A3l [Q19] | Youth earned a diploma, certificate, or license from a 4-year college/university since leaving high school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes**<br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q19) and Abbreviated Interview (A3l)<br>See Parent/Youth Part 2 Section S/K np5[S5p/K8k] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school]<br>and<br>np5A3i = 1 and either np5A3j or np5A3k = 0 [attended this type of institution since leaving high school but has not attended in the past 2 years or is not attending currently]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4D4c3<br>2: [not asked this wave]    5: np5Al<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● np5A4a | A4a [Q25b_a] | Youth had a job since leaving high school (other than work around the house) | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See employment section L<br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q25b_a) and Abbreviated Interview (A4a) | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>np5A2b ≠ 1 [youth not currently in secondary school]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: [not asked this wave]    5: np5A4a<br>3: [not asked this wave] |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section A: Residential, School, and Employment Status [Wave 5]** |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | |
| ● np5A4b | A4b<br>[Q25b_b] | Youth had a job in the last 2 years (other than work around the house) | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See employment section L<br>Set to value of np4A4a if<br>    np5A2d =1 or 2 [youth left school less than 2 years ago]<br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q25b_b) and Abbreviated Interview (A4b) | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>    np5A2b = 1 [youth currently in secondary school]<br>or<br>    np5A2d > 2 and np5A4a = 1 [youth has been out of secondary school more than 2 years and had a paid job since leaving high school]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item for this variables; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: *np1[I2a/I6a]*          4: np4[I2a/*L2a/L6a*]<br>2: np2[I2a/*L2a/L6a*]      5: np5A4b<br>3: np3[I2a/*L2a/L6a*] |
| ● np5A4c | A4c<br>[Q25b_c] | Youth currently has a paid job | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q25b_c) and Abbreviated Interview (A4c)<br>See employment section L | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>    np5A4a or np5A4b= 1 [youth has worked for pay since high school or in the last 2 years]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item for this variable; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: *np1[I3a/I7]*          4: np4[I2b/*L3a/L7a*]<br>2: np2[I2b/*L3a/L7a*]      5: np5A4c<br>3: np3[I2b/*L3a/L7a*] |
| ● np5A4d | (calculated)<br>[Q27] | Hourly amount paid for current or most recent job | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>Hourly pay<br><br>**Notes**<br>Respondent reported the amount in a metric of his/her choice; item calculated as a single metric (hourly wage)<br>If metric = [metric] then hourly wage calculated as amount<br>              per hour<br>    [hourly wage = pay per hour]<br>              per week ÷ np5A4e<br>    [hourly wage = pay per week divided by the hours | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondent it<br>    np5A5a or np5A5b = 1 [youth had a job in the past 2 years]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item for this variable; prior wave items were separated by employment status and length of time out of high school*<br>1: *np1[i3f/i4b/i13]*          5: np5A4d<br>2: np2[I3a/*L3f1/L4b/L8f1/L11f*]<br>3: np3[I3a/*L3f1/L4b/L8f1/L11f*] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section A: Residential, School, and Employment Status [Wave 5]** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | worked per week] <br>     per month ÷ (np5A4e X 4.3) <br> [hourly wage = pay per month divided by hours worked per week X 4.3] <br>     per year ÷ (np5A4e X 52 ) <br> [hourly wage = annual pay divided by hours worked per week X 52] <br><br> If Metric = [minimum wage] then  hourly wage calculated as federal minimum wage at time of interview <br>     $6.55 [if interview before 7/24/2009] or $7.25 [if interview 7/24/2009 or later] <br>     [hourly amount = minimum wage] <br><br> If resulting calculated wage is less than $5.00 <br>     Truncate hours worked per week to 40 and recalculate; set to $3.00 if recalculated result is less than $3.00 <br><br> This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q27) and Abbreviated Interview (A4d) <br><br> Federal minimum wage was $5.15 as of 9/1/1997 (Waves 1-3), increased to $5.85 as of 7/24/2007 (during Wave 4 data collection), $6.55 as of 7/24/2008, and $7.25 as of 7/24/2009 (during Wave 5 data collection). <br><br> See employment section L | 4: np4[I3a/*L3f1/L4b/L8f1/L11f*] |
| ● np5A4e | A4e [Q28] | Number of hours youth works/worked at current or most recent job | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> Number of hours <br><br> **Notes** <br> See employment section L <br><br> This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q28) and Abbreviated Interview (A4e) | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondent it <br>     np5A4a or np5A4b = 1 [youth had a job in the past 2 years] <br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item for this variable; prior wave items were separated by employment status and length of time out of high school* <br> 1: *np1[I3c/I9a,/I11]*       5: np5A4e <br> 2: np2[I3b/*L3f2/L4d/L8b/L11b*] <br> 3: np3[I3b/*L3f2/L4d/L8b/L11b*] <br> 4: np4[I3b/*L3f2/L4d/L8b/L11b*] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Section A: Residential, School, and Employment Status [Wave 5] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5A4f | A4f | Youth received money from Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past two years | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4I3c<br>2: [not asked this wave]    5: np5A4f<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● | np5A4g | A4g | Youth currently receives money from Supplemental Security Income (SSI) | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 0 [no] if<br>   np5A4f = 0 [youth has not received money from SSI in the past two years] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondent it<br>   np5A4f = 1 [received money in the past two years from SSI]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4I3c<br>2: [not asked this wave]    5: np5A4f<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● | np5A4h | A4h [Q20d] | Youth has taken part in any group activities such as church or temple groups or team sports | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q20d) and Abbreviated Interview (A4h) | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4I4<br>2: np2I4    5: np5A4h<br>3: np3I4 |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| Section B: Disability Characteristics | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np5B1a1 | B1a1 | Youth has been diagnosed with ADD/ADHD | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No | **Base** <br> Limited to parent/guardian respondents where HasW1Data = 0 [Wave 4 only parent/guardian respondents, no prior wave interview data] or prior wave data are missing for this item <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1B1a1        4: np4B1a1 <br> 2: np2B1a1        5: np5B1a1 <br> 3: np3B1a1 |
| ● np5B1a_…[00-21, 42, 54] <br><br> np5B1a_00   No problem/disability/not getting special service <br> np5B1a_01   Asthma <br> np5B1a_02   Attention Deficit Disorder (ADD/ADHD) <br> np5B1a_03   Autism or Aspergers <br> np5B1a_04   Complete blindness <br> np5B1a_05   Cerebral palsy <br> np5B1a_06   Deafness <br> np5B1a_07   Deafness and blindness <br> np5B1a_08   Down syndrome <br> np5B1a_09   Dyslexia <br> np5B1a_10   Emotional disturbance or behavior disorder <br> np5B1a_11   Hearing impairment/hard of hearing <br> np5B1a_12   Health impairment <br> np5B1a_13   Learning disability/learning handicap <br> np5B1a_14   Mental retardation <br> np5B1a_15   Physical or orthopedic impairment <br> np5B1a_16   Speech or communication impairment <br> np5B1a_17   Spina bifida <br> np5B1a_18   Traumatic brain injury <br> np5B1a_19   Visual impairment <br> np5B1a_20   Developmental delay <br> np5B1a_42   Multiple disabilities <br> np5B1a_54   (coded) **Seizure disorder, epilepsy** <br> np5B1a_21   Diagnosed with other disorder | B1a (0-21,42) | Youth has been diagnosed with what physical, sensory, learning, or other disabilities | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to value of W1B1a_[00-20, 42, 54, 91] if there are data from a prior wave Interview <br><br> CATI auto code district designated disability confirmed in np5B1c and set np5B1a_00 to no if <br>   np5B1a_00 ≠ 0 [respondent did not initially indicate a disability but later confirmed a district designated disability in np5B1C[a-c] <br><br> Set np5B1a_[01-21] to .s [special missing, skipped] if <br>   np5B1a_00 = 1 [does not have a problem or disability/not getting special services] <br><br> CATI auto code np5B1a_02 to 1 if <br>   np5B1a1 = 1 [youth diagnosed with AD/HD] <br><br> Visual impairment collapsed to include partial sight and blindness. Set np5B1a_19 to 1 [visual impairment] if <br>   np5B1a_04 = 1 [blind] <br><br> Hearing impairment collapsed to include hard of hearing and deafness. Set np5B1a_11 to 1 [hearing impairment] if <br>   np5B1a_06 = 1 [deafness]. <br><br> Health impairment collapsed to include asthma and AD/HD. Set np5B1a_12 to 1 [health impairment] if <br>   np5B1a_[01 or 02] = 1 [asthma or AD/HD] <br><br> Learning disability collapsed to include dyslexia. Set | **Base** <br> Limited to parent/guardian respondents where np5HasW1Data = 0 [Wave 4 only respondents, no prior wave interview data] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1B1a_[00-20, 91]    4: np4B1a_[00-21,42,54] <br> 2: np2B1a_[00-21, 42, 54]    5: np5B1a_[00-21,42,54] <br> 3: np3B1a_[00-21, 42, 54] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Section B: Disability Characteristics | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | np5B1a_13 to 1 [learning disability] if np5B1a_09 = 1 [dyslexia]<br><br>Mental retardation collapsed to include Downs Syndrome. Set np5B1a_14 to 1 [mental retardation] if np5B1a_08 = 1 [Downs syndrome]<br><br>Physical or orthopedic impairment collapsed to include cerebral palsy and spina bifida. Set np5B1a_15 to 1 [physical or orthopedic impairment] if np5B1a_[05 or 17] = 1 [cerebral palsy or spina bifida]<br><br>Text from other specify recoded into existing categories; np5B1a_54 created as a result of coding verbatim responses | |
| ● np5B1b | B1b | Main disability or problem youth diagnosed with | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>01  Asthma<br>02  Attention Deficit Disorder (ADD/ADHD)<br>03  Autism or Asperger's<br>04  Complete blindness<br>05  Cerebral palsy<br>06  Deafness<br>07  Deafness and blindness<br>08  Down syndrome<br>09  Dyslexia<br>10  Emotional disturbance or behavior disorder<br>11  Hard of hearing/hearing impairment<br>12  Health impairment<br>13  Learning disability/learning handicap<br>14  Mental retardation<br>15  Physical or orthopedic impairment<br>16  Speech or communication impairment<br>17  Spina bifida<br>18  Traumatic brain injury<br>19  Visual impairment/partial sight<br>20  Developmental delay<br>21  Diagnosed with other disorder<br>42  Multiple disabilities<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of [np1/np2/np3/np4]B1b if there are data | **Base**<br>Limited to parent/guardian respondents where np5HasW1Data = 0 [Wave 4 only respondents, no prior wave interview data]<br>Asked if<br>  more than one disability coded in np5B1a_[01-21] and np5B1a1<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B1b          4: np4B1b<br>2: np2B1b          5: np5B1b<br>3: np3B1b |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Section B: Disability Characteristics | |
|---|---|---|---|---|

| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | from a prior wave interview<br><br>CATI auto code district designated disability confirmed in np5B1c if<br>   np5B1a_00 ≠ 0 [respondent did not initially indicate a disability but later confirmed a district designated disability]<br><br>Set to value of np5B1a if only one disability mentioned | |
| • np5B1c | B1c | If youth received help for district-designated disability in 2000-2001 school year | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>CATI auto code disabilities in np5B1a_[01-21] with district designated disability confirmed in np5B1c | **Base**<br>Limited to parent/guardian respondents where np5HasW1Data = 0 [Wave 4 only respondents, no prior wave interview data]<br><br>Asked if np5B1a_00 ≠ 0 [respondent did not confirm youth's disability or disability not ascertained]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B1c          4: np4B1c<br>2: np2B1c          5: np5B1c<br>3: np3B1c |
| • np5B1d | B1d | If youth ever received help for district-designated disability | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>CATI auto code disabilities in np5B1a_[01- 21] with district designated disability confirmed in np5B1c | **Base**<br>Limited to parent/guardian respondents where np5HasW1Data = 0 [Wave 4 only respondents, no prior wave interview data]<br><br>Asked if np5B1d = no/dk/ref [did not receive help for district designated disability]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B1d          4: np4B1d<br>2: np2B1d          5: np5B1d<br>3: np3B1d |
| • np5B1e | B1e | Youth had a visual impairment at the beginning of the 2000-2001 school year | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>Limited to parent/guardian respondents where np5HasW1Data = 0 [Wave 4 only respondents, no prior wave interview data]<br><br>Asked if<br>   np5B1a_00 = 0 [respondent confirmed a disability]<br>   or np5B1a_[04, 07, and 19] ≠ 1 [did not indicate blindness, deaf/blind, or Visual Impairment]<br>and<br>   Dis_VI or Dis_DB = 1 [district indicated that the |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section B: Disability Characteristics** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** / **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | | youth was Visual Impairment or deaf/blind] |
| | | | | **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1B1e  4: np4B1e 2: np2B1e  5: np5B1e 3: np3B1e |
| ● np5B1f | B1f | Youth had a hearing impairment at the beginning of the 2000-2001 school year | **Numeric Variable Values** 1   Yes 0   No | **Base** Limited to parent/guardian respondents where np5HasW1Data = 0 [Wave 4 only respondents, no prior wave interview data] Asked if   np5B1a_00 = 0 [respondent confirmed a disability]   or np5B1a_[06, 07, and 11] ≠ 1 [did not indicate   deaf, deaf/blind, or hearing impairment] and   Dis_HI or Dis_DB = 1 [district indicated that the   youth was hearing impairment or deaf/blind] **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1B1f  4: np4B1f 2: np2B1f  5: np5B1f 3: np3B1f |
| ● np5B2a | (not asked) | Age of youth when started having problem/disability | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE  Age in years | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1B2a  4: np4B2a 2: np2B2a  5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3B2a |
| ● np5B2b | B2b | Youth had changes in vision, hearing, speaking, communication, or physical abilities in the past two years | **Numeric Variable Values** 1   Yes 0   No | **Base** All parent/guardian respondents **Variable Name by Wave** 1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4B2b 2: [not asked this wave]  5: np5B2b 3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● np5B2c_…[01-04] | B2c (1-4) | In the past two years, youth had changes in | **Numeric Variable Values** 1   Yes 0   No **Notes** Set to 0 [no change] if | **Base** Asked parent/guardian if   np5HasW1Data and np5B2b = 1 [had prior wave   interview and had changes in abilities in the past   two years] |
| np5B2c_01 | Vision | | | |
| np5B2c_02 | Hearing | | | |
| np5B2c_03 | Speaking or communication abilities | | | |
| np5B2c_04 | Physical abilities | | | |

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| | | | Section B: Disability Characteristics | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | np5B2b = 0 [no change in vision, hearing, speech/communication, or physical abilities in past 2 years]<br>Item added in Wave 4 | **Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4B2c_[01-04]<br>2: [not asked this wave]    5: np5B2c_[01-04]<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● np5B3a | B3a | Youth has glasses or contacts | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np4B3a [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_01 = 0 [no change in vision in past 2 years] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian if<br>   np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_01 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in vision in the past two years]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B3a            4: np4B3a<br>2: np2B3a            5: np5B3a<br>3: np3B3a |
| ● np5B3b | B3b | How well youth sees with corrective lenses | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Sees normally<br>2    Has a little trouble seeing<br>3    Has a lot of trouble seeing<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np4B3b [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_01 = 0 [no change in vision in past two years]<br>Set to .a [special missing, not applicable] if np5B3b = 4 or 5 [does not have glasses, lost them, or will not wear them] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_01 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in vision in the past two years]<br>and<br>   np5B3a = 1 [youth wears contacts or glasses]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B3b            4: np4B3b<br>2: np2B3b            5: np5B3b<br>3: np3B3b |
| ● np5B3c | B3c | How well youth sees without glasses or contacts | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Sees normally<br>2    Has a little trouble seeing<br>3    Has a lot of trouble seeing<br>4    Does not see at all<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np4B3c [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_01 = 0 [no change in vision in past two years] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_01 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in vision in the past two years] and np5B3b = 4 or 5 [doesn't have corrective lenses, lost them, or will not wear them]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B3c            4: np4B3c<br>2: np2B3c            5: np5B3c<br>3: np3B3c |
| ● np5B3d_…[a-g] | (not asked) | Devices used by youth to see or read | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
|     np5B3d_a | Braille | | | |
|     np5B3d_b | A portable Braille note taker | | | |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5B3d_c | | Large print type | 0   No | 1: np1B3d_[a-g]    4: [not asked this wave] |
| np5B3d_d | | Optical devices such as a vision magnification system | | 2: np2B3d_[a-g]    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B3d_[a-g] |
| np5B3d_e | | Mobility devices such as canes | | |
| np5B3d_f | | Assistive technology to see or read | | |
| np5B3d_g | | Other devices to see or read | | |
| ● np5B4a | B4a | Assessment of youth's hearing without a hearing device | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Hears normally<br>2   Has a hearing problem<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np4B4a [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_02 = 0 [no change hearing in past two years]<br><br>Set np5B4a to 2 [has a hearing problem] if HasHI = 1 [respondent has confirmed a hearing impairment] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_02 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in hearing since prior wave]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4a    4: np4B4a<br>2: np2B4a    5: np5B4a<br>3: np3B4a |
| ● np5B4b | B4c | Youth's hearing loss is mild, moderate, or profound | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Mild hearing loss<br>2   Moderate hearing loss<br>3   Profound hearing loss<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np4B4b [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_02 = 0 [no change hearing in past two years] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_02 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in hearing in the past two years] and np5B4a = 2 [confirmed a hearing impairment]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4b    4: np4B4b<br>2: np2B4b    5: np5B4b<br>3: np3B4b |
| ● np5B4c | B4c | A hearing aid or other hearing device has been prescribed for youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np4B4c [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_02 = 0 [no change hearing in past two years] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_02 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in hearing in past two years]<br>and<br>np5B4a = 2 [confirmed a hearing impairment]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4c    4: np4B4c<br>2: np2B4c    5: np5B4c<br>3: np3B4c |

**Section B: Disability Characteristics**

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5B4d | B4d | How well youth hears with a hearing device | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Hears normally<br>2   Has a little trouble hearing<br>3   Has a lot of trouble hearing<br>4   Does not hear at all<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np4B4d [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_02 = 0 [no change hearing in past two years]<br><br>Set np5B4d to .a if np5B4d = 5 or 6 [does not have a hearing device or will not wear it] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_02 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in hearing in past two years]; np5B4a = 2 [confirmed a hearing impairment]; and np5B4c = 1 [has a hearing aid or device]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4d      4: np4B4d<br>2: np2B4d      5: np5B4d<br>3: np3B4d |
| ● | np5B4e | B4e | Youth has a cochlear implant | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np4B4e [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_02 = 0 [no change hearing in past two years] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_02 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in hearing in past two years] and np5B4a = 2 [confirmed a hearing impairment]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4e      4: np4B4e<br>2: np2B4e      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B4e |
| ● | np5B4f | (not asked) | How well youth with a hearing impairment communicates | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   No trouble communicating<br>2   A little trouble communicating<br>3   A lot of trouble communicating<br>4   Does not communicate at all | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4f      4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B4f      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B4f |
| ● | np5B4g_…[a-f]<br><br>np5B4g_a   Sign language<br>np5B4g_b   Lip reading<br>np5B4g_c   Cued speech<br>np5B4g_d   oral speech<br>np5B4g_e   A communication board or book<br>np5B4g_f   Other | (not asked) | Ways that youth with a hearing impairment may communicate | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4g_[a-f]      4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B4g_[a-f]      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B4g_[a-f] |

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| | | | Section B: Disability Characteristics | |
|---|---|---|---|---|

| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● np5B4h | (not asked) | How clearly youth with a hearing impairment speaks | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1　Has no trouble speaking clearly<br>2　Has a little trouble speaking<br>3　Has a lot of trouble speaking<br>4　Does not speak at all | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4h　　　　4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B4h　　　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B4h |
| ● np5B4i | (not asked) | How well youth with a hearing impairment carries on a conversation | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1　Has no trouble carrying a conversation<br>2　Has a little trouble carrying a conversation<br>3　Has a lot of trouble carrying a conversation<br>4　Does not carry a conversation at all | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4i　　　　4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B4i　　　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B4i |
| ● np5B4j | (not asked) | How well youth with a hearing impairment understands people | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1　Has no trouble understanding<br>2　Has a little trouble understanding<br>3　Has a lot of trouble understanding<br>4　Does not understand at all | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4j　　　　4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B4j　　　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B4j |
| ● np5B4k | (not asked) | Type of sign language youth uses or is learning to use | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1　American Sign Language (ASL)<br>2　Signed English<br>3　Some other sign language or manual communication | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4k[01-02, 91]　4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B4k　　　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B4k |
| ● np5B4L | (not asked) | Do members of youth's household use sign language | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1　Yes<br>0　No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B4L　　　　4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B4L　　　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B4L |
| ● np5B5a | B5A | How clearly youth speaks | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1　Has no trouble speaking<br>2　Has a little trouble speaking<br>3　Has a lot of trouble speaking<br>4　Does not speak at all<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np4B5a [most recent wave value] if | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_03 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in speech/communication abilities in the past two years]<br><br>Base increased by assignments described in notes |

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| | | | **Section B: Disability Characteristics** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** / **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** / **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | np5B2c_03 = 0 [no change speech/communication in past two years] | **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1B5a      4: np4B5a <br> 2: np2B5a      5: np5B5a <br> 3: np3B5a |
| ● np5B5b | B5B | How well youth communicates | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    No trouble communicating <br> 2    A little trouble communicating <br> 3    A lot of trouble communicating <br> 4    Does not communicate at all <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to value of np4B5b [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_03 = 0 [no change in speech/communication in past two years] <br><br> Set to value of np5B5a if np5B5a = 1-2 [youth has little or no trouble communicating if he or she has little or no trouble speaking] | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_03 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in speech/communication abilities in the past two years] <br> and <br> np5B5a = 3-4 [has trouble speaking or does not speak at all] <br><br> Base increased by assignments described in notes <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1B5b      4: np4B5b <br> 2: np2B5b      5: np5B5b <br> 3: np3B5b |
| ● np5B5c_…[01-07] | (not asked) | Other ways youth communicates in addition to sign language | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1B5c_[a-g]      4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2B5c_[01-07]      5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3B5c_[01-07] |
|     np5B5c_01 | Words | | | |
|     np5B5c_02 | Sounds that are not words | | | |
|     np5B5c_03 | Gestures, including pointing | | | |
|     np5B5c_04 | Sign language | | | |
|     np5B5c_05 | A communication board or book | | | |
|     np5B5c_06 | A computer | | | |
|     np5B5c_08 | Lip reading | | | |
|     np5B6c_09 | Cued speech | | | |
|     np5B5c_07 | Other | | | |
| ● np5B5d | B5d | How well youth carries on a conversation | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Has no trouble carrying conversation <br> 2    Has a little trouble carrying conversation <br> 3    Has a lot of trouble carrying conversation <br> 4    Does not carry a conversation at all <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to value of np4B5d [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_03 = 0 [no change speech/communication in past two years] | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_03 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in speech/communication abilities in the past two years] and np5B5a = 1-2 [had little or no trouble speaking clearly] <br><br> Base increased by assignments described in notes <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** |

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| | Section B: Disability Characteristics | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Set to value of np5B5a if<br>np5B5a = 3-4 [has a lot of trouble carrying on a conversation or does not converse at all if has a lot of trouble speaking or does not speak at all]<br><br>Set to 4 [does not carry on a conversation at all] if np5B5b = 4 [does not communicate at all] | 1: np1B5d     4: np4B5d<br>2: np2B5d     5: np5B5d<br>3: np3B5d |
| ● | np5B5e | B5e | How well youth understands what people say | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Has no trouble understanding<br>2   Has a little trouble understanding<br>3   Has a lot of trouble understanding<br>4   Does not understand at all<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np4B5e [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_03 = 0 [no change speech/communication in past two years]<br>Set np5B5e to value of np5B5d if np5B5d = 1-2 [has little or no trouble understanding if little or no trouble carrying on a conversation] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_03 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in speech/communication abilities in the past two years]<br>and<br>np5B5d ≠ 1-2 [did not indicate that youth has little or no trouble carrying on a conversation]<br><br>Base increased by assignments described in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B5e     4: np4B5e<br>2: np2B5e     5: np5B5e<br>3: np3B5e |
| ● | np5B6a1 | (not asked) | Uses both arms and hands normally for holding things like holding a pencil or spoon | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>2   No<br>3   Has no use of one or both hands/arms | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B6a1     4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B6a1     5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B6a1 |
| ● | np5B6a2 | B6A2 | How well youth uses arms and hands for fine or gross motor skills | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Normal usage<br>2   Have a little trouble using one or both<br>3   Have a lot of trouble using one or both<br>4   Have no use at all of one or both<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to value of np4B6a2 [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_04 = 0 [no change physical abilities in past two years] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_04 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in physical abilities in the past two years]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item*<br>1: *np1B6a2*     4: np4B6a2<br>2: *np2B6a2*     5: np5B6a2<br>3: *np3B6a2* |

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| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section B: Disability Characteristics** |

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5B6b1 | (not asked) | Uses both arms & hands normally for things like throwing, lifting, or carrying | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1 Yes <br> 2 No <br> 3 No use of one or both | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1B6b1     4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2B6b1     5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3B6b1 |
| ● | np5B6b2 | (not asked) | Trouble using both arms & hands normally for things like throwing, lifting, or carrying | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br><br> 0 Normal usage <br> 1 Have a little trouble using one or both <br> 2 Have a lot of trouble using one or both <br> 3 Have no use at all of one or both | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1B6b2     4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2B6b2     5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3B6b2 |
| ● | np5B6c1 | (not asked) | Uses both hands and feet normally | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1 Yes <br> 2 No <br> 3 No use at all of one or both | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1B6c1     4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2B6c1     5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3B6c1 |
| ● | np5B6c2 | B6C2 | How well youth uses hands and feet | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1 Normal usage <br> 2 Have a little trouble using one or both <br> 3 Have a lot of trouble using one or both <br> 4 Have no use at all of one or both <br> **Notes** <br> Set to value of np4B6c2 [most recent wave value] if np5B2c_04 = 0 [no change physical abilities in past two years] | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5HasW1Data = 0 or np5B2c_04 = 1 [had no prior wave interview or has changes in physical abilities in the past two years] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item* <br> 1: *np1B6c2*     4: np4B6c2 <br> 2: *np2B6c2*     5: np5B6c2 <br> 3: *np3B6c2* |
| ● | np5B6d | (not asked) | Youth uses mobility equipment to help get around, such as crutches, a walker, or a wheelchair | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1B6d     4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2B6d     5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3B6d |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np5B6e_…[01-07] | (not asked) | Equipment youth uses to get around | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B6e_[01-05, 91]    4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B6e_[01-07]    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B6e_[01-07] |
|    np5B6e_01 | | Crutches | | |
|    np5B6e_02 | | Walker | | |
|    np5B6e_03 | | Leg braces | | |
|    np5B6e_04 | | Wheelchair | | |
|    np5B6e_05 | | Cane | | |
|    np5B6e_06 | | Ankle/foot orthotics | | |
|    np5B6e_07 | | Other | | |
| ● np5B7a | B7a | Status of youths general health | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Excellent health<br>2   Very good health<br>3   Good health<br>4   Fair health<br>5   Poor health | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B7a    4: np4B7a<br>2: np2B7a    5: np5B7a<br>3: np3B7a |
| ● np5B7b | B7b | Youth takes prescription medication for a condition or problem related to his/her disability or medications for his/her attention, behavior, activity level or moods | Numeric<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Similar to prior wave B7b and B7c, includes medications for "attention, behavior, activity level or moods" in Wave 5 which was a separate item in prior waves | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item*<br>1: *np1B7b*    4: *np5B7b*<br>2: *np2B7b*    5: np5B7b<br>3: *np3B7b* |
| ● np5B7c | (not asked) | Youth takes medications for attention, behavior, activity level or moods | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Collapsed into B7b | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B7c    4: np4B7c<br>2: np2B7c    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B7c |
| ● np5B7d_…[01-86, 90-99] | (not asked) | Type of medication youth takes for attention, behavior, activity level or mood | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B7d_[01-78, 90-99]    5: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B7d_[01-78, 90-99]<br>3: np3B7d_[01-79, 90-99]<br>4: np4B7d_[01-86, 90-99] |
|    np5B7d_[01-86 90-99] | (See types of medications) | | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | |
| ● np5B7e_…[01-05] | B7e (1-4) | Type of medication | Numeric | **Base** |
| np5B7e_01 | | Medication was used to control behavior or activity level | 1    Yes<br>0    No | Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>np5B7b = 1 [youth taking prescription medication for attention, behavior, activity level, or mood or medication for a condition or problem related to his/her disability] |
| np5B7e_02 | | Medication was used to control emotions such as depression | **Notes**<br>Text from other specify recoded into existing categories; np5B7e_05 created as a result of coding verbatim responses | |
| np5B7e_03 | | Medication was used to control mood | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5B7e_04 | | Medication was used to control other | | *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items* |
| np5B7e_05 | | (coded) **Medication for a condition or problem related to his/her disability other than one that controls attention, behavior, activity level, or mood** | Similar to prior wave B7e, asked if takes medications for "a condition or problem related to his/her disability" and/or medications for "attention, behavior, activity level or moods" in Wave 5 which was a separate item in prior waves | 1: *np1B7e_[01-04]*          4: *np4B7e_[01-04]*<br>2: *np2B7e_[01-04]*          5: np5B7e_[01-05]<br>3: *np3B7e_[01-04]* |
| ● np5B7f | (not asked) | Youth uses medical equipment or device | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B7f          4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B7f          5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B7f |
| ● np5B7g_…[01-09] | (not asked) | Medical equipment or device used | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM |
| np5B7g_01 | | Catheter | 1    Yes<br>0    No | **Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B7g_[01-08, 91]     4: [not asked this wave] |
| np5B7g_02 | | Feeding tube/G-tube | | 2: np2B7g_[01-09]     5: [not asked this wave] |
| np5B7g_03 | | Heart monitor/pacemaker | | 3: np3B7g_[01-09] |
| np5B7g_04 | | Nebulizer | | |
| np5B7g_05 | | Oxygen tank | | |
| np5B7g_06 | | Respirator | | |
| np5B7g_07 | | Ventilator | | |
| np5B7g_08 | | Other medical equipment/device | | |
| np5B7g_09 | | Other breathing devices | | |
| ● np5B7i | (not asked) | Uses any other special equipment or devices | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1B7h          4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2B7i          5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3B7i |

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| Section B: Disability Characteristics | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** Variable Name by Wave |
| ● np5B7j | (not asked) | Other special equipment or devices used | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE  1    Protective helmet  2    Computer  3    Calculator  4    Other | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1B7i_[01-03, 91]    4: [not asked this wave] 2: np2B7j    5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3B7j |

| Section B: Disability Characteristics Created Variables | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** Variable Name by Wave |
| ● np5B7d_Cat…[1-6] | (not asked) | Type of medication youth takes for attention, behavior, activity level, or mood | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE  1    Yes 0    No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1B7d_Cat_[1-6]    4: np4B7d_Cat_[1-6] 2: np2B7d_Cat_[1-6]    5: [not created this wave] 3: np3B7d_Cat_[1-6] |
| np5B7d_Cat1 | Youth takes stimulants | | | |
| np5B7d_Cat2 | Youth takes antidepressant or anti-anxiety medication | | | |
| np5B7d_Cat3 | Youth takes mood stabilizers | | | |
| np5B7d_Cat4 | Youth takes antipsychotic medication | | | |
| np5B7d_Cat5 | Youth takes seizure medication | | | |
| np5B7d_Cat6 | Youth takes other medications for attention, behavior, activity level, or mood | | | |
| ● np5AppendageUse | (collapsed) | How well youth uses his hands, feet, arms, and legs | **Numeric Variable Values** 0    Normal usage 1    Have a little trouble using one or both 2    Have a lot of trouble using one or both 3    Have no use at all of one or both  **Notes** Set to 3 (does not have use of one or more appendages) if np5B6a2 or np5B6c2 = 3 (has no use of one or both arms and/or legs)  Set to 2 (has a lot of trouble using one or more appendages) if np5B6a2 or np5B6c2 = 2 (has a lot of trouble using one or both arms and/or legs)  Set to 1 (has a little trouble using one or more | **Base** Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: [not created this wave]    4: np4AppendageUse 2: [not created this wave    5: np5AppendageUse 3: np3AppendageUse |

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| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section B: Disability Characteristics Created Variables** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | appendages) if<br>np5B6a2 or np5B6c2 = 1 (has a little trouble using one or both arms and/or legs)<br><br>Set to 0 (normal usage of appendages) if<br>np5B6a2 or np5B6c2 = 0 (has no trouble using arms and legs)<br><br>Set to value of np4AppendageUse (prior wave value) if np5B6a2/np5B6c2 missing [np5B6a2/np5B6c2 asked of only those with a reported change in physical functioning or no prior wave data] | |
| ● np5ConvAbil | (collapsed) | How well youth is able to converse | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1     Has no trouble conversing<br>2     Has a little trouble conversing<br>3     Has a lot of trouble conversing<br>4     Does not converse at all<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 4 (does not converse at all) if<br>np5B5d = 4 (does not converse at all)<br><br>Set to 3 (has a lot of trouble conversing) if<br>np5B5d = 3 (has a lot of trouble conversing)<br><br>Set to 2 (has a little trouble conversing) if<br>np5B5d = 2 (has a little trouble conversing)<br><br>Set to 1 (has no trouble conversing) if<br>np5B5d = 1 (has no trouble conversing)<br><br>Set to value of np4ConvAbil (prior wave value) if np5B5d is missing [np5B5d asked of only those with a reported change in communication ability or no prior wave data] | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4ConvAbil<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5ConvAbil<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| ● np5ConvProb | (collapsed) | Youth has trouble conversing | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1     Yes<br>0     No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 (yes) if<br>np5ConverseAbil = 3-4 (has a little trouble, a lot of trouble, or does not converse at all)<br><br>Set to 0 (no) if<br>np5ConverseAbil = 1 (has no trouble conversing) | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4ConvProb<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5ConvProb<br>3: [not created this wave] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5HealthProb | (collapsed) | Youth has a reported health problem | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1  Yes<br>0  No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 (yes) if<br>  np5Q1_B7a = 4 or 5 (youth is reportedly in fair or poor health)<br><br>Set to 0 (no) if<br>  np5Q1_B7a = 1-3 (youth is reportedly in excellent, very good, or good health)<br><br>If youth surveyed, set combined item to youth value; else set combined to parent/guardian value | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian and youth respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4HealthProb<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5HealthProb<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| ● | np5NbrProbs | (collapsed) | Number of reported problems with hearing, speaking, conversing, understanding, appendage usage or health | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>Number of problems reported<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to sum of<br>  np5VisualProb, np5SpeakProb, np5ConvProb, np5UndStndProb, np5PhysProb, np5HealthProb (number or problems reported) | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4NbrProbs<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5NbrProbs<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| ● | np5PhysProb | (collapsed) | Youth has trouble using hands, arms, legs, and/or feet | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1  Yes<br>0  No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 (yes) if<br>  np5AppendageUse = 1-3 (has a little trouble, a lot of trouble, or does not have use of one or more arms and/or legs)<br><br>Set to 0 (no) if<br>  np5AppendageUse = 0 (has no trouble using arms and legs) | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4PhysProb<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5PhysProb<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| ● | np5SpeakAbil | (collapsed) | How clearly youth speaks | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Has no trouble speaking<br>2   Has a little trouble speaking<br>3   Has a lot of trouble speaking<br>4   Does not speak at all<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 4 (does not speak at all) if | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4SpeakAbil<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5SpeakAbil<br>3: [not created this wave] |

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| | Section B: Disability Characteristics Created Variables | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | np5B5a = 4 (does not speak at all) | |
| | | | Set to 3 (has a lot of trouble speaking) if<br>np5B5a = 3 (has a lot of trouble speaking) | |
| | | | Set to 2 (has a little trouble speaking) if<br>np5B5a = 2 (has a little trouble speaking) | |
| | | | Set to 1 (has no trouble speaking) if<br>np5B5a = 1 (has no trouble speaking) | |
| | | | Set to value of np3SpeakAbil if np5B5a is missing<br>[np5B5a asked of only those with a reported change<br>in communication ability or no prior wave data] | |
| • np5SpeakProb | (collapsed) | Youth has trouble speaking | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 (yes) if<br>np5SpeakAbil = 3-4 (has a little trouble, a lot of<br>trouble, or does not speak at all)<br><br>Set to 0 (no) if<br>np5SpeakAbil = 1 (has no trouble speaking) | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items<br>listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4SpeakProb<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5SpeakProb<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| • np5UndStndAbil | (collapsed) | How well youth is able to understand what people say | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Has no trouble understanding<br>2    Has a little trouble understanding<br>3    Has a lot of trouble understanding<br>4    Does not understand at all<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 4 (does not understand at all) if<br>np5B5e = 4 (does not understand at all)<br><br>Set to 3 (has a lot of trouble understanding) if<br>np5B5e = 3 (has a lot of trouble understanding)<br><br>Set to 2 (has a little trouble understanding) if<br>p4B5e = 2 (has a little trouble understanding)<br><br>Set to 1 (has no trouble understanding) if<br>np5B5e = 1 (has no trouble understanding)<br><br>Set to value of np4UndStndAbil (prior wave value) if<br>np5B5e missing [np5B5e asked of only those with<br>a reported change in communication ability or no<br>prior wave data] | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items<br>listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4UndStndAbil<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: np5UndStndAbil<br>3: [not created this wave] |

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| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5UndStndProb | (collapsed) | Youth has trouble understanding what people say | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 (yes) if<br>   np5UndStndAbil = 3-4 (has a little trouble, a lot of trouble, or does not understand at all)<br><br>Set to 0 (no) if<br>   np5UndStndAbil = 1 (has no trouble understanding) | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]   4: np4UndStndProb<br>2: [not created this wave]   5: np5UndStndProb<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| ● | np5Vision | (collapsed) | How clearly youth sees with or without glasses | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Has no trouble seeing<br>2   Has a little trouble seeing<br>3   Has a lot of trouble seeing<br>4   Does not see at all<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 4 (does not see at all) if<br>   np5B3b or np5B3c = 4 (does not see at all)<br><br>Set to 3 (has a lot of trouble seeing) if<br>   np5B3b or np5B3c = 3 (seeing a lot of trouble seeing)<br><br>Set to 2 (has a little trouble seeing) if<br>   np5B3b or np5B3c = 2 (has a little trouble seeing)<br><br>Set to 1 (has no trouble seeing) if<br>   np5B3b or np5B3c = 1 (has no trouble seeing)<br><br>Set to value of np4Vision if np5B3b/np5B3c missing [np5B3b and np5B3c asked of only those with a reported change in vision or no prior wave data] | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]   4: np4Vision<br>2: [not created this wave]   5: np5Vision<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| ● | np5VisualProb | (collapsed) | Parent/guardian reported that youth has a visual problem | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 if<br>   np5Vision > 1 (has a little trouble seeing, a lot of trouble seeing, or does not see at all)<br><br>Set to 0 if<br>   np5Vision = 1 (sees normally) | **Base**<br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]   4: np4VisualProb<br>2: [not created this wave]   5: np5VisualProb<br>3: [not created this wave] |

The table title row reads: **Section B: Disability Characteristics Created Variables**

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E1-B-19

| | | | Section C: Health Insurance [Waves 2-4] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np[5]C1 | (not asked) | Youth covered by private health insurance | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1C1         4: np4C1<br>2: np2C1         5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3C1 |
| ● np[5]C2 | (not asked) | Youth covered by government assisted/public health insurance | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1C2         4: np4C2<br>2: np2C2         5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3C2 |
| ● np[5]C3 | (not asked) | Covered by any other health insurance program | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1C3         4: np4C3<br>2: np2C3         5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3C3 |
| ● np[5]C4a | (not asked) | Youth has health insurance with an HMO | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1C4a      4: np4C4a<br>2: np2C4a      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3C4a |
| ● np[5]C4b | (not asked) | Youth has managed care coverage | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1C4b      4: np4C4b<br>2: np2C4b      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3C4b |
| ● np[5]C5…[a-d]<br>   np[5]C5a  Dental care<br>   np[5]C5b  Vision care<br>   np[5]C5c  Prescriptions<br>   np[5]C5d  Mental health care | (not asked) | Youth's insurance covers the cost of | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1C5[a-d]   4: np4C5[a-d]<br>2: np2C5..[a-d]  5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3C5[a-d] |

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| | Section C: Health Insurance [Waves 2-4] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** Variable Name by Wave |
| ● np[5]C6 | (not asked) | Had to change or add insurance for special needs | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1C6                          4: np4C6<br>2: np2C6                          5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3C6 |
| ● np[5]C7a | (not asked) | Insurance plan has refused to pay for something related to youth's special needs in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1C7a                        4: np4C7a<br>2: np2C7a                        5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3C7a |
| ● np[5]C7b_…[01-10] | (not asked) | Insurance plan refused to pay for youth's | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION REPLACED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1C7b_[01-09, 91]      4: np4C7b_[01-10]<br>2: np2C7b_[01-10]          5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3C7b_[01-10] |
| np[5]C7b_01 | | Diagnostic procedures | | | |
| np[5]C7b_02 | | Medication | | | |
| np[5]C7b_03 | | Mental health services | | | |
| np[5]C7b_04 | | Specialists | | | |
| np[5]C7b_05 | | Special equipment devices/medical equipment | | | |
| np[5]C7b_06 | | Surgery | | | |
| np[5]C7b_07 | | Educational therapy | | | |
| np[5]C7b_08 | | Other therapy services | | | |
| np[5]C7b_09 | | Alternative therapies | | | |
| np[5]C7b_10 | | Insurance refused to pay for other service or need | | | |

| Section C: Health Insurance [Waves 2-4] Created Variables | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● **None** | | | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Section C: Services [Wave 5] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np5C1a_…[a-w] | C1a (a-v)<br>[Q23b_a/<br>Q24] | Youth received any of the following services since high school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>  InSchNow ≠ 1 [youth is out of secondary school] |
| np5C1a_a | | Vocational services, career counseling, or job training | **Notes**<br>Set np5C1a_[m-u] to 0 [did not receive (type of service)] if | All these respondents asked np5C1a[a-l and v] |
| np5C1a_b | | Financial aid |   item not asked as noted above | np5C1a[m-u] asked selected respondents as noted below |
| np5C1a_c | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | Set np5C1a_w to 1 [does not receive services] if | |
| np5C1a_d | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) |   np5C1a[a-v] ≠ 1 [did not report receiving any services] | np5C1a_m (speech/language therapy) asked respondents if |
| np5C1a_e | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | Set np5C1a_w to 0 [receives services] if<br>  any np5C1a[a-v] = 1 [reported receiving any |   W1B1a or np5B1a = 16, w1CommTrouble or Dis_Spch = 1, or np5B2c_03 = 1 [youth had speech or communication problems] |
| np5C1a_f | | Childcare services or parenting skills training |   services] | |
| np5C1a_g | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q23b_a and Q24) and Abbreviated Interview (C1a_yn and C1a_svcs) | np5C1a_n (audiology services) asked respondents if<br>  W1B1a or np5B1a = 6, 7, or 11, Dis_DB or Dis_HI = 1, or np5B2c_02 = 1 [youth had hearing problems] |
| np5C1a_h | | Social work services | Text from other specify recoded into existing categories | |
| np5C1a_i | | Physical therapy | | np5C1a_o (orientation/mobility) asked respondents if |
| np5C1a_j | | Assistive technology services or devices | Items in prior waves in different order |   either OI_OHI_MH_VI = 1 or NormalUse = 0 [respondent confirmed physical impairment, other |
| np5C1a_k | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | See np5T10a_[a-w] for similar youth items and combined parent/youth items |   health impairment, multiply handicapped, or Visual Impairment or that youth had trouble seeing, using |
| np5C1a_l | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | |   hands and arms, or using legs and feet normally] |
| np5C1a_m | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | np5C1a[p, q, s, t] (respite/adult day care/personal assistant or in home aide/nursing care) asked respondents if |
| np5C1a_n | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | |   LDSp_Only_RDis ne 1 and np5B7a = 4-5 (has confirmed disability other than LD or speech and |
| np5C1a_o | | Orientation and mobility services | |   reported that health was fair or poor) |
| np5C1a_p | | Respite care | | np5C1a_r (residential services/group home) asked if |
| np5C1a_q | | Adult recreation/day care | |   LDSp_Only_RDis,np5A1a_10 ,and np5A1c_10 ne |
| np5C1a_r | | Housing assistance or services | |   1 (has confirmed disability other than LD or |
| np5C1a_s | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | |   speech and did not report that youth has lived in a group home) |
| np5C1a_t | | Nursing care | | np5C1a_u (case manager) asked respondents if |
| np5C1a_u | | Case manager | |   any yes value in C1a[a-t] |
| np5C1a_v | | Other services for special needs | | |
| np5C1a_w | | (coded) **Does not receive services** | | Base increased by assignments described in notes |
| | | | | **Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to* |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | *but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: *np4F14a_[a-v]*<br>2: *np2F14a_[a-p]*  5: np5C1a_[a-w]<br>3: *np3F14a_[a-t]* |
| ● | np5C1a1_…[a-w] | C1a1(a-v) [Q23b_b/ Q24] | Youth received any of the following services in the past 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>  InSchNow = 1 [youth is in secondary school]<br>or<br>  InSchNow ≠ 1 and np5A2d > 2 [youth is out of secondary school for more than 2 years] and corresponding C1a_[a-v] = 1 [has received this service since leaving high school] |
| | np5C1a1_a | | Vocational services, career counseling, or job training | | All these respondents asked np5C1a1[a-l and v] |
| | np5C1a1_b | | Financial aid | **Notes**<br>Set np5C1a1_[a-v] to 0 [did not receive (type of service)] if | np5C1a1[m-u] asked selected respondents as noted in np5C1a_[m-u] |
| | np5C1a1_c | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | corresponding C1a_[a-v] = 0 [did not receive this service since leaving high school] and np5A2b = 1 or 2 [left high school less than 2 years ago] | Base increased by assignments described in notes |
| | np5C1a1_d | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | Set np5C1a1_[a-v] to 1 [received (type of service)] if | **Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* |
| | np5C1a1_e | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | corresponding C1a_[a-v] = 1 [received this service since leaving high school] and np5A2b = 1 or 2 [left high school less than 2 years ago] | 1: *np1H1a_[a-q]*  5: np5C1a1_[a-w]<br>2: *np2F14a_[a-p], np2F1a_[a-r]*<br>3: *np3F14a_[a-t], np3F1a _[a-r]* |
| | np5C1a1_f | | Childcare services or parenting skills training | Set np5C1a1_[m-u] to 0 [did not receive (type of service)] if | 4: *np4F14a_[a-v], np4F1a _[a-s]* |
| | np5C1a1_g | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | item not asked as noted above | |
| | np5C1a1_h | | Social work services | Set np5C1a1_w to 1 [does not receive services] if | |
| | np5C1a1_i | | Physical therapy | np5C1a1[a-v] ≠ 1 [did not report receiving any services] | |
| | np5C1a1_j | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| | np5C1a1_k | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | Set np5C1a1_w to 0 [receives services] if | |
| | np5C1a1_l | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | any np5C1a1[a-v] = 1 [reported receiving any services] | |
| | np5C1a1_m | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | This item includes data from the Family Mail Survey (Q23b_b and Q24) and Abbreviated Interview (C1a1_yn and C1a1_svcs) | |
| | np5C1a1_n | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| | np5C1a1_o | | Orientation and mobility services | Text from other specify recoded into existing categories | |
| | np5C1a1_p | | Respite care | | |
| | np5C1a1_q | | Adult recreation/day care | Items in prior waves in different order | |
| | np5C1a1_r | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| | np5C1a1_s | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | See np5T10b_[a-w] for similar youth items and combined parent/youth items | |
| | np5C1a1_t | | Nursing care | | |
| | np5C1a1_u | | Case manager | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | **Section C: Services [Wave 5]** | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | |
| | np5C1a1_v | | Other services for special needs | | |
| | np5C1a1_w | | (coded) **Does not receive services** | | |
| ● | np5C1b_…[a-w] | C1b (a-v)<br>[Q30] | Youth currently receives any of the following services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents np5C1b_[a-v] if corresponding np5C1a1_[a-v] = 1 [received (type of service) in the past 2 years] |
| | np5C1b_a | | Vocational services, career counseling, or job training | **Notes** | or |
| | np5C1b_b | | Financial aid | Set np5C1b_[a-v] to 0 [did not receive (type of service)] if | np5A2b = 1 or 2 [left high school less than 2 years ago] and corresponding np5A1a_[a-v] = 1 [received |
| | np5C1b_c | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | item not asked as noted above | this (type of service) since leaving high school] |
| | np5C1b_d | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | Set np5C1b_w to 1 [does not receive services] if np5C1b[a-v] ≠ 1 [did not report receiving any | Base increased by assignments described in notes |
| | np5C1b_e | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | services] | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | np5C1b_f | | Childcare services or parenting skills training | Set np5C1b_w to 0 [receives services] if | *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to* |
| | np5C1b_g | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | any np5C1b[a-v] = 1 [reported receiving any services] | *but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* |
| | np5C1b_h | | Social work services | Text from other specify recoded into existing categories | 1: [not asked this wave]        5: np5C1b_[a-w] |
| | np5C1b_i | | Physical therapy | | 2: *np2F14b_[a-p], np2F1c_[a-r]* |
| | np5C1b_j | | Assistive technology services or devices | Items in prior waves in different order | 3: *np3F14b_[a-t], np3F1c_[a-r]* |
| | np5C1b_k | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | See np5T10b_[a-w] for similar youth items and combined parent/youth items | 4: *np4F14b_[a-v], np4F1c_[a-s]* |
| | np5C1b_l | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| | np5C1b_m | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| | np5C1b_n | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| | np5C1b_o | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| | np5C1b_p | | Respite care | | |
| | np5C1b_q | | Adult recreation/day care | | |
| | np5C1b_r | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| | np5C1b_s | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| | np5C1b_t | | Nursing care | | |
| | np5C1b_u | | Case manager | | |
| | np5C1b_v | | Other services for special needs | | |
| | np5C1b_w | | (coded) **Does not receive services** | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Section C: Services [Wave 5] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** / **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** / **Variable Name by Wave** |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5C1c | C1c | Overall youth is receiving enough services | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No <br><br> **Notes** <br> See np5T10d for similar youth and combined parent/youth items | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if any np4C1b_[a-v] = 1 [youth currently receives services] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: np1H*3*  4: *np4[F3/F14d]* <br> 2: *np2[F3/F14d]*  5: np5C1c <br> 3: *np3[F3/F14d]* |
| ● | np5C1d | C1d | Youth needs services other than those that he or she is currently receiving | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No <br><br> **Notes** <br> See np5T10e for similar youth and combined parent/youth item | **Base** <br> Asked all parent/guardian respondents <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: [not asked this wave]  4: *np4F14e* <br> 2: *np2F14e*  5: np5C1d <br> 3: *np3F14e* |
| ● | np5C1e_…[a-w] <br><br> np5C1e_a Vocational services, career counseling, or job training <br> np5C1e_b Financial aid <br> np5C1e_c Educational assistance or support/tutoring <br> np5C1e_d Reader or interpreter (including sign language) <br> np5C1e_e Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training <br> np5C1e_f Childcare services or parenting skills training <br> np5C1e_g Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy <br> np5C1e_h Social work services <br> np5C1e_i Physical therapy <br> np5C1e_j Assistive technology services or devices | C1e (a-v) [Q30] | Youth currently needs any of the following services | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set np5C1e_[a-v] to 0 [does not need (type of service)] if np5C1d = 0 [does not need any services] <br> Set np5C1e_w to 0 [does not need (type of service)] if np5C1d = 1 [needs services] <br> Set np5C1e_[a-v] to 1 [does not need (type of service)] if np5C1d = 0 [does not need any services] <br> Text from other specify recoded into existing categories <br> Items in prior waves in different order | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5C1d = 1 [youth needs services other than those he/she is currently receiving] <br><br> Base increased by assignments described in notes <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: [not asked this wave]  4: *np4F14f_[a-v]* <br> 2: *np2F14f_[a-p]*  5: np5C1e_[a-w] <br> 3:*np3F14f_[a-t]* |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section C: Services [Wave 5]** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5C1e_k | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | See np5T10f_[a-w] for similar youth items and combined parent/youth items | |
| np5C1e_l | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| np5C1e_m | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| np5C1e_n | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| np5C1e_o | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| np5C1e_p | | Respite care | | |
| np5C1e_q | | Adult recreation/day care | | |
| np5C1e_r | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| np5C1e_s | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| np5C1e_t | | Nursing care | | |
| np5C1e_u | | Case manager | | |
| np5C1e_v | | Other services for special needs | | |
| np5C1e_w | | (coded) **Does not need services** | | |
| np5C1f_…[a-w] | C1f (a-v) [Q30] | Someone is trying to get any of the following services for youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set np5C1f_[a-v] to 0 [did not try to get (type of service)] if<br>    corresponding np5C1e_[a-v] = 0<br><br>Set np5C1f_w to 1 [did not try to get services] if np5C1f[a-v] ≠ 1 [did not report trying to get any services]<br><br>Set np5C1f_w to 0 [tried to get services] if any np5C1f[a-v] = 1 [reported trying to get any services]<br><br>Text from other specify recoded into existing categories<br><br>Items in prior waves in different order<br><br>See np5T10g_[a-w] for similar youth items and combined parent/youth items | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents np5C1f_[a-v] if corresponding np5C1e_[a-v] = 1 [needs (type of service)]<br><br>Base increased by assignments described in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F14g_[a-v]*<br>2: *np2F14g_[a-p]*    5: np5C1f_[a-w]<br>3: *np3F14g_[a-t]* |
| np5C1f_a | | Vocational services, career counseling, or job training | | |
| np5C1f_b | | Financial aid | | |
| np5C1f_c | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| np5C1f_d | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| np5C1f_e | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| np5C1f_f | | Childcare services or parenting skills training | | |
| np5C1f_g | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | | |
| np5C1f_h | | Social work services | | |
| np5C1f_i | | Physical therapy | | |
| np5C1f_j | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| np5C1f_k | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| np5C1f_l | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Section C: Services [Wave 5] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications,** <br> **and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | np5C1f_m | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| | np5C1f_n | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| | np5C1f_o | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| | np5C1f_p | | Respite care | | |
| | np5C1f_q | | Adult recreation/day care | | |
| | np5C1f_r | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| | np5C1f_s | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| | np5C1f_t | | Nursing care | | |
| | np5C1f_u | | Case manager | | |
| | np5C1f_v | | Other services for special needs | | |
| | np5C1f_w | | (coded) **Not trying to get any services** | | |
| ● | np5C1g_...[a-w] | C1g (a-v) [Q30] | Youth is on a waiting list for any of the following services | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set np5C1g_[a-v] to 0 [not on a waiting list for (type of service)] if <br>    item not asked as noted above <br><br> Set np5C1g_w to 1 [not on a waiting list for any services] if <br>    np5C1g[a-v] ≠ 1 [did not report on a waiting list for any services] <br><br> Set np5C1g_w to 0 [on a waiting list for services] if any np5C1g[a-v] = 1 [reported on a waiting list for any services] <br><br> Text from other specify recoded into existing categories <br><br> Items in prior waves in different order <br><br> See np5T10h_[a-w] for similar youth items and combined parent/youth items | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents np5C1g_[a-v] if corresponding np5C1f_[a-v] = 1 [someone tried to get (type of service)] <br> Base increased by assignments described in notes <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: *np1H6b_[01-16, 91]*    5: np5C1g_[a-w] <br> 2: *np2F14h_[a-p], np2F6b_[01-20]* <br> 3: *np3F14h_[a-t], np3F6b_[01-20]* <br> 4: *np4F14h_[a-v], np4F6b_[01-21]* |
| | np5C1g_a | | Vocational services, career counseling, or job training | | |
| | np5C1g_b | | Financial aid | | |
| | np5C1g_c | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| | np5C1g_d | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| | np5C1g_e | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| | np5C1g_f | | Childcare services or parenting skills training | | |
| | np5C1g_g | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | | |
| | np5C1g_h | | Social work services | | |
| | np5C1g_i | | Physical therapy | | |
| | np5C1g_j | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| | np5C1g_k | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| | np5C1g_l | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| | np5C1g_m | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| | np5C1g_n | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| | np5C1g_o | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| | np5C1g_p | | Respite care | | |
| | np5C1g_q | | Adult recreation/day care | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | Section C: Services [Wave 5] | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5C1g_r | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| np5C1g_s | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| np5C1g_t | | Nursing care | | |
| np5C1g_u | | Case manager | | |
| np5C1g_v | | Other services for special needs | | |
| np5C1g_w | | (coded) **Not on a waiting list for any services** | | |
| ● np5C2a_…[a-j] | C2a (a-l) | Types of job training or help youth received since high school or in the past 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set np5C2a_[a-i] to 0 [no] if np5C1a_a and np5C1a1_a = 0 [has not had any career counseling, training or help since high school or in the past 2 years] <br> Set npC52a_j to 1 [yes] and np5C2a_j to 0 [no] if np5C1a_a and np5C1a1_a = 0 [has not had any career counseling, training or help since high school or in the past 2 years] <br> Text from other specify recoded into existing categories <br> See np5T12_[a-i] for similar youth items and combined parent/youth items | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5C1a_a or np5C1a1_a = 1 [youth received career counseling, training, or help since high school or in the past 2 years] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F8b_[a-j]* <br> 2: *np2F8b_[a-i]*        5: np5C2a_[a-j] <br> 3: *np3F8b_[a-i]* |
| np5C2a_a | | Testing to find out youth's interests or abilities | | |
| np5C2a_b | | Training in specific job skills | | |
| np5C2a_c | | Training in basic skills needed for work | | |
| np5C2a_d | | Career counseling | | |
| np5C2a_e | | Help in learning to look for a job | | |
| np5C2a_f | | Job shadowing | | |
| np5C2a_g | | Apprenticeships or internships | | |
| np5C2a_h | | Help in finding a job | | |
| np5C2a_i | | Other | | |
| np5C2a_j | | Youth has not received job training or help | | |
| ● np5C2b_…[a-j] | C2b (a-i) | Types of job training or help youth is currently receiving | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set np5C2b_[a-i] to 0 [no] if corresponding np5C2a_[a-i] = 0 [youth has not received this type of help in the past 2 years or since high school] <br> Set np5C2b_j to 1 [yes] if np5C2b_[a-i] = 0 [youth is not currently receiving any career counseling, training, or help] <br> Set np5C2b_j to 0 [no] if any np5C2b_[a-i] = 1 [youth is currently receiving career counseling, training, or help] | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5C1a_a or np5C1a1_a = 1 [youth has had career counseling, training or help since high school or in the past 2 years] <br> and <br> corresponding np5c2a_[a-i] = 1 [received this type of help in the past 2 years or since high school] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F9b_[a-j]* |
| np5C2b_a | | Testing to find out youth's interests or abilities | | |
| np5C2b_b | | Training in specific job skills | | |
| np5C2b_c | | Training in basic skills needed for work | | |
| np5C2b_d | | Career counseling | | |
| np5C2b_e | | Help in learning to look for a job | | |
| np5C2b_f | | Job shadowing | | |
| np5C2b_g | | Apprenticeships or internships | | |
| np5C2b_h | | Help in finding a job | | |
| np5C2b_i | | Other | | |
| np5C2b_j | | (created) **Youth is not currently receiving job training or help** | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Section C: Services [Wave 5] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Text from other specify recoded into existing categories | 2: *np2F9b_[a-i]*  5: np5C2b_[a-j]<br>3: *np3F9b_[a-i]* |
| ● | np5C2c_…[01-15] | C2c (1-15) | Who is providing youth with job training or help | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Text from other specify recoded into existing categories | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5C1a_a or np5C1a1_a = 1 [youth has had career counseling, training or help since high school or in the past 2 years]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: *np4F9c_[01-15]*<br>2: *np2F9c_[01-15]*  5: np5C2c_[01-15]<br>3: *np3F9c_[01-15]* |
| | np5C2c_01 | | A regular high school | | |
| | np5C2c_02 | | A special school for youth with disabilities | | |
| | np5C2c_03 | | A 4- or 2-year college | | |
| | np5C2c_04 | | Postsecondary vocational, business, or technical school | | |
| | np5C2c_05 | | A family member or friend | | |
| | np5C2c_06 | | Youth's employer | | |
| | np5C2c_07 | | The Vocational Rehabilitation Agency (Voc Rehab) | | |
| | np5C2c_08 | | Developmental Disabilities Agency | | |
| | np5C2c_09 | | Other agency serving persons with disabilities | | |
| | np5C2c_10 | | Goodwill/sheltered workshop | | |
| | np5C2c_11 | | The military | | |
| | np5C2c_12 | | JTPA, Job Corps, or other federal job training program | | |
| | np5C2c_13 | | Group home or supported living program | | |
| | np5C2c_14 | | Correctional facility | | |
| | np5C2c_15 | | Other | | |
| ● | np5C2d | C2d | Usefulness of job training or help has been for youth getting a job. | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Very useful<br>2   Somewhat useful<br>3   Not very useful<br>4   Not at all useful | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5C1a_a or np5C1a1_a = 1 [youth has had career counseling, training or help since high school or in the past 2 years]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: *np4F9f*<br>2: *np2F9f*  5: np5C2d<br>3: *np3F9f* |

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| | Section C: Services [Wave 5] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● np5C3a | C3a | Youth currently needs job training or help. | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 (yes) if<br>   np5C1e_a = 1 [reported that youth needed career counseling, training or help earlier in interview]<br><br>See np5T13a for similar youth and combined parent/youth items | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   np5C1e_a ≠ 1 [did not report that youth needed career counseling, training or help earlier in interview]<br><br>Base increased by assignments described in notes<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]   4: *np4F10a*<br>2: *np2F10a*   5: np5C3a<br>3: *np3F10a* |
| ● np5C3b_…[01-10]<br><br>   np5C3b_01<br>   np5C3b_02<br>   np5C3b_03<br>   np5C3b_04<br>   np5C3b_05<br>   np5C3b_06<br>   np5C3b_07<br>   np5C3b_08<br>   np5C3b_09<br>   np5C3b_10 | C3b (1-9) | Types of job training or help youth is currently needs<br>Testing to find out youth's interests or abilities<br>Training in specific job skills<br>Training in basic skills needed for work<br>Career counseling<br>Help in learning to look for a job<br>Job shadowing<br>Apprenticeships or internships<br>Help in finding a job<br>Other<br>(created) **Youth does not need job training or help** | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set np5C3b_[01-09] to 0 [no] if<br>   np5C1e_a and np5C3a = 0 [youth does not need job training or help currently]<br><br>Set np5C3b_10 to 1 [yes] if<br>   np5C1e_a and np5C3a = 0 [youth does not need job training or help]<br><br>Set np5C3b_10 to 0 [no] if<br>   np5C1e_a or np5C3a = 1 [youth needs job training or help]<br><br>Text from other specify recoded into existing categories<br><br>See np5T13b_[01-09] for similar youth items and combined parent/youth items | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   np5C1e_a or np5C3a = 1 [youth needs career counseling, training or help]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]   4: *np4F10b_[01-11]*<br>2: *np2F10b_[01-09]*   5: np5C3b_[01-10]<br>3: *np3F10b_[01-10]* |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section C: Services [Wave 5]** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | |
| • np5C3c | C3c | Someone has been trying to get job training or help for youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>    np5C1f_a = 1 [someone has tried to get job services] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>    np5C1f_a ≠ 1 [no one has tried to get job services]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F10c*<br>2: *np2F10c*    5: np5C3c<br>3: *np3F10c* |
| • np5C3d | C3d | Youth is on a waiting list to get job training or help | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 [yes] if<br>    np5C1g_a = 1 [on a waiting list to get job services] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>    np5C3c = 1 [someone has tried to get job services]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F10d*<br>2: *np2F10d*    5: np5C3d<br>3: *np3F10d* |
| • np5C4a_…[a-i] | C4a (a-h) | Types of life skills training or occupational therapy youth received in the past 2 years or since high school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set np5C1a_[a-g] to 0 [no] and np5C1a_h to 1 [yes] if<br>    np5C1a_e and np5C1a1_e = 0 [youth has not received independent living skills or occupational training in the past 2 years or since high school]<br><br>Set np5C1a_h to 0 [no] if<br>    np5C1a_e and np5C1a1_e = 1[youth received independent living skills or occupational training in the past 2 years/since high school]<br><br>See np5T14_[a-h] for similar youth items and combined parent/youth items | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>    np5C1a_e or np5C1a1_e = 1 [youth received life skills training or occupational therapy in the past 2 years or since high school]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F11b_ [a-h]*<br>2: *np2F11b_[a-g]*    5: np5C4a_[a-h]<br>3: *np3F11b_ [a-g]* |
| np5C4a_a | | Using transportation | | |
| np5C4a_b | | Home care skills | | |
| np5C4a_c | | Financial issues | | |
| np5C4a_d | | Self care skills | | |
| np5C4a_e | | Relationship skills | | |
| np5C4a_f | | Parenting skills | | |
| np5C4a_g | | Self advocacy skills | | |
| np5C4a_h | | Other | | |
| np5C4a_i | | (created) **Youth did not receive life skills training or occupational therapy** | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section C: Services [Wave 5]** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np5C4b_…[a-j] | C4b (a-h) | Types of life skills training or occupational therapy youth is currently receiving | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set np5C4b_[a-g] to 0 [no] if<br>  np5C1a_e and np5C1a1_e = 0 [youth has not received independent living skills or occupational training in the past 2 years or since high school]<br><br>Set np5C4b_h to 1 [yes] if<br>  np5C4b_[a-h] = 0 [youth is not currently receiving life skills or occupational training]<br><br>Set np5C4b_h to 0 [no] if<br>  any np5C4b_[a-h] = 1 [youth is currently receiving any type of life skills or occupational training] | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents np5C4b_[a-h] if corresponding np5C4a_[a-h] = 1 [youth received this type of life skills training or occupational therapy in the past 2 years or since high school]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F12b_ [a-h]*<br>2: *np2F12b_[a-g]*    5: np5C4b_[a-h]<br>3: *np3F12b_ [a-g]* |
| np5C4b_a | Using transportation | | | |
| np5C4b_b | Home care skills | | | |
| np5C4b_c | Financial issues | | | |
| np5C4b_d | Self care skills | | | |
| np5C4b_e | Relationship skills | | | |
| np5C4b_f | Parenting skills | | | |
| np5C4b_g | Self advocacy skills | | | |
| np5C4b_i | Other | | | |
| np5C4b_i | (created) **Youth is not currently receiving life skills training or occupational therapy** | | | |
| ● np5C4c_…[01-12] | C4c (1-12) | Who has provided youth with job training or help in the past 2 years or since high school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set np5C4c_04 to 1 [yes]if<br>  np5C4c_05 = 1 [postsecondary vocational, business or technical school; duplicated category]<br><br>Prior wave category "hospital/health program" not asked; categories in different order than in prior waves | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5C1a_e or np5C1a1_e = 1 [youth received life skills training or occupational therapy in the past 2 years or since high school]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F11c_ [01-12]*<br>2: *np2F11c_ [01-12]*    5: np5C4c_[01-12]<br>3: *np3F11c_ [01-12]* |
| np5C4c_01 | A regular high school | | | |
| np5C4c_02 | A special school for youth with disabilities | | | |
| np5C4c_03 | A 4- or 2-year college | | | |
| np5C4c_04 | Postsecondary vocational, business, or technical school | | | |
| np5C4c_06 | A private occupational therapist | | | |
| np5C4c_07 | Developmental Disabilities Agency | | | |
| np5C4c_08 | The Vocational Rehabilitation Agency (Voc Rehab) | | | |
| np5C4c_09 | Other agency serving persons with disabilities | | | |
| np5C4c_10 | Group home or supported living program | | | |
| np5C4c_11 | Correctional facility | | | |
| np5C4c_12 | Other | | | |
| ● np5C4d | C4d | Usefulness of life skills training or occupational therapy for youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1   Very useful<br>2   Somewhat useful<br>3   Not very useful<br>4   Not at all useful | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5C1a_e or np5C1a1_e = 1 [youth received life skills training or occupational therapy in the past 2 years or since high school]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of* |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | **Section C: Services [Wave 5]** | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications,** <br> **and/or Validations** | | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | | | *time out of high school* <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F12f* <br> 2: *np2F12f*    5: np5C4d <br> 3: *np3F12f* |
| ● np5C5a | C5a | Youth currently needs life skills training or occupational therapy | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to 1 (yes) if <br>    np5C1e_e = 1 [reported youth needed life skills training or occupational therapy earlier in the interview] <br><br> See np5T15a for similar youth item and combined parent/youth items | | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br>    np5C1e_e ≠ 1 [did not report youth needed life skills training or occupational therapy earlier in the interview] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F13a* <br> 2: *np2F13a*    5: np5C5a <br> 3: *np3F13a* |
| ● np5C5b_…[01-09] <br><br>    np5C5b_01   Using transportation <br>    np5C5b_02   Home care skills <br>    np5C5b_03   Financial issues <br>    np5C5b_04   Self care skills <br>    np5C5b_05   Relationship skills <br>    np5C5b_06   Parenting skills <br>    np5C5b_07   Self advocacy skills <br>    np5C5b_08   Other <br>    np5C5b_09   (created) **Youth does not need life skills training or occupational therapy** | C5b (1-8) | Types of life skills training or occupational therapy youth needs | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set np5C5b_[01-07] to 0 [no] if <br>    np5C1e_e and np5C5a ≠ 1 [youth does not need life skills or occupational training] <br><br> Set np5C5b_08 to 1 [yes] if <br>    np5C1e_e and np5C5a ≠ 1 = 0 [youth does not need life skills or occupational training] <br><br> Set np4F13b_08 to 0 [no] if <br>    np5C1e_e or np5C5a = 1 [youth needs life skills or occupational training] <br><br> See np5T15b_[01-08] for similar youth items and combined parent/youth items | | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br>    np5C1e_e or np5C5a = 1 [youth needs life skills training or occupational therapy] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F13b_ [01-08]* <br> 2: *np2F13b_[01-07]*    5: np5C5b_[01-08] <br> 3: *np3F13b_ [01-07]* |
| ● np5C5c | C5c | Someone has been trying to get life skills training or occupational therapy for youth | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set 1 [yes] if <br>    np5C1f_e = 1 [someone tried to get life skills or | | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br>    np5C1f_e ≠ 1 [did not report someone tried to get life skills training or occupational therapy earlier in the interview] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Section C: Services [Wave 5] | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** / **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** / **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | occupational training] | *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: [not asked this wave]   4: *np4F13c* <br> 2: *np2F13c*   5: np5C5c <br> 3: *np3F13c* |
| ● np5C5d | C5d | Youth is on a waiting list for life skills training or occupational therapy | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set 1 [yes] if <br> np5C1g_e = 1 [on waiting list for life skills or occupational training] | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br> np5C1f_e ≠ 1 [did not report someone tried to get life skills training or occupational therapy earlier in the interview] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: [not asked this wave]   4: *np4F13d* <br> 2: *np2F13d*   5: np5C5d <br> 3: *np3F13d* |
| ● np5C6a | C6a | Amount of effort needed for family to get services for youth in the past 2 years or since high school | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   A great deal of effort <br> 2   Some effort <br> 3   A little effort <br> 4   Almost no effort | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if <br> any np5C1a[a-v] or np5C1a1[a-v] = 1 (received any services since leaving high school or in the past 2 years) <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: *np1H4*   4: *np4[F4/F15a]* <br> 2: *np2[F4/F15a]*   5: np5C6a <br> 3: *np3[F4/F15a]* |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Section C: Services [Wave 5] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np5C6b_…[01-11] | C6b (1-11) | Where family learns about appropriate services for youth | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if any np5C1a[a-v], np5C1a1[a-v], or np5C1e[a-v] = 1 (received any services since leaving high school or in the past 2 years or needs services) <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: np1H5_[01-09, 91]     5: np5C6b_[01-10] <br> 2: *np2F15b_[01-10], np2F5_[01-10]* <br> 3: *np3F15b_[01-10], np3F5_[01-10]* <br> 4: *np4F15b_[01-10],  np4F5_[01-10]* |
| np5C6b_01 | | From school, district, or board of education | | |
| np5C6b_02 | | From a professional consultant or caseworker | | |
| np5C6b_03 | | From a physician or other medical/mental health professional | | |
| np5C6b_04 | | From other parents/parent group | | |
| np5C6b_05 | | From family members/friends/personal acquaintances | | |
| np5C6b_06 | | From a web/Internet, computer | | |
| np5C6b_07 | | From newsletters, magazines, brochures, bulletin boards, books/library or other media | | |
| np5C6b_08 | | From training, workshops, conferences | | |
| np5C6b_09 | | From other source | | |
| np5C6b_10 | | Public/private agencies | | |
| np5C6b_11 | | Does not find out about or need services | | |
| ● np5C6c_…[a-m] | C6c (a-l) | If any of the following has been a problem in getting or dealing with services | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set np5C6c_d j to 0 if <br> HasOI = 0 [getting physical accessibility of services has not been a problem if youth does not have a confirmed orthopedic impairment] <br><br> Text from other specify recoded into existing categories | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if any np5C1a[a-v], np5C1a1[a-v], or np5C1e[a-v] = 1 (received any services since leaving high school or in the past 2 years or needs services) <br><br> All respondents asked np5C6c[a-c and e-l] <br><br> np5C6c_d asked respondents if HasOI =1 [youth has a physical impairment] <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* <br> 1: *np1H7[a-l]*             5: np5C65c_[a-m] <br> 2: *np2F15c_[a-l], np2F7[a-l]* <br> 3: *np3F15c_[a-l], np3F7[a-l]* <br> 4: *np4F15c_[a-m], np4F7[a-l]* |
| np5C6c_a | | Cost of services | | |
| np5C6c_b | | Where services are provided | | |
| np5C6c_c | | Services not being available | | |
| np5C6c_d | | Physical accessibility of services | | |
| np5C6c_e | | Poor service quality/inadequate services | | |
| np5C6c_f | | Scheduling conflicts | | |
| np5C6c_g | | Language problems | | |
| np5C6c_h | | Lack of time for services | | |
| np5C6c_i | | Transportation | | |
| np5C6c_j | | Youth not being eligible for the service | | |
| np5C6c_k | | Getting information about services/lack of communication | | |
| np5C6c_l | | Other | | |
| np5C6c_m | | (created) **Youth does not want or need services** | | |
| ● np5C7a_…[02-04] | C7a (2-4) | Case manager is | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No <br><br> **Notes** <br> np5C7a_01 not asked in Wave 5 | **Base** <br> Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5C1b_u = 1 (youth has a case manager) <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to* |
| np5C7a_01 | | Someone at the school, district, or board of education | | |
| np5C7a_02 | | A professional outside school | | |
| np5C7a_03 | | Respondent or another family member | | |
| np5C7a_04 | | Other | | |

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| | | | **Variable Type and Values** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | | *but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: *np1H2b_[01-03, 91]*      5: np5C7a_[02-04]<br>2: *np2F16b_[01-04], np2F2b_[01-04]*<br>3: *np3F16b_[01-04], np3F2b_[01-04]*<br>4: *np4F16b_[01-04], np4F2b_[01-04]* |
| ● np5C7b | C7b | Usefulness of case management services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Very useful<br>2    Somewhat useful<br>3    Not very useful<br>4    Not at all useful | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   np5C1b_u = 1 (youth has a case manager)<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]      4: *np4F16c*<br>2: *np2F16c*                    5: np5C7b<br>3: *np3F16c* |
| ● np5C7c | C7c | Youth is getting enough case management services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   np5C1b_u = 1 (youth has a case manager)<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]      4: *np4F16d*<br>2: *np2F16d*                    5: np5C7<br>3: *np3F16d* |
| ● np5C8a | C8a | Youth needs a case manager | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 (yes) if<br>   np5C1e_u = 1 (needs a case manager) | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   any np5C1a[a-v] or np5C1a1[a-v] = 1 (received any services since leaving high school or in the past 2 years)<br>and<br>   np5C1b_u and np5C1e_u ≠ 1 (youth does not have a case manager or did not already report he/she needed one)<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave** |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | | *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F16c*<br>2: *np2F16c*           5: np5C8a<br>3: *np3F16c* |
| ● np5C8b | C8b | Someone has tried to get a case manager | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 (yes) if<br>   np5C1f_u = 1 (someone tried to get a case manager) | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   any np5C1a[a-v] or np5C1a1[a-v] = 1 (received any services since leaving high school or in the past 2 years)<br>and<br>   np5C8a = 1 (youth needs a case manager)<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F16f*<br>2: *np2F16f*           5: np5C8b<br>3: *np3F16f* |
| ● np5C8c | C8c | Youth is on a waiting list for a case manager | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>Set to 1 (yes) if<br>   np5C1g_u = 1 (on a waiting list for a case manager) | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   any np5C1a[a-v] or np5C1a1[a-v] = 1 (received any services since leaving high school or in the past 2 years)<br>and<br>   np5C8b = 1 (someone tried to get a case manager)<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item in this section; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school*<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: *np4F16g*<br>2: *np2F16g*           5: np5C8c<br>3: *np3F16g* |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section C: Services [Wave 5] Created Variables** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np5C4c_… [01-12]_ever | Created | Who has provided youth with job training since leaving high school [if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No | **Base** <br> Youth and Part 2 parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes. Includes only youth who were out of secondary school in Wave 5. |
| np5C4c_01_ever | | A regular high school | **Notes** <br> Items about since high school include all out-of-secondary school youth in Wave 5; in earlier waves service questions about since high school were only asked if youth was out of secondary school a year or more. | **Variable Name by Wave** <br> *Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items; prior wave items were separated by length of time out of high school* |
| np5C4c_02_ever | | A special school for youth with disabilities | | |
| np5C4c_03_ever | | A 4- or 2-year college | | |
| np5C4c_04_ever | | Postsecondary vocational, business, or technical school | | 1: [not asked this wave]      4: *np4F8c_[01-12]_ever* <br> 2: [not created this wave]   5: np5C4c_[01-12]_ever <br> 3: *np3F8c_[01-12]_ever* |
| np5C4c_06_ever | | The Vocational Rehabilitation Agency (Voc Rehab) | Set np5C4c_[01-12]_ever to 1 [yes]if youth was out of secondary school in Wave 5 and corresponding np5C4c_[01-12] or [np2/np3/np4]F11c[01-12] = 1 [reported receiving service from this source in current or prior wave] | |
| np5C4c_07_ever | | Developmental Disabilities Agency | | |
| np5C4c_08_ever | | Other agency serving persons with disabilities | | |
| np5C4c_09_ever | | Group home or supported living program | | |
| np5C4c_11_ever | | Correctional facility | | |
| np5C4c_12_ever | | Other | | |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | **Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4]** | |
| | | | *D1: Youth who were enrolled in elementary, middle, or secondary school in the last year* | |
| np[5]D1a | (not asked) | Youth enrolled in secondary school or received similar instruction this year | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section A Wave 5 A2a | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1a  4: np4D1a<br>2: np2D1a  5: *see np5A2a*<br>3: np3D1a |
| np[5]D1b | (not asked) | Description of secondary school youth attended | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Regular school serves variety of students<br>2 School serves only students with disabilities<br>3 School specializes in subject area (magnet school)<br>4 Vocational/technical school<br>5 Charter school<br>6 Alternative school<br>7 Another kind of school<br>8 Home instruction by a professional<br>9 Home schooling by a parent or relative<br>10 Medical/convalescent hospital or institution for people with disabilities<br>11 Mental health facility<br>12 Correctional/juvenile justice facility | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1b  4: np4D1b<br>2: np2D1b  5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D1b |
| np[5]D1c | (not asked) | This was the first year youth attended this secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1c  4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2D1c  5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| np[5]D1d_…[01-08] | (not asked) | Reason youth went to a new secondary school this year | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1d_[01-07, 91]  4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2D1d_[01-08]  5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| np[5]D1d_01 | | Changing grade levels required that s/he change schools | | |
| np[5]D1d_02 | | Family moved | | |
| np[5]D1d_03 | | Change in household/living arrangements | | |
| np[5]D1d_04 | | Chose a different school that was better for youth | | |

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| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | np[5]D1d_05 | | School system assigned youth to a different school | | |
| | np[5]D1d_06 | | Hospitalized | | |
| | np[5]D1d_07 | | Incarcerated | | |
| | np[5]D1d_08 | | Other reason for changing schools | | |
| ● | np[5]D1e | (not asked) | School helped prepare youth for move to the new secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1e      4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2D1e      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● | np[5]D1f | (not asked) | What school did to help youth move to new secondary school was | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   More than the youth needed<br>2   Less than the youth needed<br>3   About right | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1f      4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2D1f      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● | np[5]D1g | (not asked) | Move to new secondary school would have been easier if school helped | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1g      4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2D1g      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● | np[5]D1h | (not asked) | Family helped prepare youth for move to new secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1h      4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2D1h      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● | np[5]D1i | (not asked) | How transition to new secondary school has been | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Very easy<br>2   Somewhat easy<br>3   Somewhat hard<br>4   Very hard | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1i      4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2D1i      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: [not asked this wave] |

**Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4]**

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np[5]D1j | (not asked) | Youth currently in elementary, middle, or senior high school or receiving similar instruction | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section A Wave 5 item A2b | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1j          4: np4D1j<br>2: np2D1j          5: *see np5A2b*<br>3: np3D1j |
| ● | np[5]D1k | (not asked) | Reason youth not currently in secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>2    Graduated<br>3    Tested out and received diploma or certificate without taking all of his or her classes<br>4    Dropped out<br>5    Was suspended<br>6    Was expelled<br>7    Older than age limit<br>8    Other reason<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section A Wave 5 item A2e | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1k          4: np4D1k<br>2: np2D1k          5: *see np5A2e*<br>3: np3D1k |
| ● | np[5]D1L | (not asked) | Youth received a high school diploma or a certificate | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Diploma<br>2    Certificate<br>3    Something else<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section A Wave 5 item A2g | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1L          4: np4D1L<br>2: np2D1L          5: *see np5A2g*<br>3: np3D1L |
| ● | np[5]D1m_…[01-25] | (not asked) | Reasons for leaving secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section A Wave 5 item A2f | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D1m_[01-24, 91]    4: np4D1m _[01-25]<br>2: np2D1m_[01-25]          5: *see np5A2f _[01-25]*<br>3: np3D1m _[01-25] |
| | np[5]D1m_01 | | Poor grades/not doing well | | |
| | np[5]D1m_02 | | Dislike of school experience | | |
| | np[5]D1m_03 | | School too dangerous | | |
| | np[5]D1m_04 | | Failed required test/graduation exam | | |
| | np[5]D1m_05 | | Lack of appropriate curriculum | | |
| | np[5]D1m_06 | | Poor relations with teachers/staff | | |
| | np[5]D1m_07 | | Poor relations with fellow students | | |
| | np[5]D1m_08 | | Language difficulty | | |
| | np[5]D1m_09 | | Economic reasons | | |
| | np[5]D1m_10 | | Lack of youth care | | |

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| | | | Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np[5]D1m_11 | | Lack of transportation | | |
| np[5]D1m_12 | | Problems with behavior | | |
| np[5]D1m_13 | | Substance abuse | | |
| np[5]D1m_14 | | Illness/disability reasons | | |
| np[5]D1m_15 | | Pregnancy | | |
| np[5]D1m_16 | | Entered the criminal justice system | | |
| np[5]D1m_17 | | Needed at home | | |
| np[5]D1m_18 | | Religion | | |
| np[5]D1m_19 | | Moved | | |
| np[5]D1m_20 | | Parent/guardian influence | | |
| np[5]D1m_21 | | Friends were dropping out | | |
| np[5]D1m_22 | | Marriage | | |
| np[5]D1m_23 | | Military, joined armed forces | | |
| np[5]D1m_24 | | Employment, seek or accept job | | |
| np[5]D1m_25 | | Other reason for leaving school | | |
| ● np[5]D1n | (not asked) | Youth attended 13th year of high school for additional high school credits after graduation | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1   Yes 0   No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1D1n       4: np4D1n 2: np2D1n       5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3D1n |
| ● np[5]D1o | (not asked) | Grade level of secondary school youth in current school year | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  0    Ungraded 1    First grade 2    Second grade 3    Third grade 4    Fourth grade 5    Fifth grade 6    Sixth grade 7    Seventh grade 8    Eighth grade 9    Ninth grade 10   Tenth grade 11   Eleventh grade 12   Twelfth grade 13   Thirteenth grade 14   Multi-grade | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1D1o       4: np4D1o 2: np2D1o       5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3D1o |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | **Variable Type and Values**<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | and/or Validations | **Variable Name by Wave** |

<table>
<tr><td colspan="5" align="center"><b>Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4]</b></td></tr>
<tr>
<td>● np[5]D1o1</td>
<td>(not asked)</td>
<td>Respondent expects youth to graduate or finish secondary school this year</td>
<td><b>Numeric Variable Values</b><br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No</td>
<td><b>Base</b><br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br><b>Variable Name by Wave</b><br>1: np1D1o1         4: np4D1o1<br>2: np2D1o1         5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D1o1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>● np[5]D1p</td>
<td>(not asked)</td>
<td>Secondary school is located in the neighborhood where youth lives</td>
<td><b>Numeric Variable Values</b><br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No</td>
<td><b>Base</b><br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br><b>Variable Name by Wave</b><br>1: np1D1p         4: np4D1p<br>2: np2D1p         5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D1p</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>● np[5]D1q</td>
<td>(not asked)</td>
<td>Youth lives at his/her secondary school</td>
<td><b>Numeric Variable Values</b><br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No</td>
<td><b>Base</b><br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br><b>Variable Name by Wave</b><br>1: np1D1q         4: np4D1q<br>2: np2D1q         5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D1q</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>● np[5]D1t</td>
<td>(not asked)</td>
<td>Expect youth to be enrolled in secondary school in the fall</td>
<td><b>Numeric Variable Values</b><br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No</td>
<td><b>Base</b><br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br><b>Variable Name by Wave</b><br>1: np1D1t         4: np4D1t<br>2: np2D1t         5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D1t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>● np[5]D1u</td>
<td>(not asked)</td>
<td>Youth expected to attend current secondary school in the fall</td>
<td><b>Numeric Variable Values</b><br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No</td>
<td><b>Base</b><br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br><b>Variable Name by Wave</b><br>1: np1D1u         4: np4D1u<br>2: np2D1u         5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D1u</td>
</tr>
</table>

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| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4]** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| *D2: Youth who received elementary, middle, or secondary school instruction in a non-school setting in the last year* | | | | |
| np[5]D2a | (not asked) | Youth received secondary level instruction in non-school setting | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D2a                    4: np4D2a<br>2: np2D2a                    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D2a |
| np[5]D2b | (not asked) | Non-school setting where youth received secondary level instruction | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Home instruction by a professional<br>2    Home schooling by a parent<br>3    hospital/hospital school<br>4    Medical/convalescent hospital/institution<br>5    Mental health facility<br>6    Correctional/juvenile justice facility<br>7    Another kind of place | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D2b                    4: np4D2b<br>2: np2D2b                    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D2b |
| np[5]D2c | (not asked) | Currently receiving secondary level instruction in a non-school setting | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D2c                    4: np4D2c<br>2: np2D2c                    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D2c |
| np[5]D2d | (not asked) | Reason youth not currently not in secondary school instructional setting | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>2    Graduated<br>3    Tested out (certificate or diploma without taking all of his/her classes)<br>4    Dropped/stopped going<br>5    Suspended temporarily<br>6    Expelled permanently<br>7    Older than age limit<br>8    Other | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D2d                    4: np4D2d<br>2: np2D2d                    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D2d |
| np[5]D2e | (not asked) | Youth received a high school diploma or certificate of completion | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Diploma<br>2    Certificate<br>3    Something else | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D2e                    4: np4D2e<br>2: np2D2e                    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D2e |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | |
| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | | Variable Name by Wave |
| ● np[5]D2f_…[01-25] | (not asked) | Youth's reasons for leaving secondary school instructional setting | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1　Yes<br>0　No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D2f_[01-24, 91]　　4: np4D2f_[01-25]<br>2: np2D2f_[01-25]　　　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D2f_[01-25] |
| np[5]D2f_01 | | Poor grades/not doing well | | |
| np[5]D2f_02 | | Dislike of school experience | | |
| np[5]D2f_03 | | School too dangerous | | |
| np[5]D2f_04 | | Failed required test/graduation exam | | |
| np[5]D2f_05 | | Lack of appropriate curriculum | | |
| np[5]D2f_06 | | Poor relations with teachers/staff | | |
| np[5]D2f_07 | | Poor relations with fellow students | | |
| np[5]D2f_08 | | Language difficulty | | |
| np[5]D2f_09 | | Economic reasons | | |
| np[5]D2f_10 | | Lack of youth care | | |
| np[5]D2f_11 | | Lack of transportation | | |
| np[5]D2f_12 | | Problems with behavior | | |
| np[5]D2f_13 | | Substance abuse | | |
| np[5]D2f_14 | | Illness/disability reasons | | |
| np[5]D2f_15 | | Pregnancy | | |
| np[5]D2f_16 | | Entered the criminal justice system | | |
| np[5]D2f_17 | | Needed at home | | |
| np[5]D2f_18 | | Religion | | |
| np[5]D2f_19 | | Moved | | |
| np[5]D2f_20 | | Parent/guardian influence | | |
| np[5]D2f_21 | | Friends were dropping out | | |
| np[5]D2f_22 | | Marriage | | |
| np[5]D2f_23 | | Military, joined armed forces | | |
| np[5]D2f_24 | | Employment, seek or accept job | | |
| np[5]D2f_25 | | Other reason for leaving school | | |
| ● np[5]D2g | (not asked) | Grade level of youth in last year in secondary level instructional setting | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>0　Ungraded<br>1　First grade<br>2　Second grade<br>3　Third grade<br>4　Fourth grade<br>5　Fifth grade<br>6　Sixth grade<br>7　Seventh grade<br>8　Eighth grade<br>9　Ninth grade | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D2g　　　　　4: np4D2g<br>2: np2D2g　　　　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D2g |

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| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4]** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** / **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | 10   Tenth grade<br>11   Eleventh grade<br>12   Twelfth grade<br>13   Thirteenth grade<br>14   Multi-grade | |
| ● np[5]D2g1 | (not asked) | Respondent expects youth to graduate/finish secondary level instruction this year | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D2g1       4: np4D2g1<br>2: np2D2g1       5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D2g1 |
| ● np[5]D2j | (not asked) | Youth is expected to be enrolled/receiving secondary level instruction this fall | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D2j       4: np4D2j<br>2: np2D2j       5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D2j |
| ● np[5]D2k | (not asked) | Youth is expected to attend same place for secondary level instruction this fall | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D2k       4: np4D2k<br>2: np2D2k       5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D2k |
| *D3: Youth who were neither enrolled nor receiving elementary, middle, or secondary instruction in the last year* | | | | |
| ● np[5]D3a | (not asked) | When youth last attended secondary school/received secondary level instruction | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   This school year<br>2   Last school year<br>3   Before that or earlier but not specified)<br>4   2004-2005<br>5   2003-2004<br>6   2002-2003<br>7   2001-2002<br>8   2000-2001<br>9   Never in secondary school<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section A Wave 5 item A2d | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D5a       4: np4D3a<br>2: np2D3a       5: *see np5A2d*<br>3: np3D3a |

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| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4]** | | | | |
| ● | np[5]D3b | (not asked) | Reason youth not currently attending secondary school/receiving secondary level instruction | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br>1 Graduated <br>2 Tested out (certificate or diploma without taking all of his/her classes) <br>3 Dropped/stopped going <br>4 Suspended temporarily <br>5 Expelled permanently <br>6 Older than age limit <br>7 Other <br><br>**Notes** <br>See Section A Wave 5 item A2d | **Base** <br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br>**Variable Name by Wave** <br>1: np1D5b      4: np4D3b <br>2: np2D1k_D2d_D3b    5: *see np5A2e* <br>3: np3D3b |
| ● | np[5]D3c_...[01-25] np[5]D3c_01 np[5]D3c_02 np[5]D3c_03 np[5]D3c_04 np[5]D3c_05 np[5]D3c_06 np[5]D3c_07 np[5]D3c_08 np[5]D3c_09 np[5]D3c_10 np[5]D3c_11 np[5]D3c_12 np[5]D3c_13 np[5]D3c_14 np[5]D3c_15 np[5]D3c_16 np[5]D3c_17 np[5]D3c_18 np[5]D3c_19 np[5]D3c_20 np[5]D3c_21 np[5]D3c_22 np[5]D3c_23 np[5]D3c_24 np[5]D3c_25 | (not asked) | Reasons for leaving school Academic difficulty/poor grades Disliked school experience School too dangerous Failed required test/graduation exam Lack of appropriate curriculum Poor relations with teachers/staff Poor relationship w/ fellow students Language difficulty Economic reasons Lack of youth care Lack of transportation Problems with behavior Substance abuse Illness or disability Pregnancy Entered the criminal justice system Needed at home Religion Moved Parent/guardian influence Friends were dropping out Marriage Joined Armed Forces/military To seek or accept employment Left school for other reason | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br>1 Yes <br>0 No <br><br>**Notes** <br>See Section A Wave 5 A2f | **Base** <br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br>**Variable Name by Wave** <br>1: np1D5d_[01-24, 91]   4: np4D3c_[01-25] <br>2: np2D3c_[01-25]     5: *see np5A2f_[01-25]* <br>3: np3D3c_[01-25] |

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| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4]** | | | | | |
| ● | np[5]D3d1 | D3d1 | Did youth receive a diploma or certificate | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Diploma<br>2   Certificate<br>3   Something else<br><br>**Notes** See Section A Wave 5 A2g | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D5c    4: np4D3d1<br>2: np2D3d1   5: np5A2g<br>3: np3D3d1 |
| ● | np[5]D3e | D3e | Respondent expects that youth will be enrolled in secondary school this fall [2007/2008 school year] | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D5e    4: np4D5e<br>2: np2D5e   5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D5e |
| *D4: Postsecondary enrollment* | | | | | |
| ● | np[5]D4a…[1-3]<br>  np[5]D4a1<br>  np[5]D4a2<br>  np[5]D4a3 | (not asked)<br>A 2-year/community college<br>Vocational/technical/business school (beyond high school)<br>A 4-year college or university | Postsecondary institutions youth attended since leaving high school | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes** See Section A Wave 5 A3a, A3e, A3i | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item*<br>1: *np1D4[a ,c, and f]*   4: np4D4a[1-3]<br>2: *np2D4a[1-3]*   5: np5A3[a, e, and i]<br>3: *np3D4a[1-3]* |
| ● | np[5]D4Aa…[1-3]<br>  np[5]D4Aa1<br>  np[5]D4Aa2<br>  np[5]D4Aa3 | (not asked)<br>A 2-year/community college<br>Vocational/technical/business school (beyond high school)<br>A 4-year college or university | Postsecondary institutions youth attended in the past 2 years if youth | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes** See Section A Wave 5 A3b, A3f, A3j | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 item*<br>1: *np1D4[a ,c, and f]*   4: np4D4a[1-3]<br>2: *np2D4a[1-3]*   5: np5A3[b, f, and j]<br>3: *np3D4a[1-3]* |
| ● | np[5]D4b…[1-3]<br>  np[5]D4b1<br>  np[5]D4b2<br>  np[5]D4b3 | (not asked)<br>A 2-yr/community college<br>Vocational/technical/business school (beyond high school)<br>A 4-year college | Postsecondary institutions youth attends currently | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes** See Section A Wave 5 A3c, A3g, A3k | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D4b, np1D4d, and np1D4g<br>2: np2D4b[1-3]   4: np4D4b[1-3]<br>3: np3D4b[1-3]   5: np5A3[c, g, and k] |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| **Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4]** | | | | |
| • np[5]D4c…[1-3] | (not asked) | Youth earned a diploma, certificate, or license from the postsecondary institution(s) he or she attended since leaving high school | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]        4: np4D4c[1-3]<br>2: [not asked this wave]        5: np5A3[d, h, and l]<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| np[5]D4c1 | | A 2-yr/community college | **Notes** See Section A Wave 5 A3d, A3h, A3l | |
| np[5]D4c2 | | Vocational/technical/business school (beyond high school) | | |
| np[5]D4c3 | | A 4-year college | | |
| *D5: Secondary school experiences* | | | | |
| • np[5]D5a | (not asked) | In the last 2 years, number of times youth changed secondary schools before leaving high school | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>Number of school changes | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D5o        4: np4D5a<br>2: np2D5a        5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D5a |
| • np[5]D5b | | How many secondary school changes in the last 2 years were because of grade promotion | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>Number of school changes | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D5p2        4: np4D5b<br>2: np2D5b        5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D5b |
| • np[5]D5c | (not asked) | Youth attended summer school for secondary level instruction in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D5n        4: np4D5c<br>2: np2D5c        5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D5c |
| • np[5]D5d | (not asked) | Youth has been suspended or expelled from secondary school in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D7h        4: np4D5d<br>2: np2D5d        5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D5d |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np[5]D5e | (not asked) | If youth was suspended or expelled from secondary school, he or she was suspended, expelled, or both | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Suspended <br> 2    Expelled <br> 3    Both suspended and expelled | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1D7i        4: np4D5e <br> 2: np2D5e      5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3D5e |
| ● np[5]D5f | (not asked) | Youth suspended from secondary school in current school year [2006/2007 school year] | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1D7j       4: np4D5f <br> 2: np2D5f      5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3D5f |
| ● np[5]D5g | (not asked) | Youth expelled from secondary school in current school year [2006/2007 school year] | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1D7k      4: np4D5g <br> 2: np2D5g     5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3D5g |
| *D6: Special Education, Academic Performance, and Satisfaction with Secondary School* | | | | |
| ● np[5]D6a | (not asked) | Youth receives special ed services/has IEP in secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 2    No <br> 3    Never was in special education | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1D8a      4: np4D6a <br> 2: np2D6a     5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3D6a |
| ● np[5]D6b | (not asked) | Youth received special ed services/had IEP in 2006/2007 school year or his/her last year of secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 2    No <br> 3    Never was in special education | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4D6b <br> 2: np2D6b     5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3D6b |

**Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4]**

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4] | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| • np[5]D6c | (not asked) | Youth received special ed services/had IEP the year he or she left secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>2   No<br>3   Never was in special education | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4D6c<br>2: np2D6c    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D6c |
| • np[5]D6d | (not asked) | When youth stopped receiving special ed services from secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   This school year (2006-2007)<br>2   Last school year (2005-2006)<br>3   Before that (2004-2005 or earlier)<br>4   Never in secondary school | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4D6d<br>2: np2D6d    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D6d |
| • np[5]D6e_…[01-11] | (not asked) | Why youth is no longer receiving special education services in secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D8b_[01-11]    4: np4D6e_[01-11]<br>2: np2D6e_[01-11]    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D6e_[01-11] |
|    np[5]D6e_01 | | No longer needs special education services | | |
|    np[5]D6e_02 | | Met IEP goals | | |
|    np[5]D6e_03 | | Youth declassified | | |
|    np[5]D6e_04 | | No longer eligible/does not qualify | | |
|    np[5]D6e_05 | | School does not have program(s) youth needs | | |
|    np[5]D6e_06 | | Parent does not want youth in spec education | | |
|    np[5]D6e_07 | | Youth does not want to be in spec education | | |
|    np[5]D6e_08 | | Youth changed schools | | |
|    np[5]D6e_09 | | Student has 504 plan | | |
|    np[5]D6e_10 | | Does not think youth was ever in special education | | |
|    np[5]D6e_11 | | Youth home schooled by parent | | |
| • np[5]D6f | (not asked) | Family has been through mediation about secondary school special ed program in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D8c    4: np4D6f<br>2: np2D6f    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D6f |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4]** | | | | | |
| ● | np[5]D6g | (not asked) | Outcome of mediation about secondary school special ed program | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1 Received services you asked for 2 Didn't receive services asked for 3 Partially received what was asked for 4 Had a hearing 5 Some other outcome | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1D8d          4: np4D6g 2: np2D6g          5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3D6g |
| ● | np[5]D6h | (not asked) | Family has been through a hearing about special ed program in secondary school in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1 Yes 0 No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1D8e          4: np4D6h 2: np2D6h          5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3D6h |
| ● | np[5]D6i | (not asked) | Outcome of hearing about special ed program in secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1 Received services you asked for 2 Didn't receive services asked for 3 Partially received what was asked for 4 Went for mediation 5 Some other outcome | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1D8f          4: np4D6i 2: np2D6i          5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3D6i |
| ● | np[5]D6j | (not asked) | Youth has a 504 plan for special needs in secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1 Yes 0 No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1D8g          4: np4D6j 2: np2D6j          5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3D6j |
| ● | np[5]D6k | (not asked) | Age when youth began receiving special education services from elementary, middle, or secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  Age in years | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1D8h          4: np4D6k 2: np2D6k          5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3D6k |
| ● | np[5]D6L | (not asked) | Youth receives letter grades in secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1 Yes 2 No 3 For some subjects | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1D9a          4: np4D6L 2: np2D6L          5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3D6L |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4]** | | | | | |
| ● | np[5]D6m | (not asked) | Overall grades across all subjects in secondary school [2006/2007 school year] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1  A's<br>2  A's and B's<br>3  B's<br>4  B's and C's<br>5  C's<br>6  C's and D's<br>7  D's<br>8  D's and F's/unsatisfactory<br>9  F's<br>12  Wide grade range<br>11  Other | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D9b          4: np4D6m<br>2: np2D6m          5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D6m |
| ● | np[5]D6n | (not asked) | His/her overall level of work at secondary school [2006/2007 school year] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1  Excellent<br>2  Above average<br>3  Average<br>4  Below average<br>5  Failing | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D9c          4: np4D6n<br>2: np2D6n          5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D6n |
| ● | np[5]D6o…[a-f]<br>np[5]D6o_a<br>np[5]D6o_b<br>np[5]D6o_c<br>np[5]D6o_d<br>np[5]D6o_f | (not asked) | Satisfaction this secondary school year with<br>Youth's school<br>Youth's teacher<br>Special education services<br>The education youth received<br>How well school informs parents of behavior/academic performance | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1  Very satisfied<br>2  Somewhat satisfied<br>3  Somewhat dissatisfied<br>4  Very dissatisfied | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D14[a-e]          4: np4D6o_[a-f]<br>2: np2D6o_[a-f]          5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3D6o_[a-f] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np[5]D1k_D2d_D3b | (not asked) | Reason youth not currently enrolled in secondary school or receiving secondary level instruction | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Graduated<br>2 Tested out (certificate or diploma without taking all of his/her classes)<br>3 Dropped/stopped going<br>4 Suspended temporarily<br>5 Expelled permanently<br>6 Older than age limit<br>7 Other | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D_1k_2d_5b    4: np4D1k_D2d_D3b<br>2: np2D1k_D2d_D3b    5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3D1k_D2d_D3b |
| ● | np[5]D1m_D2f_D3c_…[01-25] | (not asked) | Reasons for leaving secondary school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1:np1D_1m_2f_5d_[01-24, 91]<br>2: np2D3c_[01-25]<br>3: np3D1m_D2f_D3c_[0-25]<br>4: np4D1m_D2f_D3c_[0-25]<br>5: [not created this wave] |
| | np[5] D1m_D2f_D3c_01 | | Academic difficulty/poor grades | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_02 | | Disliked school experience | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_03 | | School too dangerous | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_04 | | Failed required test/graduation exam | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_05 | | Lack of appropriate curriculum | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_06 | | Poor relations with teachers/staff | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_07 | | Poor relationship w/ fellow students | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_08 | | Language difficulty | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_09 | | Economic reasons | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_10 | | Lack of youth care | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_11 | | Lack of transportation | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_12 | | Problems with behavior | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_13 | | Substance abuse | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_14 | | Illness or disability | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_15 | | Pregnancy | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_16 | | Entered the criminal justice system | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_17 | | Needed at home | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_18 | | Religion | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_19 | | Moved | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_20 | | Parent/guardian influence | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_21 | | Friends were dropping out | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_22 | | Marriage | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_23 | | Joined Armed Forces/military | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_24 | | To seek or accept employment | | |
| | D1m_D2f_D3c_25 | | Left school for other reason | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● | np[5]D4a…[1-3]_ever | (not asked) | Postsecondary institutions youth ever attended since leaving high school [if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not applicable]      4: np4D4a[1-3]_ever<br>2: W1_[2Yr, Voc, 4_Yr]   5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3D4a[1-3]_ever |
| | np[5]D4a1_ever | A 2-yr/community college | | | |
| | np[5]D4a2_ever | Vocational/technical/business school (beyond high school) | | | |
| | np[5]D4a3_ever | A 4-year college | | | |
| ● | np[5]D4a1_D4a2_D4a3 | (not asked) | Youth has attended a postsecondary school since leaving high school [or in the past 2 years if youth was out of high school in a prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]   4: np4D4a1_D4a2_D4a3<br>2: np2D4a1_D4a2_D4a3     5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3D4a1_D4a2_D4a3 |
| ● | np[5]D4a1_D4a2_D4a3_ever | (not asked) | Youth has ever attended a postsecondary school since leaving high school[if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]   5: [not created this wave]<br>2: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3D4a1_D4a2_D4a3_ever<br>4: np4D4a1_D4a2_D4a3_ever |
| ● | np[5]D5d_Ever | (not asked) | Youth has ever been suspended or expelled from secondary school [if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D_5L_7h          4: np4D5d_ever<br>2: np2D5d_ever        5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3D5d_ever |
| ● | np[5]D5e_Ever | (not asked) | If youth was ever suspended or expelled from secondary school, he/she was suspended, expelled, or both [if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Suspended<br>2 Expelled<br>3 Both suspended and expelled | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1D_5m_7i         4: np4D5e_ever<br>2: np2D5e_ever        5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3D5e_ever |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | **Variable Type and Values** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |

<table>
<tr><th colspan="5">Section D: School Experiences [Waves 2-4] Created Variables</th></tr>
<tr>
<td>● np[5]D6a_D6b_D6c</td>
<td>(not asked)</td>
<td>Youth received special ed/had an IEP in secondary school</td>
<td>

**Numeric Variable Values**
SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE

1    Yes
2    No
3    Never was in special education
</td>
<td>

**Base**
NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM

**Variable Name by Wave**
1: [not created this wave]    4: np4D6a_D6b_D6c
2: np2D6a_D6b_D6c    5: [not created this wave]
3: np3D6a_D6b_D6c
</td>
</tr>
</table>

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np[5]E1a_…[a-d] | (not asked) | An adult in the household has done the following since the beginning of the school year | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE 1 Yes 0 No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM |
| np[5]E1a_a | Attended general school meeting | | | **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1E1_[a-d]1  4: np4E1a_[a-d] |
| np[5]E1a_b | Attended school or class events | | | 2: np2E1a_[a-d]  5: [not created this wave] |
| np[5]E1a_c | Volunteered at the school | | | 3: np3E1a_[a-d] |
| np[5]E1a_d | Went to parent/teacher conference | | | |
| ● np[5]E1b_…[a-d] | (not asked) | How often an adult in the household has done the following since the beginning of the school year | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE 0 Never 1 1-2 times 2 3-4 times 3 5-6 times 4 More than 6 times | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1E1_[a-d]2  4: np4E1b_[a-d] 2: np2E1b_[a-d]  5: [not created this wave] 3: np3E1b_[a-d] |
| np5E1b_a | Attended general school meeting | | | |
| np5E1b_b | Attended school or class events | | | |
| np5E1b_c | Volunteered at the school | | | |
| np5E1b_d | Went to parent/teacher conference | | | |
| ● np[5]E2a | [na] | Adult in household went to IEP meeting for special ed program in the last year | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE 1 Yes 0 No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1E2a  4: np4E2a 2: np2E2a  5: [not created this wave] 3: np3E2a |
| ● np[5]E2b | (not asked) | Youth went to IEP meeting for special education program in the last year | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE 1 Yes 0 No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1E2b  4: np4E2b 2: np2E2b  5: [not created this wave] 3: np3E2b |
| ● np[5]E2c | (not asked) | Adult in household met with teachers to set post-graduation goals in the last year | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE 1 Yes 0 No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1E2c  4: np4E2c 2: np2E2c  5: [not created this wave] 3: np3E2c |

**Section E: Family Interaction/Involvement [Waves 2-4]**

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | **Section E: Family Interaction/Involvement [Waves 2-4]** | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** Variable Name by Wave |
| • np[5]E2d | (not asked) | Youth met with teachers to set post-graduation goals in the last year | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1    Yes 0    No | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1E2d             4: np4E2d 2: np2E2d             5: [not created this wave] 3: np3E2d |
| • np[5]E3a | (not asked) | Who mostly came up with IEP or transition goals | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1    Mostly school 2    Mostly respondent and/or youth 3    Combination of all together 4    Other | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1E3a             4: np4E3a 2: np2E3a             5: [not created this wave] 3: np3E3a |
| • np[5]E3b | (not asked) | Youths role in IEP or transition planning | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1    Youth was present/participated very little or not at all 2    Youth provided some input 3    Youth took a leadership role | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1E3b             4: np4E3b 2: np2E3b             5: [not created this wave] 3: np3E3b |
| • np[5]E3c | (not asked) | Feelings about family involvement in IEP or transition planning decisions | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1    Wanted to be more involved 2    Were involved about the right amount 3    Wanted to be less involved | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1E3c             4: np4E3c 2: np2E3c             5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3E3c |
| • np[5]E4a | (not asked) | Had an IEP meeting within the last year | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1    Yes 0    No | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1E4a             4: np4E4a 2: np2E4a             5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3E4a |
| • np[5]E4b | (not asked) | School planned for what youth will do after high school | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1    Yes 0    No | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1E4b             4: np4E4b 2: np2E4b             5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3E4b |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Section E: Family Interaction/Involvement [Waves 2-4] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| • np[5]E4c | (not asked) | Usefulness of planning for life after high school | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1　Very useful <br> 2　Somewhat useful <br> 3　Not very useful <br> 4　Not at all useful | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1E4c　　　　4: np4E4c <br> 2: np2E4c　　　　5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3E4c |
| • np[5]E4d | (not asked) | Youths IEP or transition goals are challenging and appropriate | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1　Strongly agree <br> 2　Agree <br> 3　Disagree <br> 4　Strongly disagree | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1E4d　　　　4: np4E4d <br> 2: np2E4d　　　　5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3E4d |
| • np[5]E5a | (not asked) | How often an adult in youth's household spoke to youth about his or her school experiences in the last year | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1　Not at all <br> 2　Rarely <br> 3　Occasionally <br> 4　Regularly | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1E7　　　　4: np4E5a <br> 2: np2E5a　　　　5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3E5a |
| • np[5]E5b | (not asked) | How often an adult in youth's household spoke to youth about plans after high school | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1　Not at all <br> 2　Rarely <br> 3　Occasionally <br> 4　Regularly | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]　4: np4E5b <br> 2: np2E5b　　　　5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3E5b |
| • np[5]E6 | (not asked) | How often an adult in youth's household helped youth with his or her homework in the last year | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1　Never <br> 2　Less than once a week <br> 3　1-2 times a week <br> 4　3-4 times a week <br> 5　5 or more times a week | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1E8　　　　4: np4E6 <br> 2: np2E6　　　　5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3E6 |
| • np[5]E7a | (not asked) | Belong to support groups for families of youth with disabilities | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1　Yes <br> 0　No | **Base** <br> All parent/guardian respondents <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1E5　　　　4: np4E7a <br> 2: np2E7a　　　　5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3E7a |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np[5]E7b | (not asked) | Participated in programs for families of youth with disabilities | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>All parent/guardian respondents<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1E6a          4: np4E7b<br>2: np2E7b          5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3E7b |
| ● | np[5]E7c | (not asked) | Meetings/programs/trainings sponsored by parents | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   np5E7b = 1 [respondent or anyone in family ever participated in parent meetings, programs, or trainings for families of students with disabilities]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1E6b          4: np4E7c<br>2: np2E7c          5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3E7c |
| ● | np[5]E7d | (not asked) | How helpful was the information/training received | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Very helpful<br>2    Pretty helpful<br>3    Not very helpful<br>4    Not at all helpful | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if<br>   np5E7b = 1 [respondent or anyone in family ever participated in parent meetings, programs, or trainings for families of students with disabilities]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1E6c          4: np4E7d<br>2: np2E7d          5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3E7d |

| Section E: Family Interaction/Involvement Created Variables | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● None | | | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]** | | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| *Services Received by Youth in Secondary School in the Past Year* | | | | | |
| ● np5F1a_…[a-s] | (not asked) | Youth received any of the following services during the last 12 months | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1a1 for similar item | | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H1a_[a-q]          4: np4F1a _[a-s]<br>2: np2F1a_[a-r]          5: *see np5C1a1_[a-w]*<br>3: np3F1a _[a-r] |
| np5F1a_a | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | | |
| np5F1a_b | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | | |
| np5F1a_c | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | | | |
| np5F1a_d | | Physical therapy | | | |
| np5F1a_e | | Social work services | | | |
| np5F1a_f | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | | |
| np5F1a_g | | Orientation and mobility services | | | |
| np5F1a_h | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | | |
| np5F1a_i | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | | |
| np5F1a_j | | Tutor | | | |
| np5F1a_k | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | | |
| np5F1a_L | | Nursing care | | | |
| np5F1a_m | | Assistive technology services or devices | | | |
| np5F1a_n | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | | |
| np5F1a_o | | Respite care | | | |
| np5F1a_p | | Career counseling, help in finding a job, training in job skills or vocational education | | | |
| np5F1a_q | | Financial aid | | | |
| np5F1a_r | | Received other services for special needs | | | |
| np5F1a_s | | Youth did not receive any services | | | |
| ● np5F1b_…[a-s] | (not asked) | If any of the following services received in the last 12 months were from or through youth's school or district | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H1b_[a-q]          4: np4F1b_[a-s]<br>2: np2F1b_[a-r]          5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3F1b_[a-r] |
| np5F1b_a | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | | |
| np5F1b_b | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]** | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5F1b_c | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling | | |
| np5F1b_d | | Physical therapy | | |
| np5F1b_e | | Social work services | | |
| np5F1b_f | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| np5F1b_g | | orientation and mobility services | | |
| np5F1b_h | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| np5F1b_i | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| np5F1b_j | | Tutor | | |
| np5F1b_k | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| np5F1b_L | | Nursing care | | |
| np5F1b_m | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| np5F1b_n | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| np5F1b_o | | Respite care | | |
| np5F1b_p | | Career counseling, help in finding a job, training in job skills or vocational education | | |
| np5F1b_q | | Financial aid | | |
| np5F1b_r | | Received other services for special needs | | |
| np5F1b_s | | Youth did not receive services from school or district | | |
| ● np5F1c_…[a-s] | (not asked) | If youth is currently receiving any of the following services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1b for similar item | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F1c_[a-s]<br>2: np2F1c_[a-r]    5: *see np5C1b_[a-w]*<br>3: np3F1c_[a-r] |
| np5F1c_a | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| np5F1c_b | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| np5F1c_c | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling | | |
| np5F1c_d | | Physical therapy | | |
| np5F1c_e | | Social work services | | |
| np5F1c_f | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| np5F1c_g | | orientation and mobility services | | |
| np5F1c_h | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| np5F1c_i | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom | | |

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| | Section F: Services [Waves 2-4] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | | aide | | |
| | np5F1c_j | | Tutor | | |
| | np5F1c_k | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| | np5F1c_L | | Nursing care | | |
| | np5F1c_m | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| | np5F1c_n | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| | np5F1c_o | | Respite care | | |
| | np5F1c_p | | Career counseling, help in finding a job, training in job skills or vocational education | | |
| | np5F1c_q | | Financial aid | | |
| | np5F1c_r | | Received other services for special needs | | |
| | np5F1c_s | | Youth is not currently receiving services | | |
| ● | np5F2a | (not asked) | Youth has a case manager to coordinate services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1b_u for similar item | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H2a          4: np4F2a<br>2: np2F2a          5: *see np5C1b_u*<br>3: np3F2a |
| ● | np5F2b_…[01-04] | (not asked) | Case manager is | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C7a for similar item | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H2b_[01-03, 91]    4: np4F2b_[01-04]<br>2: np2F2b_[01-04]        5: *see np5C71_[01-04]*<br>3: np3F2b_[01-04] |
| | np5F2b_01 | | Someone at the school, district, or board of education | | |
| | np5F2b_02 | | A professional outside school | | |
| | np5F2b_03 | | Respondent or another family member | | |
| | np5F2b_04 | | Other | | |
| ● | np5F3 | (not asked) | Overall, respondent thinks youth is getting enough services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1   Yes<br>0   No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1c for similar item | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H3          4: np4F3<br>2: np2F3          5: *see np5C1c*<br>3: np3F3 |

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| | Section F: Services [Waves 2-4] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● np5F4 | (not asked) | How much effort it took for youth to get services in last 12 months | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 A great deal of effort<br>2 Some effort<br>3 A little effort<br>4 Almost no effort<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C6a for similar item | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H4    4: np4F4<br>2: np2F4    5: *see np5C6a*<br>3: np3F4 |
| ● np5F5_…[01-10]<br>np5F5_01 From school, district, or board of education<br>np5F5_02 From a professional consultant or caseworker<br>np5F5_03 From a physician or other medical/mental health professional<br>np5F5_04 From other parents/parent group<br>np5F5_05 From family members/friends/personal acquaintances<br>np5F5_06 From a web/Internet, computer<br>np5F5_07 From newsletters, magazines, brochures, bulletin boards, books/library or other media<br>np5F5_08 From training, workshops, conferences<br>np5F5_09 From other source<br>np5F5_10 Public/private agencies | (not asked) | Where family learns about appropriate services for youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C6b for similar item | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H5_[01-09, 91]    4: np4F5_[01-10]<br>2: np2F5_[01-10]    5: *see np5C6b_[01-10]*<br>3: np3F5_[01-10] |
| ● np5F6a | (not asked) | Youth on a waiting list for a service | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H6a    4: np4F6a<br>2: np2F6a    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3F6a |
| ● np5F6b_…[01-21]<br>np5F6b_01 Speech or language therapy<br>np5F6b_02 Audiology services for Hearing Impairment<br>np5F6b_03 Psychological or mental health services or counseling<br>np5F6b_04 Physical therapy<br>np5F6b_05 Social work services<br>np5F6b_06 Occupational therapy or life skills therapy<br>np5F6b_07 orientation and mobility services | (not asked) | Youth is on a waiting list for | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1g for similar item | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H6b_[01-16, 91]    4: np4F6b_[01-21]<br>2: np2F6b_[01-20]    5: *see np5C1g_[a-w]*<br>3: np3F6b_[01-20] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | | Variable Name by Wave |
| np5F6b_08 | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluations | | |
| np5F6b_09 | | Personal assistant or in- home or school aide | | |
| np5F6b_10 | | Tutor/mentor | | |
| np5F6b_11 | | Reader or interpreter, including sign language | | |
| np5F6b_12 | | Nursing care | | |
| np5F6b_13 | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| np5F6b_14 | | Transportation | | |
| np5F6b_15 | | Respite care | | |
| np5F6b_16 | | Service coordination or case management | | |
| np5F6b_17 | | On waiting list for other services | | |
| np5F6b_18 | | Residential services (group home, assisted living, etc.) | | |
| np5F6b_19 | | Vocational services | | |
| np5F6b_20 | | Disability waiver, SSI, Medicaid, financial aid | | |
| np5F6b_21 | | Adult day/adult recreation program | | |
| ● np5F7…[a-l] | (not asked) | If any of the following has been a problem in getting or dealing with services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5F7a | Cost of services | | | 1: np1H7[a-l]                4: np4F7[a-l] |
| np5F7b | Where services are provided | | | 2: np2F7[a-l]                5: *see np5C65c_[a-m]* |
| np5F7c | Services not being available | | **Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C6c for similar item | 3: np3F7[a-l] |
| np5F7d | Poor service quality/inadequate services | | | |
| np5F7e | Scheduling conflicts | | | |
| np5F7f | Language problems | | | |
| np5F7g | Lack of time for services | | | |
| np5F7h | Transportation | | | |
| np5F7i | Youth not being eligible for the service | | | |
| np5F7j | Physical accessibility of services | | | |
| np5F7k | Getting information about services/lack of communication | | | |
| np5F7l | Other | | | |
| *Career/Job Services or Training Received by Youth Out-of-Secondary School a Year or More* | | | | |
| ● np5F8a | (not asked) | Youth has had career counseling, help finding a job, or vocational education since high school [or in the past 2 years if youth out of high school in the prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1a/C1a1 | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]      4: np4F8a<br>2: np2F8a                    5: *see np5[C1a/C1a1]_a*<br>3: np3F8a |

**Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]**

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| • np5F8b_...[a-j] | (not asked) | Types of job training or help youth received since high school [or in the past 2 years if youth out of high school in the prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4np3F8b_[a-j]<br>2: np2F8b_[a-i]  5: *see np5C2a_[a-j]*<br>3: np3F8b_[a-i] |
| np5F8b_a | | Testing to find out youth's interests or abilities | **Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C2a | |
| np5F8b_b | | Training in specific job skills | | |
| np5F8b_c | | Training in basic skills needed for work | | |
| np5F8b_d | | Career counseling | | |
| np5F8b_e | | Help in learning to look for a job | | |
| np5F8b_f | | Job shadowing | | |
| np5F8b_g | | Apprenticeships or internships | | |
| np5F8b_h | | Help in finding a job | | |
| np5F8b_i | | Other | | |
| np5F8b_j | | Youth has not received job training or help | | |
| • np5F8c_...[01-15] | (not asked) | Who provided youth with job training or help since high school [or in the past 2 years if youth out of high school in the prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F8c_[01-15]<br>2: np2F8c_[01-15]  5: see np5C4c_[01-12]<br>3: np3F8c_[01-15] |
| np5F8c_01 | | A regular high school | | |
| np5F8c_02 | | A special school for youth with disabilities | | |
| np5F8c_03 | | A 4- or 2-year college | | |
| np5F8c_04 | | Postsecondary vocational, business, or technical school | | |
| np5F8c_05 | | A family member or friend | | |
| np5F8c_06 | | Youth's employer | | |
| np5F8c_07 | | The Vocational Rehabilitation Agency (Voc Rehab) | | |
| np5F8c_08 | | Developmental Disabilities Agency | | |
| np5F8c_09 | | Other agency serving persons with disabilities | | |
| np5F8c_10 | | Goodwill/sheltered workshop | | |
| np5F8c_11 | | The military | | |
| np5F8c_12 | | JTPA, Job Corps, or other federal job training program | | |
| np5F8c_13 | | Group home or supported living program | | |
| np5F8c_14 | | Correctional facility | | |
| np5F8c_15 | | Other | | |

The table header spanning row reads: **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]**

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |

**Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]**

| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes | Base / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● np5F9a | (not asked) | Youth is currently receiving career counseling, help finding a job, or vocational education | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes** See Section C Wave 5 C1b | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F9a<br>2: np2F9a  5: *see np5C1b_a*<br>3: np3F9a |
| ● np5F9b_…[a-j] | (not asked) | Types of job training or help youth is currently receiving | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes** See Section C Wave 5 C2b | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F9b_[a-j]<br>2: np2F9b_[a-i]  5: *see np5C2b_[a-j]*<br>3: np3F9b_[a-i] |
| np5F9b_a | | Testing to find out youth's interests or abilities | | |
| np5F9b_b | | Training in specific job skills | | |
| np5F9b_c | | Training in basic skills needed for work | | |
| np5F9b_d | | Career counseling | | |
| np5F9b_e | | Help in learning to look for a job | | |
| np5F9b_f | | Job shadowing | | |
| np5F9b_g | | Apprenticeships or internships | | |
| np5F9b_h | | Help in finding a job | | |
| np5F9b_i | | Other | | |
| np5F9b_j | | Youth is not currently receiving job training or help | | |
| ● np5F9c_…[01-15] | (not asked) | Who is providing youth with job training or help | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes** See Section C Wave 5 C2c | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F9c_[01-15]<br>2: np2F9c_[01-15]  5: *see np5C2c_[01-15]*<br>3: np3F9c_[01-15] |
| np5F9c_01 | | A regular high school | | |
| np5F9c_02 | | A special school for youth with disabilities | | |
| np5F9c_03 | | A 4- or 2-year college | | |
| np5F9c_04 | | Postsecondary vocational, business, or technical school | | |
| np5F9c_05 | | A family member or friend | | |
| np5F9c_06 | | Youth's employer | | |
| np5F9c_07 | | The Vocational Rehabilitation Agency (Voc Rehab) | | |
| np5F9c_08 | | Developmental Disabilities Agency | | |
| np5F9c_09 | | Other agency serving persons with disabilities | | |
| np5F9c_10 | | Goodwill/sheltered workshop | | |
| np5F9c_11 | | The military | | |
| np5F9c_12 | | JTPA, Job Corps, or other federal job training program | | |
| np5F9c_13 | | Group home or supported living program | | |
| np5F9c_14 | | Correctional facility | | |
| np5F9c_15 | | Other | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]** | | | | |
| ● | np5F9d | (not asked) | Family or youth pays for job training or help, or it is paid for in some other way | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Family or youth pays<br>2    Paid for in some other way | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F9d<br>2: np2F9d    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3F9d |
| ● | np5F9e | (not asked) | Youth is getting enough job training or help | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1c | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F9e<br>2: np2F9e    5: *see np5C1c*<br>3: np3F9e |
| ● | np5F9f | (not asked) | Usefulness of job training or help has been for youth getting a job. | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Very useful<br>2    Somewhat useful<br>3    Not very useful<br>4    Not at all useful<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C2d | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F9f<br>2: np2F9f    5: *see np5C2d*<br>3: np3F9f |
| ● | np5F10a | (not asked) | Youth currently needs job training or help. | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C3a | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F10a<br>2: np2F10a    5: *see np5C3a*<br>3: np3F10a |
| ● | np5F10b_…[01-11]<br><br>np5F10b_01<br>np5F10b_02<br>np5F10b_03<br>np5F10b_04<br>np5F10b_05<br>np5F10b_06<br>np5F10b_07<br>np5F10b_08 | (not asked) | Types of job training or help youth is currently needs<br>Testing to find out youth's interests or abilities<br>Training in specific job skills<br>Training in basic skills needed for work<br>Career counseling<br>Help in learning to look for a job<br>Job shadowing<br>Apprenticeships or internships<br>Help in finding a job | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C3b | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F10b_[01-11]<br>2: np2F10b_[01-09]    5: *see np5C3b_[01-10]*<br>3: np3F10b_[01-10] |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]** | | | | |
| np5F10b_09 | Other | | | |
| np5F10b_10 | Youth does not need job training or help | | | |
| np5F10b_11 | Transportation assistance | | | |
| • np5F10c | (not asked) | Someone has been trying to get job training or help for youth | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes** See Section C Wave 5 C3c | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F10c<br>2: np2F10c  5: *see np5C3c*<br>3: np3F10c |
| • np5F10d | (not asked) | Youth is on a waiting list to get job training or help | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes** See Section C Wave 5 C3d | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F10d<br>2: np2F10d  5: *see np5C3d*<br>3: np3F10d |
| *Independent Living Skills or Occupational Training Received by Youth Out-of-Secondary School a Year or More* | | | | |
| • np5F11a | (not asked) | Youth has had independent living skills training or occupational therapy since high school [or in the past 2 years if youth out of high school in the prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes** See Section C Wave 5 C1a/C1a1 | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F11a<br>2: np2F11a  5: *see np5[C1a/C1a1]_e*<br>3: np3F11a |
| • np5F11b_…[a-h] | (not asked) | Types of life skills training or occupational therapy youth has received since high school [or in the past 2 years if youth out of high school in the prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Yes<br>0 No<br><br>**Notes** See Section C Wave 5 C4a | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F11b_[a-h]<br>2: np2F11b_[a-g]  5: *see np5C4a_[a-h]*<br>3: np3F11b_[a-g] |
| np5F11b_a | Using transportation | | | |
| np5F11b_b | Home care skills | | | |
| np5F11b_c | Financial issues | | | |
| np5F11b_d | Self care skills | | | |
| np5F11b_e | Relationship skills | | | |
| np5F11b_f | Parenting skills | | | |
| np5F11b_g | Self advocacy skills | | | |
| np5F11b_h | Youth did not receive life skills training or occupational therapy | | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| • np5F11c_…[01-12] | (not asked) | Who is providing youth with life skills training or occupational therapy | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1  Yes 0  No  **Notes** See Section C Wave 5 C4c | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F11c_[01-12] 2: np2F11c_[01-12]  5: *see np5C4c_[01-12]* 3: np3F11c_[01-12] |
| np5F11c_01 | | A regular high school | | |
| np5F11c_02 | | A special school for youth with disabilities | | |
| np5F11c_03 | | A 4- or 2-year college | | |
| np5F11c_04 | | Postsecondary vocational, business, or technical school | | |
| np5F11c_05 | | Youth's employer | | |
| np5F11c_06 | | The Vocational Rehabilitation Agency (Voc Rehab) | | |
| np5F11c_07 | | Developmental Disabilities Agency | | |
| np5F11c_08 | | Other agency serving persons with disabilities | | |
| np5F11c_09 | | Group home or supported living program | | |
| np5F11c_10 | | Hospital or health program | | |
| np5F11c_11 | | Correctional facility | | |
| np5F11c_12 | | Other | | |
| • np5F12a | (not asked) | Youth is currently receiving independent living skills or occupational training | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1  Yes 0  No  **Notes** See Section C Wave 5 C1b | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F12a 2: np2F12a  5: *see np5C1b_e* 3: np3F12a |
| • np5F12b_…[a-h] | (not asked) | Types of life skills training or occupational therapy youth is currently receiving | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1  Yes 0  No  **Notes** See Section C Wave 5 C4b | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F12b_ [a-h] 2: np2F12b_[a-g]  5: *see np5C4b_[a-h]* 3: np3F12b_ [a-g] |
| np5F12b_a | | Using transportation | | |
| np5F12b_b | | Home care skills | | |
| np5F12b_c | | Financial issues | | |
| np5F12b_d | | Self care skills | | |
| np5F12b_e | | Relationship skills | | |
| np5F12b_f | | Parenting skills | | |
| np5F12b_g | | Self advocacy skills | | |
| np5F12b_h | | Youth is not currently receiving life skills training or occupational therapy | | |
| • np5F12c_…[01-12] | (not asked) | Who is providing youth with job training or help | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1  Yes | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5F12c_01 | | A regular high school | | |
| np5F12c_02 | | A special school for youth with disabilities | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | | Variable Name by Wave |
| np5F12c_03<br>np5F12c_04<br><br>np5F12c_05<br>np5F12c_06<br><br>np5F12c_07<br>np5F12c_08<br>np5F12c_09<br>np5F12c_10<br>np5F12c_11<br>np5F12c_12 | | A 4- or 2-year college<br>Postsecondary vocational, business, or technical school<br>Youth's employer<br>The Vocational Rehabilitation Agency (Voc Rehab)<br>Developmental Disabilities Agency<br>Other agency serving persons with disabilities<br>Group home or supported living program<br>Hospital or health program<br>Correctional facility<br>Other | 0    No | 1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F12c_ [01-12]<br>2: np2F12c_ [01-12]    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3F12c_ [01-12] |
| ● np5F12d | (not asked) | Family or youth pays for living skills or occupational therapy, or is it paid for some other way | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Family or youth pays<br>2    Paid for in some other way | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F12d<br>2: np2F12d    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3F12d |
| ● np5F12e | (not asked) | Youth is receiving enough training or help with life skills or occupational therapy | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F12e<br>2: np2F12e    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3F12e |
| ● np5F12f | (not asked) | Usefulness of life skills training or occupational therapy for youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Very useful<br>2    Somewhat useful<br>3    Not very useful<br>4    Not at all useful<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C4d | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F12f<br>2: np2F12f    5: *see np5C4d*<br>3: np3F12f |

**Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]**

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5F13a | (not asked) | Youth currently needs life skills training or occupational therapy | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C5a | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F13a<br>2: np2F13a    5: *see np5C5a*<br>3: np3F13a |
| ● | np5F13b_…[01-08]<br><br>np5F13b_01  Using transportation<br>np5F13b_02  Home care skills<br>np5F13b_03  Financial issues<br>np5F13b_04  Self care skills<br>np5F13b_05  Relationship skills<br>np5F13b_06  Parenting skills<br>np5F13b_07  Self advocacy skills<br>np5F13b_08  Youth does not need life skills training or occupational therapy | (not asked) | Types of life skills training or occupational therapy youth needs | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C5b | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F13b_ [01-08]<br>2: np2F13b_[01-07]    5: *see np5C5b_[01-08]*<br>3: np3F13b_ [01-07] |
| ● | np5F13c | (not asked) | Someone has been trying to get life skills training or occupational therapy for youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C5c | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F13c<br>2: np2F13c    5: *see np5C5c*<br>3: np3F13c |
| ● | np5F13d | (not asked) | Youth is on a waiting list for life skills training or occupational therapy | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C5d | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F13d<br>2: np2F13d    5: *see np5C5d*<br>3: np3F13d |

**Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]**

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]** |
| *Supervised Group Home or Living Arrangements for Youth Out-of-Secondary School a Year or More* |
| • | np5F13e | (not asked) | Youth has lived in a supervised group home in the past two years | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1a/C1a1 | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F13e<br>2: np2F13e    5: *see np5[C1a/C1a1]_r*<br>3: np3F13e |
| • | np5F13e1 | (not asked) | Youth currently lives in a supervised group home | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1b | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F13e1<br>2: [not asked this wave]    5: *see np5C1b_r*<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| • | np5F13f | (not asked) | Someone has tried to arrange for youth to live away from home in a supervised group home | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1f | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F13f<br>2: np2F13f    5: *see np5C1f_r*<br>3: np3F13ff |
| • | np5F13g | (not asked) | Youth is on a waiting list for a supervised living arrangement | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1g | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F13g<br>2: np2F13g    5: *see np5C1g_r*<br>3: np3F13g |
| *Services Received by Youth Out-of-Secondary School a Year or More* |
| • | np5F14a_…[a-v] | (not asked) | Youth received any of the following services since high school [or in the past 2 years if youth out of high school in the prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1a/C1a1 | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    3: np3F14a_[a-t]<br>2: np2F14a_[a-p]    4: np4F14a_[a-v]<br>5: *see np5[C1a/C1a1]_[a-w]* |
| | np5F14a_a | | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | |
| | np5F14a_b | | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | |
| | np5F14a_c | | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | | therapy, art and music therapy | | |
| np5F14a_d | | Physical therapy | | |
| np5F14a_e | | Social work services | | |
| np5F14a_f | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| np5F14a_g | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| np5F14a_h | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| np5F14a_i | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| np5F14a_j | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| np5F14a_k | | Nursing care | | |
| np5F14a_L | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| np5F14a_m | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| np5F14a_n | | Respite care | | |
| np5F14a_o | | Financial aid | | |
| np5F14a_p | | Other services for special needs | | |
| np5F14a_q | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| np5F14a_r | | Childcare services or parenting skills training | | |
| np5F14a_s | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| np5F14a_u | | Adult recreation services/adult daycare | | |
| np5F14a_v | | Vocational services or job training | | |
| np5F14a_t | | Does not receive services | | |
| ● np5F14b_…[a-v] | (not asked) | Youth is currently receiving any of the following services | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No <br><br> **Notes** <br> See Section C Wave 5 C1b | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]   4: np4F14b_[a-v] <br> 2: np2F14b_[a-p]   5: *see np5C1b_[a-w]* <br> 3: np3F14b_[a-t] |
| np5F14b_a | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| np5F14b_b | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| np5F14b_c | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | | |
| np5F14b_d | | Physical therapy | | |
| np5F14b_e | | Social work services | | |
| np5F14b_f | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| np5F14b_g | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| np5F14b_h | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications,<br>and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | np5F14b_i | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| | np5F14b_j | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| | np5F14b_k | | Nursing care | | |
| | np5F14b_L | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| | np5F14b_m | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| | np5F14b_n | | Respite care | | |
| | np5F14b_o | | Financial aid | | |
| | np5F14b_p | | Other services for special needs | | |
| | np5F14b_q | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| | np5F14b_r | | Childcare services or parenting skills training | | |
| | np5F14b_s | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| | np5F14b_u | | Adult recreation services/adult daycare | | |
| | np5F14b_v | | Vocational services or job training | | |
| | np5F14b_t | | Not receiving any services | | |
| ● | np5F14c_…[a-v] | (not asked) | Family or youth pays for any of the following services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F14c_[a-v]<br>2: np2F14c_[a-p]    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3F14c_[a-t] |
| | np5F14c_a | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| | np5F14c_b | | Audiology services for hearing problems | | |
| | np5F14c_c | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | | |
| | np5F14c_d | | Physical therapy | | |
| | np5F14c_e | | Social work services | | |
| | np5F14c_f | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| | np5F14c_g | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| | np5F14c_h | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| | np5F14c_i | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| | np5F14c_j | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| | np5F14c_k | | Nursing care | | |
| | np5F14c_L | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| | np5F14c_m | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]** | | | | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5F14c_n | | Respite care | | |
| np5F14c_o | | Financial aid | | |
| np5F14c_p | | Other services for special needs | | |
| np5F14c_q | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| np5F14c_r | | Childcare services or parenting skills training | | |
| np5F14c_s | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| np5F14c_u | | Adult recreation services/adult daycare | | |
| np5F14c_v | | Vocational services or job training | | |
| np5F14c_t | | Does not receive any services | | |
| ● np5F14d | (not asked) | Overall youth is receiving enough services | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F14d <br> 2: np2F14d    5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3F14d |
| ● np5F14e | (not asked) | Youth needs services other than those that he or she is currently receiving | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No <br><br> **Notes** <br> See Section C Wave 5 C1d | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F14e <br> 2: np2F14e    5: *see np5C1d* <br> 3: np3F14e |
| ● np5F14f_…[a-v] | (not asked) | Youth currently needs any of the following services | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No <br><br> **Notes** <br> See Section C Wave 5 C1e | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F14f_[a-v] <br> 2: np2F14f_[a-p]    5: *see np5C1e_[a-w]* <br> 3: np3F14f_[a-t] |
| np5F14f_a | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| np5F14f_b | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| np5F14f_c | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | | |
| np5F14f_d | | Physical therapy | | |
| np5F14f_e | | Social work services | | |
| np5F14f_f | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| np5F14f_g | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| np5F14f_h | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| np5F14f_i | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Section F: Services [Waves 2-4] | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> Variable Name by Wave |
| np5F14f_j | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| np5F14f_k | | Nursing care | | |
| np5F14f_L | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| np5F14f_m | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| np5F14f_n | | Respite care | | |
| np5F14f_o | | Financial aid | | |
| np5F14f_p | | Other services for special needs | | |
| np5F14f_q | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| np5F14f_r | | Childcare services or parenting skills training | | |
| np5F14f_s | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| np5F14f_u | | Adult recreation services/adult daycare | | |
| np5F14f_v | | Vocational services or job training | | |
| np5F14f_t | | Youth does not need any other services | | |
| ● np5F14g_...[a-v] | (not asked) | Someone is trying to get any of the following services for youth | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No <br><br> **Notes** <br> See Section C Wave 5 C1f | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]   4: np4F14g_[a-v] <br> 2: np2F14g_[a-p]   5: *see np5C1f_[a-w]* <br> 3: np3F14g_[a-t] |
| np5F14g_a | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| np5F14g_b | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| np5F14g_c | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | | |
| np5F14g_d | | Physical therapy | | |
| np5F14g_e | | Social work services | | |
| np5F14g_f | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| np5F14g_g | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| np5F14g_h | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| np5F14g_i | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| np5F14g_j | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| np5F14g_k | | Nursing care | | |
| np5F14g_L | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| np5F14g_m | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| np5F14g_n | | Respite care | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5F14g_o | | Financial aid | | |
| np5F14g_p | | Other services for special needs | | |
| np5F14g_q | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| np5F14g_r | | Childcare services or parenting skills training | | |
| np5F14g_s | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| np5F14g_u | | Adult recreation services/adult daycare | | |
| np5F14g_v | | Vocational services or job training | | |
| np5F14g_t | | Youth does not need any other services | | |
| ● np5F14h_...[a-v] | (not asked) | Youth is on a waiting list for any of the following services | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM |
| np5F14h_a | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | 1    Yes 0    No | **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1H6b      4: np4F14h_[a-v] |
| np5F14h_b | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | 2: np2F14h_[a-p]    5: *see np5C1g_[a-w]* |
| np5F14h_c | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | **Notes** See Section C Wave 5 C1g | 3: np3F14h_[a-t] |
| np5F14h_d | | Physical therapy | | |
| np5F14h_e | | Social work services | | |
| np5F14h_f | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| np5F14h_g | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| np5F14h_h | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| np5F14h_i | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| np5F14h_j | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| np5F14h_k | | Nursing care | | |
| np5F14h_L | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| np5F14h_m | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| np5F14h_n | | Respite care | | |
| np5F14h_o | | Financial aid | | |
| np5F14h_p | | Other services for special needs | | |
| np5F14h_q | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| np5F14h_r | | Childcare services or parenting skills training | | |
| np5F14h_s | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| np5F14h_u | | Adult recreation services/adult daycare | | |
| np5F14h_v | | Vocational services or job training | | |
| np5F14h_t | | Youth does not need any other services | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Section F: Services [Waves 2-4] | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5F15a | (not asked) | Amount of effort needed for family to get services for youth in the last 12 months. | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br>1  A great deal of effort<br>2  Some effort<br>3  A little effort<br>4  Almost no effort<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C6a | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]  4: np4F15a<br>2: np2F15a  5: *see np5C6a*<br>3: np3F15a |
| ● | np5F15b_…[01-10]<br>np5F15b_01<br>np5F15b_02<br>np5F15b_03<br><br>np5F15b_04<br>np5F15b_05<br><br>np5F15b_06<br>np5F15b_07<br><br>np5F15b_08<br>np5F15b_09<br>np5F15b_10 | (not asked) | Where family learns about appropriate services for youth<br>From school, district, or board of education<br>From a professional consultant or caseworker<br>From a physician or other medical/mental health professional<br>From other parents/parent group<br>From family members/friends/personal acquaintances<br>From a web/Internet, computer<br>From newsletters, magazines, brochures, bulletin boards, books/library or other media<br>From training, workshops, conferences<br>From other source<br>Public/private agencies | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br>1  Yes<br>0  No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C6b | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H5_[01-09, 91]  4: np4F15b_[01-10]<br>2: np2F15b_[01-10]  5: *see np5C6b_[01-10]*<br>3: np3F15b_[01-10] |
| ● | np5F15c…[a-m]<br>np5F15c_a<br>np5F15c_b<br>np5F15c_c<br>np5F15c_d<br>np5F15c_e<br>np5F15c_f<br>np5F15c_g<br>np5F15c_h<br>np5F15c_i<br>np5F15c_j<br>np5F15c_k | (not asked) | If any of the following has been a problem in getting or dealing with services<br>Cost of services<br>Where services are provided<br>Services not being available<br>Physical accessibility of services<br>Poor service quality/inadequate services<br>Scheduling conflicts<br>Language problems<br>Lack of time for services<br>Transportation<br>Youth not being eligible for the service<br>Getting information about services/lack of communication | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br>1  Yes<br>0  No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C6c | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H7[a-l]  4: np4F15c_[a-m]<br>2: np2F15c_[a-l]  5: *see np5C65c_[a-m]*<br>3: np3F15c_[a-l] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Section F: Services [Waves 2-4] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|

| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| np5F15c_1 | Other | | | |
| np5F15c_m | | Youth does not want or need services | | |
| | | *Case Management Services Received by Youth Out-of-Secondary School a Year or More* | | |
| ● np5F16a | (not asked) | Youth has a case manager to coordinate services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1     Yes<br>0     No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C1b | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H2a                    4: np4F16a<br>2: np2F16a                    5: *see np5C1b_u*<br>3: np3F16a |
| ● np5F16b_…[01-04]<br>np5F16b_01<br><br>np5F16b_02<br>np5F16b_03<br>np5F16b_04 | (not asked) | Case manager is<br>Someone at the school, district, or board of education<br>A professional outside school<br>Respondent or another family member<br>Other | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1     Yes<br>0     No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C7a | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1H2b_[01-03, 91]   4: np4F16b_[01-04]<br>2: np2F16b_[01-04]        5: *see np5C7a_[01-04]*<br>3: np3F16b_[01-04] |
| ● np5F16c | (not asked) | Usefulness of case management services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1     Very useful<br>2     Somewhat useful<br>3     Not very useful<br>4     Not at all useful<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C7b | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]   4: np4F16c<br>2: np2F16c                    5: *see np5C7b*<br>3: np3F16c |
| ● np5F16d | (not asked) | Youth is getting enough case management services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1     Yes<br>0     No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C7c | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]   4: np4F16d<br>2: np2F16d                    5: *see np5C7c*<br>3: np3F16d |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5F16e | (not asked) | Youth needs a case manager | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C8a | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F16e<br>2: np2F16e    5: *see np5C8a*<br>3: np3F16e |
| ● | np5F16f | (not asked) | Someone has tried to get a case manager | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C8b | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F16f<br>2: np2F16f    5: *see np5C8b*<br>3: np3F16f |
| ● | np5F16g | (not asked) | Youth is on a waiting list for a case manager | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section C Wave 5 C8c | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F16g<br>2: np2F16g    5: *see np5C8c*<br>3: np3F16g |

Table header: **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4]**

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | |
| ● | np5F8a_ever | (not asked) | Youth has ever had career counseling, help finding a job, or vocational education since leaving high school [if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F8_ever<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3F8_ever |
| ● | np5F8b_…[a-j]_ever | (not asked) | Types of job training or help youth ever received since leaving high school [if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items*<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F8b_[a-j]_ever<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: *np5C2a_[a-j]_ever*<br>3: np3F8b_[a-i]_ever |
| | np5F8b_a_ever | | Testing to find out youth's interests or abilities | | |
| | np5F8b_b_ever | | Training in specific job skills | | |
| | np5F8b_c_ever | | Training in basic skills needed for work | | |
| | np5F8b_d_ever | | Career counseling | | |
| | np5F8b_e_ever | | Help in learning to look for a job | | |
| | np5F8b_f_ever | | Job shadowing | | |
| | np5F8b_g_ever | | Apprenticeships or internships | | |
| | np5F8b_h_ever | | Help in finding a job | | |
| | np5F8b_i_ever | | Other | | |
| | np5F8b_j_ever | | Youth has not received job training or help since high school | | |
| ● | np5F8c_… [01-15]_ever | (not asked) | Who has provided youth with job training or help since leaving high school[if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items*<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F8c_[01-15]_ever<br>2: [not created this wave]    5:*np5C4c_[01-12]_ever*<br>3: np3F8c_[01-15]_ever |
| | np5F8c_01_ever | | A regular high school | | |
| | np5F8c_02_ever | | A special school for youth with disabilities | | |
| | np5F8c_03_ever | | A 4- or 2-year college | | |
| | np5F8c_04_ever | | Postsecondary vocational, business, or technical school | | |
| | np5F8c_05_ever | | A family member or friend | | |
| | np5F8c_06_ever | | Youth's employer | | |
| | np5F8c_07_ever | | The Vocational Rehabilitation Agency (Voc Rehab) | | |
| | np5F8c_08_ever | | Developmental Disabilities Agency | | |
| | np5F8c_09_ever | | Other agency serving persons with disabilities | | |
| | np5F8c_10_ever | | Goodwill/sheltered workshop | | |

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| | Section F: Services [Waves 2-4] Created Variables | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| | np5F8c_11_ever | The military | | | |
| | np5F8c_12_ever | JTPA, Job Corps, or other federal job training program | | | |
| | np5F8c_13_ever | Group home or supported living program | | | |
| | np5F8c_14_ever | Correctional facility | | | |
| | np5F8c_15_ever | Other | | | |
| ● | np5F11a_ever | (not asked) | Youth has ever had independent living skills training or occupational therapy since leaving high school [if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F11a_ever<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3F11a_ever |
| ● | np5F11b_…<br>[a-h]_ever | (not asked) | Types of life skills training or occupational therapy youth has ever received since high school [if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Respondent and Wave**<br>*Please note: Prior wave items in italics are similar to but not exactly the same as Wave 5 items*<br>1: [not asked this wave]<br>2: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3F11b_[a-g]_ever<br>4: np4F11b_[a-h]_ever<br>5: *np5C4a_[a-h]_ever* |
| | np5F11b_a_ever | Using transportation | | | |
| | np5F11b_b_ever | Home care skills | | | |
| | np5F11b_c_ever | Financial issues | | | |
| | np5F11b_d_ever | Self care skills | | | |
| | np5F11b_e_ever | Relationship skills | | | |
| | np5F11b_f_ever | Parenting skills | | | |
| | np5F11b_g_ever | Self advocacy skills | | | |
| | np5F11b_h_ever | Youth has not received life skills training or occupational therapy since high school | | | |
| ● | np5F11c_…<br>[01-12]_ever | (not asked) | Who has ever provided youth with job training or help since high school [if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]<br>2: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3F11c_[01-12]_ever<br>4: np4np3F11c_[01-12]_ever<br>5: [not created this wave] |
| | np5F11c_01_ever | A regular high school | | | |
| | np5F11c_02_ever | A special school for youth with disabilities | | | |
| | np5F11c_03_ever | A 4- or 2-year college | | | |
| | np5F11c_04_ever | Postsecondary vocational, business, or technical school | | | |
| | np5F11c_05_ever | Youth's employer | | | |
| | np5F11c_06_ever | The Vocational Rehabilitation Agency (Voc Rehab) | | | |
| | np5F11c_07_ever | Developmental Disabilities Agency | | | |

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| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | np5F11c_08_ever | | Other agency serving persons with disabilities | | |
| | np5F11c_09_ever | | Group home or supported living program | | |
| | np5F11c_10_ever | | Hospital or health program | | |
| | np5F11c_11_ever | | Correctional facility | | |
| | np5F11c_12_ever | | Other | | |
| ● | np5F13e_Ever | (not asked) | Youth has ever lived in a supervised group home or had residential services since leaving high school [if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F13e_ever<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave]<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| ● | np5F14a_…<br>[a-t]_ever | (not asked) | Youth ever received any of the following services since leaving high school [if ever reported in current or prior wave] | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F14a_[a-t]_ever<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3F14a_[a-t]_ever |
| | np5F14a_a_ever | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| | np5F14a_b_ever | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| | np5F14a_c_ever | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | | |
| | np5F14a_d_ever | | Physical therapy | | |
| | np5F14a_e_ever | | Social work services | | |
| | np5F14a_f_ever | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| | np5F14a_g_ever | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| | np5F14a_h_ever | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| | np5F14a_i_ever | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| | np5F14a_j_ever | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| | np5F14a_k_ever | | Nursing care | | |
| | np5F14a_L_ever | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| | np5F14a_m_ever | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| | np5F14a_n_ever | | Respite care | | |
| | np5F14a_o_ever | | Financial aid | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Section F: Services [Waves 2-4] Created Variables | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5F14a_p_ever | | Received other services for special needs | | |
| np5F14a_q_ever | | Education assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| np5F14a_r_ever | | Childcare services parenting skills training | | |
| np5F14a_s_ever | | Housing assistance or services | | |
| np5F14a_t_ever | | Does not receive services | | |
| *Collapsed Youth In Secondary school in last year with Youth Out-of-Secondary School a Year or More* | | | | |
| ● np5F8c_01_F1b_p | (not asked) | Youth received job training/vocational services through his/her high school or district | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F8c_01_F1b_p <br> 2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave] <br> 3: [not created this wave] |
| ● np5F10d_F6b_19 | (not asked) | Youth is on a waiting list for job training/vocational services | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F10b_F6b_19 <br> 2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave] <br> 3: [not created this wave] |
| ● np5F11c_01_F1b_f | (not asked) | Youth received occupational/life skills training through his/her high school or district | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F11c_01_F1b_f <br> 2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave] <br> 3: [not created this wave] |
| ● np5F13g_F6b_18 | (not asked) | Youth is on a waiting list for a group home/residential services | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F13g_F6b_18 <br> 2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave] <br> 3: [not created this wave] |
| ● np5F14a_[a-t]_ F1a_[a-s] | (not asked) | Youth received any of the following services in the past one to two years | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1    Yes <br> 0    No | **Base** <br> NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F14a_[a-t]_F4[a-s] <br> 2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave] |
| np5F14a_a_F1a_a | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| np5F14a_b_F1a_b | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5F14a_c_F1a_c | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | | 3: [not created this wave] |
| np5F14a_d_F1a_d | | Physical therapy | | |
| np5F14a_e_F1a_e | | Social work services | | |
| np5F14a_f_F1a_f | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| np5F14a_g_F1a_g | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| np5F14a_h_F1a_h | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| np5F14a_i_F1a_i | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| np5F14a_j_F1a_k | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| np5F14a_k_F1a_L | | Nursing care | | |
| np5F14a_L_F1a_m | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| np5F14a_m_F1a_n | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| np5F14a_n_F1a_o | | Respite care | | |
| np5F14a_o_F1a_q | | Financial aid | | |
| np5F14a_p_F1a_r | | Other services for special needs | | |
| np5F14a_q_F1a_j | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| np5F14a_t_F1a_s | | Does not receive services | | |
| np5F14a_v_F1a_p | | Vocational services/job training | | |
| ● np5F14b_[a-t] _F1c_[a-s] | (not asked) | Youth currently receives any of the following services | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE  1   Yes 0   No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM  **Variable Name by Wave** 1: [not asked this wave]    5: [not created this wave] 2: [not created this wave] 3: [not created this wave] 4: np4F14b_[a-t]_F1c_[a-s] |
| np5F14b_a_F1c_a | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| np5F14b_b_F1c_b | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| np5F14b_c_F1c_c | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | | |
| np5F14b_d_F1c_d | | Physical therapy | | |
| np5F14b_e_F1c_e | | Social work services | | |
| np5F14b_f_F1c_f | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| np5F14b_g_F1c_g | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| np5F14b_h_F1c_h | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |

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| | | | **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4] Created Variables** | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** Variable Name by Wave |
| | np5F14b_i_F1c_i | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| | np5F14b_j_F1c_k | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |
| | np5F14b_k_F1c_L | | Nursing care | | |
| | np5F14b_L_F1c_m | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| | np5F14b_m_F1c_n | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| | np5F14b_n_F1c_o | | Respite care | | |
| | np5F14b_o_F1c_q | | Financial aid | | |
| | np5F14b_p_F1c_r | | Other services for special needs | | |
| | np5F14b_q_F1c_j | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| | np5F14b_t_F1c_s | | Does not receive services | | |
| | np5F14b_v_F1c_p | | Vocational services/job training | | |
| ● | np5F14d_F3 | (not asked) | Overall youth is getting enough services | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F14d_F3<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave]<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| ● | np5F14h_[a-q,u]_ F6b_[01-21] | (not asked) | Youth is on a waiting list for any of the following services | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    5: [not created this wave]<br>2: [not created this wave]<br>3: [not created this wave]<br>4: np4F14h_[a-q,u]_F6b_[01-21] |
| | np5F14h_a_F6b_01 | | Speech/language therapy or communication services | | |
| | np5F14h_b_F6b_02 | | Audiology services for Hearing Impairment | | |
| | np5F14h_c_F6b_03 | | Psychological or mental health services or counseling, anger management, behavior therapy, art and music therapy | | |
| | np5F14h_d_F6b_04 | | Physical therapy | | |
| | np5F14h_e_F6b_05 | | Social work services | | |
| | np5F14h_f_F6b_06 | | Occupational therapy or life skills therapy or training | | |
| | np5F14h_g_F6b_07 | | Orientation and mobility services | | |
| | np5F14h_h_F6b_08 | | Medical services for diagnosis or evaluation related to youth's special needs | | |
| | np5F14h_i_F6b_09 | | Personal assistant, in-home or in-classroom aide | | |
| | np5F14h_j_F6b_11 | | Reader or interpreter (including sign language) | | |

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| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | np5F14h_k_F6b_12 | | Nursing care | | |
| | np5F14h_L_F6b_13 | | Assistive technology services or devices | | |
| | np5F14h_m_F6b_14 | | Transportation because of youth's special needs | | |
| | np5F14h_n_F6b_15 | | Respite care | | |
| | np5F14h_o_F6b_20 | | Financial aid | | |
| | np5F14h_p_F6b_17 | | Other services | | |
| | np5F14h_q_F6b_10 | | Educational assistance or support/tutoring | | |
| | np5F14h_u_F6b_21 | | Adult recreation/adult day care | | |
| | np5F14h_v_F6b_19 | | Vocational services/job training | | |
| ● | np5F15a_F4 | (not asked) | Amount of effort needed for family to get services for youth in the last 12 months . | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1   A great deal of effort <br> 2   Some effort <br> 3   A little effort <br> 4   Almost no effort | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]   4: np4F15a_F4 <br> 2: [not created this wave]   5: [not created this wave] <br> 3: [not created this wave] |
| ● | np5F15b_F5… [01-10] | (not asked) | Where family learns about appropriate services for youth | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]   4: np4F15b_F5_[01-10] <br> 2: [not created this wave]   5: [not created this wave] <br> 3: [not created this wave] |
| | np5F15b_F5_01 | | From school, district, or board of education | | |
| | np5F15b_F5_02 | | From a professional consultant or caseworker | | |
| | np5F15b_F5_03 | | From a physician or other medical/mental health professional | | |
| | np5F15b_F5_04 | | From other parents/parent group | | |
| | np5F15b_F5_05 | | From family members/friends/personal acquaintances | | |
| | np5F15b_F5_06 | | From a web/Internet, computer | | |
| | np5F15b_F_07 | | From newsletters, magazines, brochures, bulletin boards, books/library or other media | | |
| | np5F15b_F5_08 | | From training, workshops, conferences | | |
| | np5F15b_F5_09 | | From other source | | |
| | np5F15b_F5_10 | | Public/private agencies | | |
| ● | np5F15c_[a-l]_ F7[a-l] | (not asked) | If any of the following has been a problem in getting or dealing with services | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE <br><br> 1   Yes <br> 0   No | **Base** NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave]   4: np4F15c_[1-l]_F7[a-l] <br> 2: [not created this wave]   5: [not created this wave] <br> 3: [not created this wave] |
| | np5F15c_a_F7a | | Cost of services | | |
| | np5F15c_b_F7b | | Where services are provided | | |
| | np5F15c_c_F7c | | Services not being available | | |
| | np5F15c_d_F7j | | Physical accessibility of services | | |
| | np5F15c_e_F7d | | Poor service quality/inadequate services | | |

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| | | | **Section F: Services [Waves 2-4] Created Variables** | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5F15c_f_F7e | | Scheduling conflicts | | |
| np5F15c_g_F7f | | Language problems | | |
| np5F15c_h_F7g | | Lack of time for services | | |
| np5F15c_i_F7h | | Transportation | | |
| np5F15c_j_F7i | | Youth not being eligible for the service | | |
| np5F15c_k_F7k | | Getting information about services/lack of communication | | |
| np5F15c_l_F7L | | Other | | |
| ● np5F16a_F2a | (not asked) | Youth receives case management or service coordination services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F16a_F2a<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave]<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| ● np5F16b_F2b…<br>[01-04] | (not asked) | Case manager is | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F16b_F2b[01-04]<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave]<br>3: [not created this wave] |
| np5F16b_F2b_01 | | Someone at the school, district, or board of education | | |
| np5F16b_F2b_02 | | A professional outside school | | |
| np5F16b_F2b_03 | | Respondent or another family member | | |
| np5F16b_F2b_04 | | Other | | |
| ● np5F16g_F6b_16 | (not asked) | Youth is on a waiting list for case management services | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4F16g_F6b_16<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave]<br>3: [not created this wave] |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5G1…[a-k] | (not asked) | How often youth behaves this way | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM |
| | np5G1a | | Joins group activities without being told to | 0    Never | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | np5G1b | | Makes friends easily | 1    Sometimes | 1: np1G1[a-k]          4: [not asked this wave] |
| | np5G1c | | Ends disagreements with you calmly | 2    Very often | 2: np2G1[a-k]          5: [not asked this wave] |
| | np5G1d | | Seems self confident in social situations | | 3: [not asked this wave] |
| | np5G1e | | Gets into situations that are likely to result in trouble | | |
| | np5G1f | | Starts conversations rather than waiting for others to start | | |
| | np5G1g | | Receives criticism well | | |
| | np5G1h | | Behaves at home in a way that causes problems for the family | | |
| | np5G1i | | Controls temper when arguing with peers other than siblings | | |
| | np5G1j | | Keeps working at something until he or she is finished | | |
| | np5G1k | | Speaks in an appropriate tone at home | | |
| ● | np5G2…[a-h] | (not asked) | Strengths and weaknesses. How good youth is at | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM |
| | np5G2a | | Being well organized | 1    Not at all good | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | np5G2b | | A performing art, like music, theater, or dance | 2    Not very good | 1: np1G2[a-h]          4: [not asked this wave] |
| | np5G2c | | A creative art, like drawing or writing poetry | 3    Pretty good | 2: np2G2[a-h]          5: [not asked this wave] |
| | np5G2d | | Being sensitive to other people's feelings | 4    Very good | 3: [not asked this wave] |
| | np5G2e | | Mechanical skills, like building or fixing things | | |
| | np5G2f | | Using a computer | | |
| | np5G2g | | A physical or athletic activity | | |
| | np5G2h | | Having a sense of humor | | |
| ● | np5G3a…[a-h] | (not asked) | How well youth does the following on his own without help | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM |
| | | | | 1    Not at all well | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| | np5G3a_a | | Tell time on a clock with hands | 2    Not very well | 1: np1G4[a-e]          4: np4G3a[a-e/f-h] |
| | np5G3a_b | | Read and understand common signs | 3    Pretty well | 2: np2G3a[a-e/f-h]          5: [not asked this wave] |
| | np5G3a_c | | Count change | 4    Very well | 3: np3G3a[a-e/f-h] |
| | np5G3a_d | | Look up telephone numbers in a phonebook and use the telephone | | |
| | np5G3a_e | | Get to places outside the home | | |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5G3a_f | | Use public transportation to get around town | | |
| np5G3a_g | | Buy his or her own clothes at a store | | |
| np5G3a_h | | Arrange a plane or train trip to go out of town | | |
| ● np5G3b_…[a-d] | (not asked) | How often youth does the following chores | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM |
| np5G3b_a | | Fix his/her own breakfast or lunch | 1 Never | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5G3b_b | | Do laundry | 2 Sometimes | 1: np1G5_[a-d]        4: [not asked this wave] |
| np5G3b_c | | Straighten up his/her own room | 3 Usually | 2: np2G3b_[a-d]        5: [not asked this wave] |
| np5G3b_d | | Buy a few things at the store that he or she needs | 4 Always | 3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● np[5]G4 | (not asked) | Frequency in which respondent communicates with youth by phone, e-mail, or in person | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 About every day<br>2 A few times a week<br>3 About once a week<br>4 Every few weeks<br>5 Every few months<br>6 Less often than every few months<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section A Wave 5 A1d | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1:[not asked this wave]        4: np4G4<br>2: np2G4        5: *see np5A1d*<br>3: np3G4 |
| ● np5G5 | (not asked) | Likelihood that youth will get a regular high school diploma | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Definitely will<br>2 Probably will<br>3 Probably won't<br>4 Definitely won't | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1J1        4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2G5        5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3G5 |
| ● np5G6 | (not asked) | Likelihood that youth will attend postsecondary school | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1 Definitely will<br>2 Probably will<br>3 Probably won't<br>4 Definitely won't | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1J2        4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2G6        5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3G6 |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| • np5G7a | (not asked) | Likelihood that youth will complete a vocational or technical program | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1  Definitely will<br>2  Probably will<br>3  Probably won't<br>4  Definitely won't | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1J3        4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2G7a      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3G7a |
| • np5G7b | (not asked) | Likelihood that youth will graduate from a 2-year/community college | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1  Definitely will<br>2  Probably will<br>3  Probably won't<br>4  Definitely won't | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1J4        4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2G7b      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3G7b |
| • np5G8a | (not asked) | Likelihood that youth will graduate from a 4-year college | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1  Definitely will<br>2  Probably will<br>3  Probably won't<br>4  Definitely won't | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1J5        4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2G8a      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3G8a |
| • np5G9 | (not asked) | Likelihood that youth will get a driver's license | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1  Definitely will<br>2  Probably will<br>3  Probably won't<br>4  Definitely won't | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1J6        4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2G9      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3G9 |
| • np5G10 | NOT ASKED | Likelihood that youth will live away from home without supervision | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1  Definitely will<br>2  Probably will<br>3  Probably won't<br>4  Definitely won't | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1J7        4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2G10      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3G10 |
| • np5G11 | (not asked) | Likelihood that youth will live away from home with supervision | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1  Definitely will<br>2  Probably will<br>3  Probably won't<br>4  Definitely won't | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1J8        4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2G11      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3G11 |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5G12a | (not asked) | Likelihood that youth will eventually get a paid job | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1　　Definitely will<br>2　　Probably will<br>3　　Probably won't<br>4　　Definitely won't | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1J9　　　　　4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2G12a　　　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3G12a |
| ● | np5G12b | (not asked) | Likelihood that youth will earn enough to be support self without financial help from family or a government benefit program | **Numeric Variable Values** SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>1　　Definitely will<br>2　　Probably will<br>3　　Probably won't<br>4　　Definitely won't | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1J10　　　　4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2G12b　　　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3G12b |

Section G: Youth Behaviors and Parent Expectations [Waves 2-4]

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Section G: Youth Behaviors and Parent Expectations Created Variables | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np5MentalSkill | | Functional mental skills scale | SECTION DELETED THIS WAVE<br><br>**Numeric Variable Values**<br>Scale (4-16) | **Base**<br>NOT CREATED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not created this wave]    4: np4MentalSkill<br>2: [not created this wave]    5: [not created this wave]<br>3: np3MentalSkill |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5H1a | (not asked) | Youth currently lives with respondent | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE 1    Yes 0    No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM **Variable Name by Wave** 1: *see* np1A5a          4: np4H1a 2: np2H1a                 5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3H1a |
| ● | np5H1b | (not asked) | Number of people who live in the household | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE Number of household members | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1K1                   4: [not asked this wave] 2: np2H1b                 5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3H1b |
| ● | np5H2a | (not asked) | Number of children who live in the household, excluding youth | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE Number of children | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1K2a                 4: [not asked this wave] 2: np2H2a                 5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3H2a |
| ● | np5H2b | (not asked) | Other children in home have disabilities/special needs | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE 1    Yes 0    No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1K2b                 4: [not asked this wave] 2: np2H2b                 5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3H2b |
| ● | np5H3a | (not asked) | Number of adults living in the household | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE Number of adults | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1K4a                 4: [not asked this wave] 2: np2H3a                 5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3H3a |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | **Section H: Household Characteristics** | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **Variable Type and Values** | | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| • np5H3b | (not asked) | An adult in household has disability/special needs | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1 Yes<br>0 No | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K4b 4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H3b 5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H3b |
| • np5H4a | (not asked) | Youth's mother, father, or legal guardian lives in the household | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1 Yes<br>0 No | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K5a 4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H4a 5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H4a |
| • np5H4b | (not asked) | Which parent or legal guardian lives in the household | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1 Mother<br>2 Father<br>3 Both mother and father<br>4 Legal guardian | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K5b1 4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H4b 5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H4b |
| • np5H5a | (not asked) | [Respondent, parent, or legal guardian] has a spouse or partner living in the home | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1 Yes<br>0 No | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K6a 4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H5a 5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H5a |
| • np5H5b | (not asked) | Marital status of [respondent, parent, or legal guardian] | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1 Married<br>2 In a marriage like relationship<br>3 Divorced<br>4 Separated<br>5 Widowed<br>6 Single, never married<br>7 Other | | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K6b 4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H5b 5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H5b |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np5H6 | (not asked) | [Respondent, parent, or legal guardian] relationship to youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1 Biological mother<br>2 Biological father<br>3 Adoptive mother<br>4 Adoptive father<br>5 Step mother<br>6 Step father<br>7 Foster mother<br>8 Foster father<br>9 Legal guardian<br>10 Sister/stepsister<br>11 Brother/stepbrother/brother-in-law<br>12 Aunt<br>13 Uncle<br>14 Grandmother/step-grandmother<br>15 Grandfather/step-grandfather<br>16 Unrelated<br>17 Other | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K7      4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H6      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H6 |
| ● np5H7 | (not asked) | Highest grade [respondent, parent, or legal guardian] finished in school | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1 8th grade or less (includes no school)<br>2 9th grade or above, not a high school graduate<br>3 High school graduate or GED<br>4 Post high school education no degree<br>5 Vocational -technical<br>6 2 year college degree/AA degree/3-year degree<br>7 4 year college degree/ BA, BS degree<br>8 Some post BA, BS work, no degree<br>9 Master's degree, e.g., MSW, MA, MFA, MPH<br>10 PhD, MD, JD, LLB, or other professional<br>11 Other | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K8      4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H7      5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H7 |

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| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

**Section H: Household Characteristics**

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5H8a | (not asked) | [Respondent, parent, or legal guardian] has a paid job | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1　Yes<br>0　No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K9a　　4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H8a　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H8a |
| ● | np5H8b | (not asked) | Hours per week [respondent, parent, or legal guardian] works for pay | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>Number of hours works for pay | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K9b　　4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H8b　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H8b |
| ● | np5H8c | (not asked) | Range of hours [respondent, parent, or legal guardian] works | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1　Less than 20 hours a week<br>2　20 to 35 hours a week<br>3　More than 35 hours a week | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K9c　　4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H8c　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H8c |
| ● | np5H9 | (not asked) | Highest grade [respondent, parent, or legal guardian]'s spouse or partner finished | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1　8th grade or less (includes no school)<br>2　9th grade or above, not a high school graduate<br>3　High school graduate or GED<br>4　Post high school education no degree<br>5　Vocational -technical<br>6　2 year college degree/AA degree/3-year degree<br>7　4 year college degree/ BA, BS degree<br>8　Some post BA, BS work, no degree<br>9　Master's degree, e.g., MSW, MA, MFA, MPH<br>10　PhD, MD, JD, LLB, or other professional<br>11　Other | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K10　　4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H9　　5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H9 |

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| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
| | | | Notes: Assignments, Modifications, | |
| Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | and/or Validations | Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● np5H10a | (not asked) | [Respondent, parent, or legal guardian]'s spouse or partner has a paid job now | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1K11a  4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2H10a  5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3H10a |
| ● np5H10b | (not asked) | Hours per week [respondent, parent, or legal guardian]'s spouse or partner works for pay | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br> Number of hours works for pay | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1K11b  4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2H10b  5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3H10b |
| ● np5H10c | (not asked) | Range of hours [respondent, parent, or legal guardian]'s spouse or partner works | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br> 1 Less than 20 hours a week <br> 2 20 to 35 hours a week <br> 3 More than 35 hours a week | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1K11c  4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2H10c  5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3H10c |
| ● np5H11a | (not asked) | Household currently received TANF/state welfare in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1K12a  4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2H11a  5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3H11a |
| ● np5H11b | (not asked) | Household currently receives TANF/state welfare | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1K12b  4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2H11b  5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3H11b |
| ● np5H12a | (not asked) | Household received food stamps in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1K13a  4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2H12a  5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3H12a |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values / Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked / Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Section H: Household Characteristics** | | | | | |
| ● | np5H12b | (not asked) | Household currently receives food stamps | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE     Yes 0    No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM    **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1K13b     4: [not asked this wave] 2: np2H12b     5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3H12b |
| ● | np5H13a | (not asked) | Household received SSI in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE 1    Yes 0    No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM    **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1K14a     4: [not asked this wave] 2: np2H13a     5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3H13a |
| ● | np5H13b | (not asked) | Household currently receives SSI | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE 1    Yes 0    No | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM    **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1K14b     4: [not asked this wave] 2: np2H13b     5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3H13b |
| ● | np5H13c | (not asked) | Why household stopped getting SSI for youth | **Numeric Variable Values** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE 1    Household income was too high 2    Youth no longer qualified 3    Both, income too high and youth no longer qualified | **Base** NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM    **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1K14c     4: [not asked this wave] 2: np2H13c     5: [not asked this wave] 3: np3H13c |
| ● | np5H14…[a-e] | H14 (a-e) | Total household income | **Numeric Variable Values** (see below) | **Base** Asked parent/guardian respondents if    RespParGuardian = 1 or np5A1a[02-04] = 1 [respondent is youth's parent or guardian or youth lives with respondent] |
| | np5H14a | | Household incomes was more or less than $25,000 | 1    $25,000 or less 2    More than $25,000 | |
| | np5H14b | | Household range less than $25,000 | 1    $5,000 or Less 2    $5,001 to $10,000 3    $10,001 to $15,000 4    $15,001 to $20,000 5    $20,001 to $25,000 | np5H14b asked these respondents if    np5H14a = 1 [$25,000 or less] np5H14c asked these respondents if    np5H14a = 2 [more than $25,000] |
| | np5H14c | | Household income was more or less than $50,000 | 1    $50,000 or Less 2    More than $50,000 | np5H14d asked these respondents if    np5H14a = 2 [more than $25,000] |

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| | | | Section H: Household Characteristics | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| np5H14d | | Household range less than $50,000 | 1 $25,001 to $30,000<br>2 $30,001 to $35,000<br>3 $35,001 to $40,000<br>4 $40,001 to $45,000<br>5 $45,001 to $50,000 | and<br>   np5H14c = 1 [$50,000 or less]<br>np5H14e asked these respondents if<br>   np5H14a = 2 [more than $25,000] |
| np5H14e | | Household range greater than $50,000 | 1 $50,001 to $55,000<br>2 $55,001 to $60,000<br>3 $60,001 to $65,000<br>4 $65,001 to $70,000<br>5 $70,001 to $75,000<br>6 Over $75,000<br><br>**Notes**<br>See np5H14Cat and np5H14Detail under created variables for collapsed versions of the multiple variables | and<br>   np5H14c = 2 [more than $50,000]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K15 [a-e]       4: np4H14 [a-e]<br>2: np2H14 [a-e]       5: np5H14 [a-e]<br>3: np3H14 [a-e] |
| ● np5H15 | (not asked) | How difficult transportation needs are for youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1 Very difficult<br>2 Somewhat difficult<br>3 Somewhat easy<br>4 Very easy | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K16       4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2H15       5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H15 |
| ● np5H16 | (not asked) | Household had no phone service for more than a few days in the last year | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1 Yes<br>0 No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: np1K17       4: np4H16<br>2: np2H16       5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3H16 |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | Base: Which Respondents Asked |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Notes: Assignments, Modifications, | |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |

<table>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>● np5H14Cat</td>
<td>(created)</td>
<td>Total household income [broad categories]</td>
<td><b>Numeric Variable Values</b><br>1    $25,000 or less<br>2    $25,001 - $50,000<br>3    More than $50,000<br><br><b>Notes</b><br>If np5H14a = 1 [$25,000 or less] then  np5H14Cat = 1 [$25,000 or less]<br><br>If np5H14c = 1 [$50,000 or less] then  np5H14Cat = 2 [$25,001-$50,000]<br><br>If np5H14c = 2 [more than $50,000] then  np5H14Cat = 3 [more than $50,000]</td>
<td><b>Base</b><br>Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes<br><br><b>Variable Name by Wave</b><br>1: np1K15Cat        4: np4H14Cat<br>2: np2H14Cat        5: np5H14Cat<br>3: np3H14Cat</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Section H: Household Characteristics Created Variables**

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Section H: Household Characteristics Created Variables | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** Variable Name by Wave |
| ● np5H14Detail | (created) | Total household income [detailed categories] | **Numeric Variable Values** 1 $5,000 or less 2 $5,001 - $10,000 3 $10,001 - $15,000 4 $15,001 - $20,000 5 $20,001 - $25,000 6 $25,001 - $30,000 7 $30,001 - $35,000 8 $35,001 - $40,000 9 $40,001 - $45,000 10 $45,001 - $50,000 11 $50,001 - $55,000 12 $55,001 - $60,000 13 $60,001 - $65,000 14 $65,001 - $70,000 15 $70,001 - $75,000 16 More than $75,000 **Notes** If np5H14b > 0 [answered the $0-$25,000 range] then np5H14Detail = np5H14b [assign codes 1-5] If np5H14d > 0 [reported the $25,001-$50,000 range] then np5H14Detail = np5H14d + 5 [assign codes 6-10 from codes 1-5] If np5H14e > 0 [reported the $50,001-over $75,000 range] then np5H14Detail = np5H14e + 10 [assign codes 11-16 from codes 1-6] | | **Base** Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1K15Detail          4: np4H14Detail 2: np2H14Detail          5: np5H14Detail 3: np3H14Detail |
| ● W5_IncomeHdr2009 | (created) | Income level categories for table column headings | **Numeric Variable Values** 1 $25,000 or less 2 $25,001 - $50,000 3 More than $50,000 **Notes** Set to value of np5H14Cat [income categories] | | **Base** Respondents with responses to items listed in notes **Variable Name by Wave** 1: np1Inc_Recod 2: W2_IncomeHdr2003       4: W4_IncomeHdr2007 3: W3_IncomeHdr2005       5: W5_IncomeHdr2009 |

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| | Section H: Household Characteristics Created Variables | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values** <br> **Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** <br> **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● | W5_IncomeHdr2009 _detail | (created) | Total household income [detailed categories] | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> 1    $5,000 or less <br> 2    $5,001 - $10,000 <br> 3    $10,001 - $15,000 <br> 4    $15,001 - $20,000 <br> 5    $20,001 - $25,000 <br> 6    $25,001 - $30,000 <br> 7    $30,001 - $35,000 <br> 8    $35,001 - $40,000 <br> 9    $40,001 - $45,000 <br> 10   $45,001 - $50,000 <br> 11   $50,001 - $55,000 <br> 12   $55,001 - $60,000 <br> 13   $60,001 - $65,000 <br> 14   $65,001 - $70,000 <br> 15   $70,001 - $75,000 <br> 16   More than $75,000 <br><br> **Notes** <br> Set to value of np5H14Detail | **Base** <br> Parent/guardian respondents with responses to items listed in notes <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: np1K15Detail      4: np4H14Detail <br> 2: np2H14Detail      5: np5H14Detail <br> 3: np3H14Detail |

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | Variable Name | Source | Variable Description | Variable Type and Values<br>Notes: Assignments, Modifications, and/or Validations | Base: Which Respondents Asked<br>Variable Name by Wave |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ● | np5I1a | I1a | Youth able to accurately answer interview items over telephone | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if W1CommTrouble ≠ 1 [no reported communication problems in a prior wave]<br><br>This item includes data from Abbreviated Interview (I1a)<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4I1a<br>2: np2I1a    5: np5I1a<br>3: np3I1a |
| ● | np5I1a2 | (not asked) | Permission granted to interview youth | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: [not asked this wave]<br>2: np2I1a2    5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: np3I1a2 |
| ● | np5I1b | I1b | Youth capable of making own decisions or respondent petitioned court for guardianship | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Youth capable of making decisions<br>2    Petitioned court for guardianship | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondent if np5I1a = 1 [youth able to answer questions by phone]and W1_YthIntvw and W1Capable ≠ 1 and youth is identified as having mental retardation, emotional disturbance, multiple, autism or traumatic brain injury [youth has not been interviewed or reported as being capable in a prior wave and might require adult guardianship]<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4I1b<br>2: np2I1b    5: np5I1b<br>3: np3I1b |
| ● | np5I1c1 | I1c1 | Youth would be able to accurately answer items using a written questionnaire | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>1    Yes<br>0    No | **Base**<br>Asked parent/guardian respondents if np5I1a ≠ 1 [youth not able to answer questions by phone]<br><br>This item includes data from Abbreviated Interview (I1c1)<br><br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]    4: np4I1c1<br>2: np2I1c1    5: np5I1c1<br>3: np3I1c1 |

**Section I: Screen for Continuation and Overlap Items**

**Note:** Bold text indicates modifications to questionnaire categories as a result of coding and categorizing other specify verbatim answers. Grey text indicates no data for this item. Variable names in instrument order; see Appendix B for alphabetic index of variable names.

| | | | Variable Type and Values | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **Notes: Assignments, Modifications,** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked** |
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **and/or Validations** | **Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np5I1d | (not asked) | Permission granted to mail youth a questionnaire | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br> All youth older than 18 as of Wave 4 <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave] 4: [not asked this wave] <br> 2: np2I1d 5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3I1d |
| ● np5I2a | (not asked | Youth had a job in the last 2 years | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No <br><br> **Notes** <br> See Section A Wave 5 A4b | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave] 4: np4I2a <br> 2: np2I2a 5: *see np5A4b* <br> 3: np3I2a |
| ● np5I2b | (not asked) | Youth currently has a paid job | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br> 1 Yes <br> 0 No <br><br> **Notes** <br> See Section A Wave 5 A4c | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave] 4: np4I2b <br> 2: np2I2b 5: *see np5A4c* <br> 3: np3I2b |
| ● np5I3a | (not asked) | Hourly amount paid for current or most recent job | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br> Hourly pay <br><br> **Notes** <br> See Section A Wave 5 A4d | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave] 4: np4I3a <br> 2: np2I3a 5: *see np5A4d* <br> 3: np3I3a |
| ● np5I3b | (not asked) | Number of hours youth works/worked at all current or most recent job(s) | **Numeric Variable Values** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE <br> Number of hours <br><br> **Notes** <br> See Section T Wave 5 T3b for similar item | **Base** <br> NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM <br><br> **Variable Name by Wave** <br> 1: [not asked this wave] 4: np4I3b <br> 2: np2I3b 5: [not asked this wave] <br> 3: np3I3b |

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| Section I: Screen for Continuation and Overlap Items | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Variable Name** | **Source** | **Variable Description** | **Variable Type and Values**<br>**Notes: Assignments, Modifications,**<br>**and/or Validations** | **Base: Which Respondents Asked**<br>**Variable Name by Wave** |
| ● np5I3c | (not asked) | Youth received money from Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past two years | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section A Wave 5 A4f | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]       4: np4I3c<br>2: [not asked this wave]       5: *see np5A4f*<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● np5I3d | (not asked) | Youth currently receives money from Supplemental Security Income (SSI) | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section A Wave 5 A4g | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]       4: np4I3d<br>2: [not asked this wave]       5: *see np5A4g*<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● np5I3e | (not asked) | Reason youth no longer receives money from Supplemental Security Income (SSI) | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1    Youth's household income was too high<br>2    Youth no longer qualified<br>3    Both, income too high and youth no longer qualified | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]       4: np4I3e<br>2: [not asked this wave]       5: [not asked this wave]<br>3: [not asked this wave] |
| ● np5I4 | (not asked) | Youth has taken part in any group activities such as scouting, church or temple youth groups, or non-school team sports | **Numeric Variable Values**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE<br>1    Yes<br>0    No<br><br>**Notes**<br>See Section A Wave 5 A4h | **Base**<br>NOT ASKED THIS WAVE; NO DATA FOR THIS ITEM<br>**Variable Name by Wave**<br>1: [not asked this wave]       4: np4I4<br>2: np2I4                          5: *see np5A4h*<br>3: np3I4 |

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# Types of Medications for Attention, Behavior, Activity Level, or Mood

[variable]_01 Sinequan, Adapin, Doxepin
[variable]_02 Adderall, amphetamine
[variable]_03 Alprazolam/Xanax
[variable]_04 Ambien/Zolpidem Tartrate
[variable]_05 Amitriptyline/Elavil/Endep
[variable]_06 Amoxampine/Asendin
[variable]_07 Anafranil/Clomipramine
[variable]_08 Aquachloral Supprettes/Cloral Hydrate
[variable]_09 Atarax (antihistamine)
[variable]_10 Ativan/Lorazepam
[variable]_11 Aventyl/Nortriptyline/ Pamelor
[variable]_12 Azene/Clorazepate/ Tranxene
[variable]_13 Benadryl/ Diphenylhydramine
[variable]_14 Benzodiazepines (Valium, etc.)
[variable]_15 Wellbutrin/Bupropion
[variable]_16 Buspar/Buspirone
[variable]_17 Tegretol/Carbamazepine
[variable]_18 Celexa/Citalopram
[variable]_19 Centrax/Prazepam
[variable]_20 Chlordiazepoxide/Librax/ Librium
[variable]_21 Chlorpromazine/Thorazine
[variable]_22 Chlorprothixene/Taractan
[variable]_23 Cibalith-s/Lithium Citrate
[variable]_24 Clonazepam/Klonopin
[variable]_25 Clozaril/Clozapine
[variable]_26 Ritalin/Concerta/ Methylphenidate
[variable]_27 Cylert/Pemoline
[variable]_28 Dalmane/Flurazepam
[variable]_29 Dexedrine/ Dextroamphetamine
[variable]_30 Daxolin/Loxapine

[variable]_31 Depakote/Divalproex Sodium
[variable]_32 Desipramine/Norpramin/ Pertofrane
[variable]_33 Desyrel/Trazodone
[variable]_34 Diazapam/Valium
[variable]_35 Doral/Quazepam
[variable]_36 Effexor/Venlafaxine
[variable]_37 Equanil/Meprobamate
[variable]_38 Eskalith/Lithobid/Lithane/ Lithium Carbonate
[variable]_39 Estazolam/Prosom
[variable]_40 Prozac/Fluoxetine
[variable]_41 Fluphenazine/Permitil/ Prolixin
[variable]_42 Luvox/Fluvoxamine
[variable]_43 Neurontin/Gabapertin
[variable]_44 Halazepam/Paxipam
[variable]_45 Halcion/Triazolam
[variable]_46 Haldol/Haloperidol
[variable]_47 Tofranil/Imipramine
[variable]_48 Inderal/Propranolol/ Inderide
[variable]_49 Isocarboxazid/Marplan
[variable]_50 Lamictal/Lamotrigine
[variable]_51 Lidone/Molindone/Moban
[variable]_52 Ludiomil/Maprotiline
[variable]_53 Melatonin
[variable]_54 Thiorodazine/Mellaril
[variable]_55 Mesoridazine/Serentil
[variable]_56 Mirtazapine/Remeron
[variable]_57 Nardil/Phenelzine
[variable]_58 Navane/Thiothixene
[variable]_59 Serzone/Nefazodone
[variable]_60 Zyprexa/Olanzapine

[variable]_61 Orap/Pimozide
[variable]_62 Oxazepam/Serax
[variable]_63 Parnate/Tranylcypromine
[variable]_64 Paxil/Paroxetine
[variable]_65 Perphenazine/Trilafon
[variable]_66 Phenobarbitol
[variable]_67 Protriptyline/Vivactil
[variable]_68 Seroquel/Quetiapine
[variable]_69 Restoril/Temazepam
[variable]_70 Risperdal/Risperidone
[variable]_71 Zoloft/Sertraline
[variable]_72 Stelazine/Trifluoperazine
[variable]_73 Surmontil/Trimipramine
[variable]_74 Tricyclics (Elavil, etc.)
[variable]_75 Triflupromazine/Vesprin
[variable]_76 Vistaril (antihistamine)
[variable]_77 Clonadine
[variable]_78 Tenex
[variable]_79 Strattera (Atomextine)
[variable]_80 Topamax (Topiramate)
[variable]_81 Trileptal (Oxcarbazepine)
[variable]_82 Keppra (Levetiracetam)
[variable]_83 Benztropine
[variable]_84 Lexapro (Escitalopram)
[variable]_85 Abilify (Aripiprazole)
[variable]_86 Geodon (Ziprasidone)
[variable]_90 Unspecified anticonvulsant
[variable]_91 Unspecified antidepressant/anti-anxiety
[variable]_92 Unspecified antihistamine

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